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HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

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119-162

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
APPROPRIATIONS ACT, 2026

R E P O R T

OF THE

COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS

together with

MINORITY VIEWS

[TO ACCOMPANY H.R. 4016]



JUNE 16, 2025.—Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on
the State of the Union and ordered to be printed

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DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS ACT, 2026

JUNE 16, 2025.—Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union and ordered to be printed

Mr. CALVERT, from the Committee on Appropriations,
submitted the following

R E P O R T

together with

MINORITY VIEWS

[To accompany H.R. 4016]

The Committee on Appropriations submits the following report in explanation of the accompanying bill making appropriations for the Department of Defense, and for other purposes, for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2026.

BILL TOTALS

Appropriations for most military functions of the Department of Defense are provided for in the accompanying bill for fiscal year 2026. This bill does not provide appropriations for military construction, military family housing, civil defense, and military nuclear warheads, for which requirements are considered in connection with other appropriations Acts.

Activities funded in the Department of Defense Appropriations Act, 2026 totals \$832,027,000,000.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NEW BUDGET (OBLIGATIONAL) AUTHORITY FOR 2025
AND BUDGET REQUESTS AND AMOUNTS RECOMMENDED IN THE BILL FOR 2026
(Amounts in thousands)

	FY 2025 Enacted	Bill	Bill vs. Enacted

RECAPITULATION			
Title I - Military Personnel.....	182,434,011	189,021,154	+6,587,143
Title II - Operation and Maintenance.....	290,286,532	283,338,909	-6,947,623
Title III - Procurement.....	167,458,787	174,024,601	+6,565,814
Title IV - Research, Development, Test and Evaluation.	141,241,561	147,693,576	+6,452,015
Title V - Revolving and Management Funds.....	1,840,550	1,688,621	-151,929
Title VI - Other Department of Defense Programs.....	42,820,784	42,797,369	-23,415
Title VII - Related Agencies.....	1,143,128	1,156,000	+12,872
Title VIII - General Provisions.....	4,762,550	-7,758,230	-12,520,780
Title - Other Appropriations.....	9,993,646	---	-9,993,646
Total, Department of Defense.....	841,981,549	831,962,000	-10,019,549

Total, mandatory and discretionary.....	842,021,549	832,027,000	-9,994,549

COMMITTEE OVERSIGHT

The Subcommittee on Defense held six oversight hearings and seven classified sessions during the period of February to June 2025. Hearings were held in open session, except when the security classification of the material to be discussed presented no alternative but to conduct those hearings in executive or closed session.

INTRODUCTION

The Committee recommendation for fiscal year 2026 Department of Defense discretionary funding is \$831,513,000,000 which is equal to the fiscal year 2025 enacted regular appropriation. The recommendation invests in America's military superiority, shapes a more efficient and effective Department of Defense, protects from threats at America's border, and takes care of servicemembers and their families.

The Committee recommendation is fiscally responsible and adheres to the discretionary budget topline put forward by the Administration in the abbreviated budget proposal. This recommendation was developed to complement the defense investments moving on a parallel legislative track through the reconciliation process. While these efforts are coordinated, the mandatory spending proposals in the Administration's budget fall outside the jurisdiction of this Committee. Taken together these spending proposals represent the first \$1 trillion budget request for defense.

These national security investments represent a historic step forward in enhancing readiness, modernizing the force, shoring up munitions stockpiles, revitalizing necessary shipbuilding capacity and production, protecting the nation's borders from illegal trafficking of people and dangerous drugs and materials, initiating a Golden Dome for America by enhancing our air and missile defense research and development, taking care of our service members, and fostering innovation in the industrial base.

Importantly, enhancing our investments in national defense is not just about additional funding, it is also about resourcing the right things. The Committee appreciates the Administration's shared dedication to eliminating waste and pursuing governmental efficiency within the Department of Defense and the Intelligence Community.

Furthermore, this recommendation realizes true budget savings resulting from the Administration's immediate and diligent efforts by legislating funding reductions and efficiencies. However, the Committee's effort to support this goal was hampered by the lack of a full budget proposal and detailed justification material. This lack of information meant that the Committee was unable to examine up-to-date program execution data, in the context of a full fiscal year 2026 request. Nonetheless, the Committee offers its recommendation on a timeline to allow for on-time consideration and enactment. Funding a program must be timely (Kelly Johnson's Rule #11).

Despite the lack of information, the Committee maintained its long-standing tradition of producing a bill in a bipartisan manner to ensure the appropriate use of valuable taxpayer funds. This Committee has produced a bill that meets our obligations to the

warfighter and to keep this nation safe from ever-growing threats by making tough choices.

DEFINITION OF PROGRAM, PROJECT, AND ACTIVITY

For the purposes of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (Public Law 99-177), as amended by the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Reaffirmation Act of 1987 (Public Law 100-119), and by the Budget Enforcement Act of 1990 (Public Law 101-508), the terms “program, project, and activity” for appropriations contained in this Act shall be defined as the most specific level of budget items identified in the Department of Defense Appropriations Act, 2026, the related classified annexes and Committee reports, and the P-1 and R-1 budget justification documents as subsequently modified by congressional action.

The following exception to the above definition shall apply: the military personnel and the operation and maintenance accounts, for which the term “program, project, and activity” is defined as the appropriations accounts contained in the Department of Defense Appropriations Act.

At the time the President submits the budget request for fiscal year 2027, the Secretary of Defense is directed to transmit to the congressional defense committees budget justification documents to be known as the M-1 and O-1, which shall identify, at the budget activity, activity group, and sub-activity group level, the amounts requested by the President to be appropriated to the Department of Defense for military personnel and operation and maintenance in any budget request, or amended budget request, for fiscal year 2027.

REPROGRAMMING GUIDANCE

The Secretary of Defense is directed to continue to follow the reprogramming guidance for acquisition accounts as specified in the report accompanying the House version of the Department of Defense Appropriations bill for Fiscal Year 2008 (House Report 110-279). The dollar threshold for reprogramming funds shall be \$15,000,000 for military personnel and operation and maintenance; and \$15,000,000 for procurement and research, development, test and evaluation.

Additionally, the Under Secretary of Defense (Comptroller) is directed to continue to provide the congressional defense committees annual DD Form 1416 reports for titles I and II and quarterly, spreadsheet-based DD Form 1416 reports for Service and defense-wide accounts in titles III and IV of this Act. Reports for titles III and IV shall comply with guidance specified in the explanatory statement accompanying the Department of Defense Appropriations Act, 2006. The Department shall continue to follow the limitation that prior approval reprogramming actions are set at either the specified dollar threshold or 20 percent of the procurement or research, development, test and evaluation line, whichever is less. These thresholds are cumulative from the base for reprogramming value as modified by any adjustments. Therefore, if the combined value of transfers into or out of a military personnel (M-1); an operation and maintenance (O-1); a procurement (P-1); or a research, development, test and evaluation (R-1) line exceeds the identified threshold, the Secretary of Defense must submit a prior approval

reprogramming to the congressional defense committees. In addition, guidelines on the application of prior approval reprogramming procedures for congressional special interest items are established elsewhere in this statement.

FUNDING INCREASES

The funding increases outlined in the tables for each appropriation account shall be provided only for the specific purposes indicated in the tables.

CONGRESSIONAL SPECIAL INTEREST ITEMS

Items for which additional funds have been provided or items for which funding is specifically reduced as shown in the project level tables or in paragraphs using the phrase “only for” or “only to” in this report are congressional special interest items for the purpose of the Base for Reprogramming (DD Form 1414). Each of these items must be carried on the DD Form 1414 at the stated amount, as specifically addressed in the Committee report.

FISCAL YEAR 2025 ENACTED POSITIONS

The fiscal year 2025 enacted position detailed in this report reflects the amount enacted in the Full-Year Continuing Appropriations and Extensions Act, 2025 (Public Law 119–4), which was transmitted to the Department of Defense as part of consultations prescribed in section 1422 and do not reflect subsequent changes made by the Department as established in its baseline for reprogramming.

CLASSIFIED ANNEX

Adjustments to the classified programs are addressed in the classified annex accompanying this report.

COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS BY MAJOR CATEGORY

MILITARY PERSONNEL

In title I of the Act, the Committee recommends a total of \$176,171,154,000 for active, reserve, and National Guard military personnel. The Committee recommendation provides full funding necessary to increase basic pay for all military personnel by 3.8 percent, effective January 1, 2026.

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE

In title II of the Act, the Committee recommends a total of \$283,338,909,000 for operation and maintenance support to the military Services and other Department of Defense entities. The recommended levels will fund robust operational training, readiness, and facilities needs in fiscal year 2026.

PROCUREMENT

In title III of the Act, the Committee recommends a total of \$174,024,601,000 for procurement,

Major initiatives and modifications include:

\$715,000,000 for M109A7 Paladin Self-Propelled Howitzers and M992A3 Field Artillery Ammunition Support Vehicles;

\$3,781,433,000 for the procurement of the B-21 Raider;
 \$8,535,305,000 for 69 F-35 aircraft, which includes
 \$4,545,629,000 for 42 F-35As for the Air Force, \$1,939,188,000 for
 13 short take-off and vertical landing variants for the Marine
 Corps, and \$2,050,488,000 for 14 carrier variants for the Navy and
 Marine Corps;
 \$2,727,694,000 for the procurement of 15 KC-46A tanker air-
 craft;
 \$345,000,000 for the procurement of three F-15EX aircraft;
 \$1,218,344,000 for the procurement of four E-2D Advanced
 Hawkeye aircraft;
 \$518,728,000 for the procurement of four KC-130Js for the Navy
 Reserve;
 \$2,020,788,000 for the procurement of 19 CH-53K helicopters;
 \$507,957,000 for the procurement of three MQ-25 unmanned
 carrier-based aircraft;
 \$36,935,236,000 for the procurement of 28 Navy ships, including
 six battle force ships to include one Columbia-class ballistic sub-
 marine, two Virginia-class fast attack submarines, two DDG-51
 guided missile destroyers, two TAO Fleet Oilers, and one T-AGOS
 Surtass ship for anti-submarine warfare;
 \$200,000,000 for the Israeli Cooperative Programs under the
 Missile Defense Agency;
 \$1,356,700,000 to procure four space launch services under the
 National Security Space Launch program line;
 \$641,120,000 to procure seven space launch services under the
 Space Development Agency Launch program line;
 \$679,350,000 to procure two Global Positioning System III Fol-
 low-On spacecraft.

RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION

In title IV of the Act, the Committee recommends a total of
 \$147,693,576,000 for research, development, test and evaluation,
 Major initiatives and modifications include:
 \$938,544,000 for Army's Future Long Range Assault Aircraft;
 \$2,051,427,000 for the Air Force's Long Range Strike Bomber;
 \$3,194,315,000 for the Air Force's Next Generation Air Domi-
 nance program;
 \$1,841,765,000 for Air Force's Survivable Airborne Operations
 Center;
 \$494,896,000 for Air Force's Collaborative Combat Aircraft;
 \$500,000,000 for Air Force's E-7's;
 \$659,300,000 for continued development of the Navy's conven-
 tional prompt strike program;
 \$971,580,000 for continued development of the Navy's Next Gen-
 eration Fighter;
 \$778,720,000 for Navy's Take Charge and Move Out (TACAMO)
 mission;
 \$264,940,000 for continued development of the Navy's Offensive
 Anti-Surface Warfare Weapon Development;
 \$1,651,720,000 for the Space Force's Space Technology Develop-
 ment and Prototyping;
 \$1,133,922,000 for continued development of Evolved Strategic
 SATCOM;
 \$204,659,000 for Space Force's GPS III Follow-On (GPS IIIF);

\$418,666,000 for Space Situation Awareness Systems;
 \$1,486,649,000 for the continued development of the Next Generation Overhead Persistent Infrared program;
 \$122,519,000 for Commercial SATCOM Integration;
 \$2,373,470,000 for the continued development of the Resilient Missile Warning Missile Tracking program;
 \$349,286,000 for the continued development of narrowband satellite communications;
 \$300,000,000 for the Israeli Cooperative Programs under the Missile Defense Agency.

DEFENSE HEALTH PROGRAM

The Committee recommends a total of \$40,917,184,000 for the Defense Health Program to support worldwide medical and dental services for active forces and other eligible beneficiaries.

GOLDEN DOME

On January 27, 2025, the President signed an executive order creating the Iron Dome for America, more commonly called the Golden Dome for America, to develop a next-generation missile defense shield to protect the American people from the growing threat of attack by ballistic, hypersonic and cruise missiles, and other advanced weapon systems. Providing for the common defense of the Nation is a fundamental responsibility of the United States Government and the Committee strongly supports the goals and objectives of Golden Dome. Importantly, such an ambitious endeavor will require a comprehensive national effort and a clear common understanding between the Department of Defense and the Committee of the detailed plans, cost, tradeoffs, and risks involved in developing and fielding such a complex system.

To date, the Department of Defense has yet to provide information on what exactly it entails and how it intends to implement Golden Dome or to make the case that it is feasible or affordable. The Committee applauds the Department for naming a highly qualified senior military officer to lead this effort, but the Committee will need a detailed understanding of the overall architecture and capabilities envisioned for Golden Dome, both in the near-term—the next three years—and at full operational capability. The Department of Defense must clearly articulate to the Committee what current programs across the Department are part of Golden Dome and how they will be augmented and integrated to support it. Furthermore, the Committee will require detailed proposals, realistic cost estimates, and risk assessments of new investments and new technologies for Golden Dome. In addition, the Committee needs to understand the role, responsibility, and resources provided by key allies and partners in Golden Dome.

Therefore, the Committee directs the Secretary of Defense to provide the House and Senate Defense Appropriations Committees, not later than 90 days after the enactment of this Act and quarterly updates thereafter, with a comprehensive plan, in classified form if necessary, that addresses the reference architecture, capabilities-based requirements, and an implementation plan for the next-generation missile defense shield. In addition, the Committee directs the Secretary of Defense to provide a separate budget justification volume with the fiscal year 2027 budget request speci-

cally detailing the program descriptions, justifications, and budget requests associated with Golden Dome, including a crosswalk of funds requested for Golden Dome-related programs executed across the Department.

F/A–XX

The Committee is deeply concerned by the Navy’s declining investment in strike fighter aircraft, particularly at a time when carrier air wings are sustaining high operational tempo across global theaters. This shortfall comes as the People’s Republic of China is rapidly out-producing the United States in advanced fighters and threatens to surpass U.S. air superiority in the Indo-Pacific, as the Commander of U.S. Indo-Pacific Command recently testified. China’s continued advancements in carrier aviation underscores the urgent need to modernize and enhance the Navy’s carrier air wing.

The Committee continues to strongly support the Navy’s efforts to develop the F/A–XX, a next-generation, carrier-capable strike fighter to replace the aging F/A–18E/F Super Hornet fleet. The Committee recognizes the unique capability that Navy’s F/A–XX program will provide in terms of air superiority to the fleet, including greater operational range, speed, stealth, and enhanced survivability. The Committee understands the Navy’s requirement for a sixth-generation fighter remains unchanged and emphatically notes that the Air Force’s F–47 program is not interchangeable with Navy’s carrier-capable program. The Committee notes that both programs are necessary parts of the future joint fight and failure to pursue Navy’s F/A–XX program risks leaving the U.S. dangerously outmatched in a high-end conflict.

The Committee is dismayed by recent actions within the Department to pause or delay progress on this critical program, despite strong bipartisan and bicameral congressional support. In fiscal year 2025, Congress provided \$453,828,000 with the clear expectation that the Navy would award an Engineering and Manufacturing Development (EMD) contract. To date, no contract has been awarded, which the Committee considers a failure to execute congressional intent.

The Committee recommendation for fiscal year 2026 includes \$971,580,000 to continue development of the F/A–XX program and directs the Secretary of Defense to obligate these and any prior funds in a manner that supports accelerated design, system integration, and risk reduction activities to achieve an accelerated Initial Operational Capability (IOC).

Further, the Secretary of the Navy is directed, not later than August 12, 2025, to submit a report to the congressional defense committees that details: (1) the current acquisition strategy and updated schedule for awarding the EMD contract; (2) a revised development and fielding timeline for the F/A–XX program to meet an accelerated IOC; (3) any programmatic, budgetary, or policy barriers that have delayed execution of prior-year funds.

ARMY TRANSFORMATION INITIATIVE

In pursuit of transformation and acquisition reform, on April 30, 2025, the Secretary of Defense directed the Secretary of the Army to implement a comprehensive transformation strategy to accelerate delivery of critical capabilities, optimize force structure, and

divest of programs deemed obsolete or inadequate to meet the requirements of future fights.

While the Committee supports the Army's intent to become a leaner, more lethal, and adaptive force; the Committee is disconcerted by the manner in which the Army has chosen to present its plans and rationale to achieve the objectives set out in the Army Transformation Initiative (ATI) to the congressional defense committees. To date, the Army has yet to provide complete budgetary details, tradeoffs, and risk assessments of proposed divestments and investments of capabilities and programs associated with ATI. In addition, the Committee must be informed of the Army's future force structure and end strength targets in its pursuit of eliminating waste and optimization. Consequently, in drafting its recommendation, the Committee is unable to take the Army Transformation Initiative proposal into full consideration until further details have been provided.

Therefore, the Committee directs the Secretary of the Army and the Chief of Staff of the Army to provide a briefing to the House and Senate Defense Appropriations Committees, not later than July 31, 2025, that addresses fiscal year 2026 budgetary impacts and funding requirements across the future years defense program, capability-based requirements and identification of capability gaps as a result of planned divestments, and an implementation plan for Army Transformation Initiative efforts. In addition, the Committee directs the Secretary of the Army to inform the congressional defense committees, not later than 30 days prior to implementation, of any additional proposed changes taking place as part of the Army Transformation Initiative or broader transformation efforts.

DIVERSIFIED CAPABILITIES

The Committee strongly supports fielding and maintaining an array of capabilities to enable combatant commanders to create dilemmas, sow doubt, and increase strategic and operational complexity for the adversary. Previous 'divest to invest' strategies have led to funding tradeoffs between emerging and existing capabilities, often leading to premature divestment or retirement of platforms. The Committee believes the U-2 Dragon Lady continues to offer combatant commanders with intelligence, surveillance, and reconnaissance critical to their overall intelligence picture. The Committee remains concerned about timely follow-on capabilities, and therefore includes a general provision that prohibits divestment of the majority of the U-2 fleet and provides \$55,000,000 in Operation and Maintenance, Air Force, to support U-2 programmed depot maintenance.

Further, the Committee firmly believes that a combination of air and space assets for mission sets such as early warning are necessary today and will be required well into the future. Therefore, the Committee recommendation includes \$500,000,000 in Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Air Force for the E-7 Wedgetail that will replace airborne capability lost by the retirement of the E-3 Airborne Warning and Control System.

MUNITIONS STOCK

The explanatory statement accompanying the Department of Defense Appropriations Act, 2024 (Public Law 118-47), under the

heading the “Munitions Stock,” directed the Secretary of Defense and Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff to jointly submit a report on current and future munitions shortfalls. The Committee directs the Secretary of Defense and Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff to submit an updated report, following the same parameters, to the congressional defense committees, not later than 120 days after enactment of this Act. The report shall be submitted in an unclassified form and may include a classified annex.

The Committee notes that significant sums have been provided for munitions in prior years through Department of Defense Appropriations Acts, Supplemental Appropriations Acts, and replenishment funds. A comprehensive view of munitions procurement across funding sources is required to ensure an accurate picture of industrial base health and capacity. The Committee directs the chiefs of staff for each of the military services to submit quarterly reports to the House and Senate Appropriations Committees, starting not later than 90 days after the enactment of this Act, on the services’ total munitions requirements. In addition to providing a table listing the total munitions requirements, this report shall include production quantities by fiscal year, noting the source of the funds being used to procure those quantities; the total capacity of the line; and changes in projected quantities and capacity from the previous quarter’s report. The report shall be submitted in an unclassified form and may include a classified annex.

Lastly, the Committee notes that 10 U.S.C. 222c, Chapter 9, directs an annual report to the congressional defense committees on outyear unconstrained total munitions requirements and outyear inventory numbers. The Committee reminds the chiefs of staff of each of the military services that this report shall accompany the annual President’s budget request.

LEVERAGING COMMERCIAL DEFENSE ACQUISITION SOFTWARE-AS-SERVICE

The Committee notes the significant investment in the defense industrial base, none more so than the shipbuilding industrial base where substantial investments are being made to strengthen and expand manufacturing capabilities throughout the supply chain, up-to and including additional super module production locations. Despite this investment, the government still employs legacy stove-piped supply chain management systems and processes that are not capable of the active supply chain management that is required across the life cycle of a program.

Further, the Committee notes that commercial off-the-shelf supply chain management software is currently available, and in some cases employed at the program level. Program managers that are leveraging these commercial tools should be commended for their willingness to innovate and proactively anticipate and mitigate supply chain challenges. However, the disaggregated employment of these solutions limits their potential impact. Today’s supply chains are global, complex, and shared across industries and government weapons systems of all types.

Therefore, the Committee urges the Secretary of the Navy to explore enterprise-wide opportunities to employ and scale firm-fixed-price commercial off-the-shelf defense acquisition software-as-a-service (SaaS) to solve persistent cost and schedule challenges in

weapon systems across their life-cycle. These defense acquisition cost and schedule challenges expressly include supply chain risk and assurance, obsolescence part management, alternative sourcing, foreign ownership due diligence, science and technology scouting, small business utilization, prototyping and rapid fielding, and modernization. The firm-fixed price commercial off-the-shelf defense acquisition SaaS shall integrate real-time defense and commercial data, leverage artificial intelligence, automate tasks and reporting, and align acquisition timelines with operational demands.

Further, the Secretary of the Navy is directed to provide a report to the congressional defense committees, not later than 90 days following enactment of this Act, that details the current supply chain management systems employed by program managers, to include the fiscal year 2026 Future Years Defense Program (FYDP) resourcing profile for each system. The report shall also detail a plan for employment of modern commercial software technology to improve program supply chain management, including a resourcing profile across the FYDP.

TECHNICAL COMPETENCY IN THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE—SPACE FORCE PILOT PROGRAM

The Committee remains concerned that the Department of Defense continues to struggle with delivering critical capabilities on-time and on-budget. Earlier this year, the President signed an executive order directing the Secretary of Defense to review the antiquated defense acquisition process, address burdensome regulations, and make recommendations to incentivize the acquisition workforce to utilize innovative acquisition authorities and take measured risks. The Committee supports this review and looks forward to receiving the recommendations resulting from it. However, the Committee would like to add that it believes a major contributor and perhaps the root cause of the Department's failed acquisition system is less an issue of process and authorities but is fundamentally caused by the military rotation system where program managers are replaced every two to three years and rarely in the job long enough to become effective.

Admiral Hyman Rickover—Father of the Nuclear Navy—testified before the House Defense Appropriations Subcommittee nearly 50 years ago about the core problem in managing complex development programs. Rickover stated that due to the short duration in the job, program managers “have only the shallowest knowledge of the theory of the techniques they must deal with and little experience with the practical problems involved. And they are never kept long enough on the job to acquire such skill and knowledge. Before the results are in, the manager will have moved and a new manager, equally unqualified technically, will take his place.” Rickover continued, “naturally the new manager will feel no responsibility for prior decisions and actions; his primary ambition will be to keep the project moving in the hope that it will not fail during his own tour. Thus, responsibility cannot be fixed and there is bound to be little continuity in technical direction for most of the defense developments underway today.”

Rickover's assessment is as true today as it was 50 years ago. The Committee notes that statutes have been in place for years re-

quiring tenure of program managers, but sadly the Department routinely ignores the statute, favoring instead to rotate officers frequently in order to better position them for promotion. The Committee feels strongly that promotions should be based on merit and accomplishment, not based on getting the plum assignments to “punch the right tickets.” The Committee strongly encourages the Department to take Rickover’s assessment to heart and require program managers to stay in their position until the job is done. The issue of program manager technical competency is more critical than ever as defense systems and weapons platforms are more technologically complex than ever, such as with space systems.

Therefore, the Committee directs the Secretary of Defense to propose to the House and Senate Defense Appropriations Committees, not later than 180 days after the enactment of this Act, a plan for a pilot program in the Space Force to organize its programs and people by mission area. The Committee encourages the Department to require those assigned to each mission area to serve for substantially longer tours of service so that they may develop and build the technical skills commensurate with the challenges they face. While the Committee is aware of the Space Force’s Integrated Mission Delta (IMD) concept, it does not go far enough in eliminating the seam between the operations community and the acquisition community. The intent of the pilot program is to implement mission area program offices with responsibility, authority and accountability for the entire life-cycle of a mission, from system concept, through acquisition, development, fielding, and operational life. Furthermore, the Space Force pilot program should examine combining the enlisted and officer ranks into a single system with fewer ranks, elimination of the current occupational specialty categories, such as acquirers or operations, in favor of specializations focused on mission areas, such as missile warning or satellite communications, with assignments focused on developing deep expertise in all aspects of a mission area. The objective is to build technical competency and depth in mission areas that will be better positioned to make wise decisions in managing and delivering the capabilities the warfighter needs.

SPACE FORCE MISSION AREA BUDGET REPORT

The Committee directs the Secretary of the Air Force to continue to submit a report for Space Force programs that organizes and aligns all budget lines for programs, projects, and activities into mission areas, such as missile warning, satellite communications, and position, navigation, and timing. The report shall also include separate mission areas for enterprise management, enterprise information technology, and facilities and logistics. Each mission area shall include a clear statement of the mission goals and plans, a detailed and compelling justification for the requested budget, number of military and civilian personnel required to carry out each mission area, and an alignment of all the relevant individual budget line items without further consolidation from the traditional budget exhibits and activity groups of the various types of appropriations. The Committee notes that the Space Force has in the past funded a significant portion of its overhead expenses through taxes on programs in the procurement and the research, development, test and evaluation accounts. This practice distorts the budg-

ets for the programs in these accounts and obscures the true overhead cost of the Space Force. Therefore, the report shall clearly account for Space Force overhead costs in the appropriate mission areas without taxes being levied on programs. The Secretary of the Air Force is directed to submit a fully completed report with the submission of the fiscal year 2027 President's budget request.

DEFENSE INNOVATION UNIT AND DEFENSE INNOVATION COMMUNITY OF ENTITIES

The Committee views innovation as foundational to high performing teams and high performing teams are the fabric of high performing organizations. The Committee is encouraged the Department has recognized the value of the Defense Innovation Unit (DIU) as a contributor to acquisition improvements within existing authorities. Specifically, the Committee notes the Department's early emphasis to scale adoption of Software Acquisition Pathway wherein the Secretary of Defense directed collaboration between the Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition and Sustainment and DIU to develop an implementation plan utilizing Commercial Solutions Openings (CSO) as the default solicitation approach for software acquisitions. The Committee applauds the Department for increasing opportunities for commercial solutions. The Department cannot afford to make decisions that result in vendor-lock on capabilities and enabling activities in any domain, hardware or software. The Committee looks forward to understanding more about the implementation plan to scale adoption of the Software Acquisition Pathway approach.

The Committee believes the Department continues to make significant progress in facilitating collaborative innovation environments and recognizes a review of organizations in the innovation ecosystem is underway. The Committee anticipates the review to be thorough and thoughtful, and that the DIU, as an organization and leader of the Defense Innovation Community of Entities (DICE), retains uninhibited access to Department leadership. As evidenced by the Committee's recommendations for fiscal year 2026, the Committee continues to support Accelerate the Procurement and Fielding of Innovative Technologies (APFIT), DIU, Office of Strategic Capital (OSC), and many efforts led by DICE organizations. Additionally, the Committee encourages the Department to implement recommendations outlined in the Government Accountability Office report GAO-25-106856 forthwith. Implementation of the recommendations would facilitate enhanced DICE synergy, provide strategic focus to investments in innovation, and promote best practices in leveraging commercial technology.

INDUSTRIAL BASE POLICY

The Committee is pleased that the Office of Industrial Base Policy published a National Defense Industrial Strategy and Implementation Plan that can begin to address long-standing crevasses in the defense industrial base. The Committee believes the Department has not properly resourced the defense industrial base and arguably, until relatively recently, was laissez-faire in thoroughly understanding relationships, weaknesses, and vulnerabilities in the supply chain that if understood, and valued, would have resulted in prioritized budgeting and greater resources. The Department

can no longer afford to avoid issues and must act with urgency to shore up critical gaps in the industrial base.

The Committee is cautiously optimistic that the Department is motivated to address the range of issues spanning from dependence on foreign sources of critical minerals to single points of failure within a supply chain. The Committee urges utilization of commercially available data and analytic tools as well as federally funded research and development centers to intensely analyze, illuminate, and subsequently resource a combination of traditional and emerging technologies to dramatically reduce supply chain vulnerabilities, radically strengthen domestic manufacturing, and significantly elevate advanced and emerging manufacturing technologies.

Furthermore, the Committee applauds the Department's actions to prioritize and tackle programs experiencing systemic performance difficulty in delivering capabilities on time and on budget. The Committee is interested in understanding the Department's analyses of what is fully uncovered by detailed program reviews currently underway. Therefore, the Secretary of Defense is directed to, not later than 30 days after the enactment of this Act, submit a report to the congressional defense committees, on the drivers of schedule delays, cost overruns, and performance difficulty on meeting technical requirements for all programs identified as requiring Department leadership to formulate a "turn-around" strategy. This report shall minimally include trends, if any, relating to defense industrial base weaknesses, supply chain vulnerabilities, and workforce constraints. Furthermore, the report shall attempt to calculate cost estimates relating to schedule delays, specifically.

U.S. TRANSFORMATION AND TRAINING COMMAND

The Committee is aware of the Army's decision to consolidate Training and Doctrine Command and Army Futures Command into a single Transformation and Training Command, and looks forward to a detailed plan on the consolidation of force generation, force design, and force development under one headquarters.

The Committee directs the Secretary of the Army to provide a briefing to the congressional defense committees, not later than July 25, 2025, on the Army's plan to merge the two major commands. The briefing shall include: (1) the roles, responsibilities, and authorities to be assigned to the Commander of the Transformation and Training Command; (2) a description of the relationship between such authorities and the authorities of the established Army acquisition enterprise; (3) resources to be realigned from the Army Training and Doctrine Command and Army Futures Command, to include any costs associated with the consolidation; and (4) a description of proposed force structure changes.

CONTRACTING STRATEGIES AND GUIDANCE RELATING TO INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

The Committee recognizes the Department recently published contracting strategies and guidance relating to Intellectual Property (IP). The Committee values an approach focused on tailored IP rights and balancing the interests of industry and the Department. The Committee is optimistic that the Department and industry, alike, recognize the complementary nature of IP rights and Mod-

ular Open Systems Approach (MOSA) and agree increased lethality and value to the taxpayer are the outcomes of harmonizing IP rights and MOSA. The Committee looks forward to collaborating with the Department to ensure resources are available to support the Federated IP Cadre and acquisition professionals to scale proficiency in negotiating data rights to ensure taxpayer dollars are spent wisely.

OPERATIONAL ENERGY

The Committee expects the Department to recognize the value in uninterrupted access to energy to improve lethality as well as opportunities to reduce operating costs. There is direct correlation between resilient, enduring energy access and decisive advantage. The Committee notes, consistent with other industrial base policy concerns that have received anemic resourcing year-after-year, operational energy efforts are often not prioritized. Therefore, the Secretary of Defense is directed to submit biannual reports on advancements in operational energy efforts to the House and Senate Defense Appropriations Committees, beginning not later than 60 days after enactment of this Act. The reports shall include a detailed breakout of all investments underway throughout the Department that contribute to the current Department of Defense Operational Energy Strategy as well as new focus areas that may have emerged since the strategy was published in 2023.

BUDGET OR APPROPRIATIONS LIAISON SUPPORT TO THE HOUSE DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE

Title II of this Act includes a provision that prohibits the use of funds in this Act to plan or implement the elimination or consolidation of a budget or appropriations liaison office of the Office of the Secretary of Defense, the office of the Secretary of a military department, or the Service headquarters of one of the Armed Forces into a legislative affairs or legislative liaison office. The House Appropriations Subcommittee on Defense relies heavily on these offices to conduct its oversight responsibilities and make funding recommendations for the Department of Defense. The Committee notes that while the separate offices of legislative affairs within the Office of the Secretary of Defense and the military departments offer assistance to the authorizing committees and individual members of Congress, such assistance is provided on a parallel and separate track from the assistance provided to this Committee and its Members by the budget or appropriations liaison office of the Office of the Secretary of Defense, the office of the Secretary of a military department, or the Service headquarters of one of the Armed Forces. As the offices of legislative affairs do not possess the expertise and direct relationship to the Financial Management and Comptroller organizations, which are essential to the effective communication between the Department and the Committees on Appropriations, it is critical that the budget or appropriations liaison offices remain independent from the legislative liaison offices, have organizational parity, and retain the authority to respond directly and promptly with the information required by the Committee and its Members.

Furthermore, with a reduction in personnel across the Department and an apparent increase in congressional advisors who at-

tempt to supplant the budget or appropriations liaison offices, the Committee is concerned that the ability of budget and appropriations liaison offices to exercise their responsibility towards the Committee is negatively impacted. Therefore, the Committee directs the Secretary of Defense and the Service Secretaries to provide appropriations liaison offices with organizational parity and proper resourcing, ensure that these offices have tasking authority, and serve as the primary advisors to senior leaders in the Department of Defense on appropriations and budget related matters.

INTERNATIONAL INITIATIVES

The Committee recognizes the importance of international initiatives and the trilateral AUKUS security partnership in particular. The AUKUS security partnership helps create a more lethal force that further integrates the United States, United Kingdom, and Australian forces, as well as lifts the domestic defense industrial base under the regulatory framework authorized under the National Defense Authorization Act for fiscal year 2024 (Public Law 118–31). Given the strategic nature of international initiatives, AUKUS in particular, the Committee directs the Secretary of Defense to provide the congressional defense committees a report, not later than 90 days after the enactment of this Act and quarterly updates thereafter, on the progress of Pillar 2 technology efforts relating undersea capabilities, quantum technologies, artificial intelligence and autonomy, advanced cyber, hypersonic and counter-hypersonic capabilities, electronic warfare, innovation and any future efforts/initiatives being considered. The report will include budget profiles and schedules, a full list of industry performers contributing to ongoing efforts, and challenges that are slowing collaboration and progression to deliver capabilities.

COUNTER-UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEMS

The Committee remains concerned about the escalating threat posed by unmanned aerial systems (UAS), including the potential for loitering munitions and other advanced drone technologies to undermine U.S. defense capabilities and jeopardize national security. The Committee supports the Department's efforts to advance Counter-UAS (C-UAS) capabilities. Accordingly, the Secretary of Defense is directed to, not later than 90 days after the enactment of this Act, submit a report to the congressional defense committees on research, development, test, and evaluation of C-UAS technologies throughout the Department. The report shall outline the Department's current and planned C-UAS initiatives, including an assessment of existing systems' effectiveness against emerging threats, coordination with interagency partners, allies, academia, and industry to advance C-UAS efforts, and illuminate challenges integrating C-UAS solutions into air defense systems in complex environments, such as urban or highly rural areas. Additionally, the report shall include funding provided to date, broken out by Service, component, or agency, as well as a full list of industry performers contributing to ongoing efforts.

DOD REPORT ON SEXUAL ASSAULT PREVENTION

The Committee supports the Department of Defense Integrated Primary Prevention (IPP) workforce, Sexual Assault Prevention and Response (SAPR), and related support staff who are tasked with reducing harmful behaviors, preventing sexual assault and harassment, and providing specialized response services. The Committee seeks to understand if recent workforce actions have had any impact on command climates and prevention and response to combat sexual assault and harassment. As such, the Committee directs the Secretary of Defense to submit a report within 90 days after the date of enactment of this Act to the House and Senate Appropriations Committees that includes: the total number of billets designated to IPP, SAPR, and related roles at the start of the calendar year 2025; the number of vacant positions that have been open over one year; details on any exemptions designated to hiring IPP, SAPR, and related roles; and the number of staff who have opted to accept the deferred resignation program, disaggregated by month of acceptance.

CIVIL RESERVE MANUFACTURING NETWORK

The Committee is deeply concerned about the national security implications of China's global manufacturing dominance. The ability of the People's Republic of China (PRC) to scale and field systems quickly has highlighted the calcification of the United States defense acquisition system which struggles to deliver systems on time and on budget. Action is needed to immediately accelerate the Department's adoption of commercially available artificial intelligence (AI)-driven additive manufacturing factories to preserve America's military advantage. The Department has an exceptional opportunity to scale advanced manufacturing technologies in a way that bolsters the defense industrial base and the broader American industrial base. A network of dual-use factories would have the ability, with the same tooling on the same day, to adaptively use metallic additive manufacturing for structural components required in ships, submarines, munitions, ground vehicles, aircraft, or spacecraft. By qualifying such factories, the Department would establish a model for a broader Civil Reserve Manufacturing Network (CRMN) that could have qualified capacity to rapidly scale weapons during wartime, while reducing taxpayer burden by manufacturing commercial goods during peacetime, with no capital expenditure when transitioning between products. The taxpayer expects the Department to maximize every dollar. To emphasize the need for a CRMN, the Committee recommends more than \$131,700,700 in Army, Air Force, and Defense-Wide Research, Development, Test and Evaluation accounts to initiate the establishment of a CRMN.

Furthermore, the Committee directs the Secretary of Defense to provide a report and brief to the congressional defense committees, not later than 30 days after the enactment of this Act, outlining a plan to qualify the first factory in Fiscal Year 2026. This briefing and report will also include a path for transitioning existing production approaches to these advanced manufacturing techniques that are capable of scaling through direct government purchase of system hardware structures as "Government Furnished Equipment" for integrators, with improved government data rights that

enable agile broadening of the supply chain for subcomponents to improve supply chain resiliency. This plan should include approaches to government efficiency like stimulating the use of advanced manufacturing through application of Federal Acquisition Regulation Part 48, Value Engineering, to reduce cost without sacrificing performance, reliability, quality, or safety. The plan should also identify statutory constraints and recommendations to streamline the establishment of the CRMN.

TITLE I

MILITARY PERSONNEL

The fiscal year 2026 military personnel budget Committee recommendation is summarized in the table below:

MILITARY PERSONNEL
(DOLLARS IN THOUSANDS)

	FY 2025 ENACTED	COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED

RECAPITULATION		
MILITARY PERSONNEL, ARMY.....	51,181,397	52,502,044
MILITARY PERSONNEL, NAVY.....	38,813,378	40,053,124
MILITARY PERSONNEL, MARINE CORPS.....	16,151,382	16,631,053
MILITARY PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE.....	37,023,437	38,141,269
MILITARY PERSONNEL, SPACE FORCE.....	1,312,347	1,349,349
RESERVE PERSONNEL, ARMY.....	5,490,830	5,672,023
RESERVE PERSONNEL, NAVY.....	2,566,620	2,672,520
RESERVE PERSONNEL, MARINE CORPS.....	944,225	965,831
RESERVE PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE.....	2,597,273	2,625,741
NATIONAL GUARD PERSONNEL, ARMY.....	10,019,623	10,206,305
NATIONAL GUARD PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE.....	5,287,499	5,351,895
GRAND TOTAL, TITLE I, MILITARY PERSONNEL.....	=====	=====
	171,388,011	176,171,154
GRAND TOTAL, TRICARE ACCRUAL PAYMENTS (PERMANENT, INDEFINITE AUTHORITY) (PUBLIC LAW 108-375).....	11,046,000	12,850,000
GRAND TOTAL, MILITARY PERSONNEL.....	=====	=====
	182,434,011	189,021,154

MILITARY PERSONNEL OVERVIEW

The Committee recommendation provides \$176,171,154,000 for the military personnel accounts, which fund military pay and allowances, recruitment and retention initiatives, and overall quality of life programs for active duty, National Guard, and reserve personnel. The recommendation provides an increase in basic pay for all military personnel by 3.8 percent, effective January 1, 2026. The Committee continues to encourage constructive evaluations of recruitment and retention programs, bonus and special pay incentives, and personnel benefit programs for fiscal year 2026. The Committee remains supportive of programs intended to enhance the morale and quality of life of military personnel and their families.

REPROGRAMMING GUIDANCE FOR MILITARY PERSONNEL ACCOUNTS

The Secretary of Defense is directed to submit the Base for Reprogramming (DD Form 1414) for each of the fiscal year 2026 appropriations accounts not later than 60 days after the enactment of this Act. The Secretary of Defense is prohibited from executing any reprogramming or transfer of funds for any purpose other than originally appropriated until the aforementioned report is submitted to the House and Senate Defense Appropriations Subcommittees.

The Secretary of Defense is directed to use the normal prior approval reprogramming procedures to transfer funds in the Services' military personnel accounts between budget activities in excess of \$15,000,000.

MILITARY PERSONNEL SPECIAL INTEREST ITEMS

Items for which additional funds have been provided or have been specifically reduced as shown in the project level tables or in paragraphs using the phrase "only for" or "only to" in this report are congressional special interest items for the purpose of the Base for Reprogramming (DD Form 1414). Each of these items must be carried on the DD Form 1414 at the stated amount as specifically addressed in the Committee report. Below threshold reprogrammings may not be used to either restore or reduce funding from congressional special interest items as identified on the DD Form 1414.

PERMANENT CHANGE OF STATION

The Committee commends the Secretary of Defense for directing the formation of a Permanent Change of Station (PCS) Task Force to "ensure that the Department of Defense provides the highest quality moving services for our warriors, civilian employees, and their families." The Committee is concerned that the PCS process is inefficient, too costly, and severely impacts morale, quality of life, and readiness of service members and their families.

Relatedly, the Department continues to struggle to keep many of its critical acquisition programs on schedule and at cost. In recent hearings, the Committee has noted that this is not a new issue and pointed to the nearly 50-year-old testimony of Admiral Hyman Rickover before the House Appropriations Subcommittee on De-

fense concerning the pitfalls of an acquisition system that replaces program managers every two or three years.

Therefore, the Committee recommendation includes a reduction of \$662,872,000 for rotational travel across the active-duty components. The Committee directs the Secretary of Defense to provide a briefing within 90 days after the enactment of this Act to the House and Senate Appropriations Committees on the findings of the PCS Task Force with emphasis on quality of life improvements and stability across the Department's acquisition programs.

MILITARY PERSONNEL, ARMY

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Military Personnel, Army:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

M-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
5 BASIC PAY	9,262,233	9,262,233
10 RETIRED PAY ACCRUAL	2,436,679	2,436,679
11 THRIFT SAVINGS PLAN MATCHING CONTRIBUTIONS	141,799	141,799
25 BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR HOUSING	2,834,338	2,834,338
30 BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR SUBSISTENCE	377,950	377,950
35 INCENTIVE PAYS	93,978	93,978
40 SPECIAL PAYS	420,576	420,576
45 ALLOWANCES	186,128	186,128
50 SEPARATION PAY	81,615	81,615
55 SOCIAL SECURITY TAX	707,778	707,778
60 BASIC PAY	16,139,943	16,139,943
65 RETIRED PAY ACCRUAL	4,246,221	4,246,221
66 THRIFT SAVINGS PLAN MATCHING CONTRIBUTIONS	280,621	280,621
80 BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR HOUSING	5,746,202	5,746,202
85 INCENTIVE PAYS	83,176	83,176
90 SPECIAL PAYS	1,037,230	1,037,230
95 ALLOWANCES	809,286	809,286
100 SEPARATION PAY	335,236	335,236
105 SOCIAL SECURITY TAX	1,234,706	1,234,706
110 ACADEMY CADETS	112,681	112,681
115 BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR SUBSISTENCE	1,495,240	1,495,240
120 SUBSISTENCE-IN-KIND	868,085	868,085
125 ACCESSION TRAVEL	157,633	157,633
130 TRAINING TRAVEL	208,821	208,821
135 OPERATIONAL TRAVEL	690,619	690,619
140 ROTATIONAL TRAVEL	696,800	418,080
Program decrease - quality of life, readiness, and continuity improvements		-278,720
145 SEPARATION TRAVEL	233,951	233,951

M-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
150 TRAVEL OF ORGANIZED UNITS	424	424
155 NON-TEMPORARY STORAGE	12,909	12,909
160 TEMPORARY LODGING EXPENSE	127,289	127,289
170 APPREHENSION OF MILITARY DESERTERS	108	108
175 INTEREST ON UNIFORMED SERVICES SAVINGS	2,184	2,184
180 DEATH GRATUITIES	44,100	44,100
185 UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS	58,540	58,540
200 ADOPTION EXPENSES	537	537
210 TRANSPORTATION SUBSIDY	7,670	7,670
215 PARTIAL DISLOCATION ALLOWANCE	953	953
216 SGLI EXTRA HAZARD PAYMENTS	3,122	3,122
217 RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING CORPS (ROTC)	105,500	105,500
218 JUNIOR ROTC	34,660	34,660
219 TRAUMATIC INJURY PROTECTION COVERAGE (T-SGLI)	400	400
LESS REIMBURSABLES	-638,024	-638,024
UNDISTRIBUTED ADJUSTMENT	501,500	2,100,867
Program increase - pay raise for junior enlisted servicemembers	501,500	
Historical unobligated balances		-7,133
Program increase - 3.8 percent military pay increase and junior enlisted pay raise		2,108,000
TOTAL, TITLE I, MILITARY PERSONNEL, ARMY	51,181,397	52,502,044
300 HEALTH CARE CONTRIBUTION	3,022,000	3,551,000
TOTAL, MILITARY PERSONNEL, ARMY	54,203,397	56,053,044

MILITARY PERSONNEL, NAVY

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for
Military Personnel, Navy:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

M-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
5 BASIC PAY	5,561,959	5,561,959
10 RETIRED PAY ACCRUAL	1,474,536	1,474,536
11 THRIFT SAVINGS PLAN MATCHING CONTRIBUTIONS	89,943	89,943
25 BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR HOUSING	2,144,133	2,144,133
30 BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR SUBSISTENCE	219,121	219,121
35 INCENTIVE PAYS	198,143	198,143
40 SPECIAL PAYS	536,099	536,099
45 ALLOWANCES	92,501	92,501
50 SEPARATION PAY	43,171	43,171
55 SOCIAL SECURITY TAX	424,695	424,695
60 BASIC PAY	12,197,391	12,197,391
65 RETIRED PAY ACCRUAL	3,238,438	3,238,438
66 THRIFT SAVINGS PLAN MATCHING CONTRIBUTIONS	264,575	264,575
80 BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR HOUSING	6,454,046	6,454,046
85 INCENTIVE PAYS	132,439	132,439
90 SPECIAL PAYS	1,570,096	1,570,096
95 ALLOWANCES	527,436	527,436
100 SEPARATION PAY	115,606	115,606
105 SOCIAL SECURITY TAX	933,100	933,100
110 MIDSHIPMEN	117,323	117,323
115 BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR SUBSISTENCE	1,040,578	1,040,578
120 SUBSISTENCE-IN-KIND	575,099	575,099
121 FAMILY SUBSISTENCE SUPPLEMENTAL ALLOWANCE	5	5
125 ACCESSION TRAVEL	100,106	100,106
130 TRAINING TRAVEL	117,445	117,445
135 OPERATIONAL TRAVEL	459,463	459,463
140 ROTATIONAL TRAVEL	241,752	145,051
Program decrease - quality of life, readiness, and continuity improvements		-96,701

M-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
145 SEPARATION TRAVEL	133,332	133,332
150 TRAVEL OF ORGANIZED UNITS	40,127	40,127
155 NON-TEMPORARY STORAGE	20,842	20,842
160 TEMPORARY LODGING EXPENSE	14,318	14,318
170 APPREHENSION OF MILITARY DESERTERS	38	38
175 INTEREST ON UNIFORMED SERVICES SAVINGS	463	463
180 DEATH GRATUITIES	20,300	20,300
185 UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS	51,868	51,868
195 EDUCATION BENEFITS	610	610
200 ADOPTION EXPENSES	134	134
210 TRANSPORTATION SUBSIDY	2,136	2,136
215 PARTIAL DISLOCATION ALLOWANCE	45	45
216 SGLI EXTRA HAZARD PAYMENTS	1,810	1,810
217 RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING CORPS (ROTC)	22,230	22,230
218 JUNIOR ROTC	18,632	18,632
LESS REIMBURSABLES	-471,209	-471,209
UNDISTRIBUTED ADJUSTMENT	88,503	1,424,950
Projected underexecution	-161,497	
Program increase - pay raise for junior enlisted servicemembers	250,000	
Historical unobligated balances		-47,050
Program increase - 3.8 percent military pay increase and junior enlisted pay raise		1,472,000
TOTAL, TITLE I, MILITARY PERSONNEL, NAVY	38,813,378	40,053,124
300 HEALTH CARE CONTRIBUTION	2,264,000	2,681,000
TOTAL, MILITARY PERSONNEL, NAVY	41,077,378	42,734,124

MILITARY PERSONNEL, MARINE CORPS

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for
Military Personnel, Marine Corps:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

M-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
5 BASIC PAY	2,069,617	2,069,617
10 RETIRED PAY ACCRUAL	549,125	549,125
11 THRIFT SAVINGS PLAN MATCHING CONTRIBUTIONS	39,668	39,668
25 BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR HOUSING	749,873	749,873
30 BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR SUBSISTENCE	85,091	85,091
35 INCENTIVE PAYS	53,412	53,412
40 SPECIAL PAYS	21,027	21,027
45 ALLOWANCES	31,449	31,449
50 SEPARATION PAY	25,475	25,475
55 SOCIAL SECURITY TAX	155,717	155,717
60 BASIC PAY	5,891,206	5,891,206
65 RETIRED PAY ACCRUAL	1,563,864	1,563,864
66 THRIFT SAVINGS PLAN MATCHING CONTRIBUTIONS	149,955	149,955
80 BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR HOUSING	1,935,682	1,935,682
85 INCENTIVE PAYS	8,710	8,710
90 SPECIAL PAYS	254,945	254,945
95 ALLOWANCES	260,452	260,452
100 SEPARATION PAY	76,350	76,350
105 SOCIAL SECURITY TAX	450,278	450,278
115 BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR SUBSISTENCE	506,473	506,473
120 SUBSISTENCE-IN-KIND	453,335	453,335
121 FAMILY SUBSISTENCE SUPPLEMENTAL ALLOWANCE	10	10
125 ACCESSION TRAVEL	63,608	63,608
130 TRAINING TRAVEL	18,770	18,770
135 OPERATIONAL TRAVEL	225,127	225,127
140 ROTATIONAL TRAVEL	119,716	71,830
Program decrease - quality of life, readiness, and continuity improvements		-47,886
145 SEPARATION TRAVEL	112,717	112,717

M-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
150 TRAVEL OF ORGANIZED UNITS	242	242
155 NON-TEMPORARY STORAGE	10,884	10,884
160 TEMPORARY LODGING EXPENSE	3,663	3,663
170 APPREHENSION OF MILITARY DESERTERS	163	163
175 INTEREST ON UNIFORMED SERVICES SAVINGS	58	58
180 DEATH GRATUITIES	14,211	14,211
185 UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS	10,308	10,308
200 ADOPTION EXPENSES	40	40
210 TRANSPORTATION SUBSIDY	937	937
215 PARTIAL DISLOCATION ALLOWANCE	9	9
216 SGLI EXTRA HAZARD PAYMENTS	151	151
218 JUNIOR ROTC	4,175	4,175
LESS REIMBURSABLES	-24,901	-24,901
UNDISTRIBUTED ADJUSTMENT	259,790	787,347
Historical unobligated balances	-30,210	-26,883
Program increase - pay raise for junior enlisted servicemembers	290,000	
Underexecution of strength		-17,770
Program increase - 3.8 percent military pay increase and junior enlisted pay raise		832,000
TOTAL, TITLE I, MILITARY PERSONNEL, MARINE CORPS	16,151,382	16,631,053
300 HEALTH CARE CONTRIBUTION	1,176,000	1,348,000
TOTAL, MILITARY PERSONNEL, MARINE CORPS	17,327,382	17,979,053

MILITARY PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for
Military Personnel, Air Force:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

M-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
5 BASIC PAY	6,365,816	6,365,816
10 RETIRED PAY ACCRUAL	1,679,878	1,679,878
11 THRIFT SAVINGS PLAN MATCHING CONTRIBUTIONS	105,549	105,549
25 BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR HOUSING	2,010,491	2,010,491
30 BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR SUBSISTENCE	249,483	249,483
35 INCENTIVE PAYS	446,046	446,046
40 SPECIAL PAYS	470,640	470,640
45 ALLOWANCES	103,666	103,666
50 SEPARATION PAY	33,437	33,437
55 SOCIAL SECURITY TAX	486,399	486,399
60 BASIC PAY	11,782,890	11,782,890
65 RETIRED PAY ACCRUAL	3,108,372	3,108,372
66 THRIFT SAVINGS PLAN MATCHING CONTRIBUTIONS	182,797	182,797
80 BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR HOUSING	5,134,733	5,134,733
85 INCENTIVE PAYS	80,227	80,227
90 SPECIAL PAYS	414,235	414,235
95 ALLOWANCES	609,257	609,257
100 SEPARATION PAY	74,319	74,319
105 SOCIAL SECURITY TAX	901,392	901,392
110 ACADEMY CADETS	101,914	101,914
115 BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR SUBSISTENCE	1,357,056	1,357,056
120 SUBSISTENCE-IN-KIND	312,405	312,405
125 ACCESSION TRAVEL	109,565	109,565
130 TRAINING TRAVEL	87,863	87,863
135 OPERATIONAL TRAVEL	365,619	365,619
140 ROTATIONAL TRAVEL	592,668	355,601
Program decrease - quality of life, readiness, and continuity improvements		-237,067
145 SEPARATION TRAVEL	190,966	190,966

M-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
150 TRAVEL OF ORGANIZED UNITS	28,955	28,955
155 NON-TEMPORARY STORAGE	33,285	33,285
160 TEMPORARY LODGING EXPENSE	102,111	102,111
170 APPREHENSION OF MILITARY DESERTERS	26	26
175 INTEREST ON UNIFORMED SERVICES SAVINGS	1,739	1,739
180 DEATH GRATUITIES	19,800	19,800
185 UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS	24,070	24,070
200 ADOPTION EXPENSES	407	407
210 TRANSPORTATION SUBSIDY	6,850	6,850
215 PARTIAL DISLOCATION ALLOWANCE	14,784	14,784
216 SGLI EXTRA HAZARD PAYMENTS	3,741	3,741
217 RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING CORPS (ROTC)	39,621	39,621
218 JUNIOR ROTC	21,922	21,922
LESS REIMBURSABLES	-501,599	-501,599
UNDISTRIBUTED ADJUSTMENT	-129,958	1,224,941
Historical unobligated balances	-42,600	-33,867
Program increase - pay raise for junior enlisted servicemembers	276,000	
Underexecution of strength	-363,358	-210,192
Program increase - 3.8 percent military pay increase and junior enlisted pay raise		1,469,000
TOTAL, TITLE I, MILITARY PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE	37,023,437	38,141,269
300 HEALTH CARE CONTRIBUTION	2,192,000	2,527,000
TOTAL, MILITARY PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE	39,215,437	40,668,269

MILITARY PERSONNEL, SPACE FORCE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for
Military Personnel, Space Force:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

M-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
5 BASIC PAY	468,524	468,524
10 RETIRED PAY ACCRUAL	124,218	124,218
11 THRIFT SAVINGS PLAN MATCHING CONTRIBUTIONS	6,409	6,409
25 BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR HOUSING	113,880	113,880
30 BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR SUBSISTENCE	18,291	18,291
35 INCENTIVE PAYS	88	88
40 SPECIAL PAYS	1,837	1,837
45 ALLOWANCES	3,084	3,084
50 SEPARATION PAY	3,208	3,208
55 SOCIAL SECURITY TAX	35,788	35,788
60 BASIC PAY	247,027	247,027
65 RETIRED PAY ACCRUAL	65,087	65,087
66 THRIFT SAVINGS PLAN MATCHING CONTRIBUTIONS	3,134	3,134
80 BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR HOUSING	83,682	83,682
85 INCENTIVE PAYS	7	7
90 SPECIAL PAYS	31,178	31,178
95 ALLOWANCES	10,669	10,669
100 SEPARATION PAY	2,645	2,645
105 SOCIAL SECURITY TAX	18,898	18,898
115 BASIC ALLOWANCE FOR SUBSISTENCE	27,791	27,791
125 ACCESSION TRAVEL	4,397	4,397
130 TRAINING TRAVEL	5,699	5,699
135 OPERATIONAL TRAVEL	17,573	17,573
140 ROTATIONAL TRAVEL	6,245	3,747
Program decrease - quality of life, readiness, and continuity improvements		-2,498
145 SEPARATION TRAVEL	5,194	5,194
150 TRAVEL OF ORGANIZED UNITS	141	141
155 NON-TEMPORARY STORAGE	1,329	1,329

M-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
160 TEMPORARY LODGING EXPENSE	2,371	2,371
180 DEATH GRATUITIES	300	300
185 UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS	738	738
200 ADOPTION EXPENSES	17	17
210 TRANSPORTATION SUBSIDY	858	858
215 PARTIAL DISLOCATION ALLOWANCE	784	784
216 SGLI EXTRA HAZARD PAYMENTS	56	56
LESS REIMBURSABLES	-300	-300
UNDISTRIBUTED ADJUSTMENT	1,500	41,000
Program increase - pay raise for junior enlisted servicemembers	5,400	
Unjustified growth	-3,900	
Program increase - 3.8 percent military pay increase and junior enlisted pay raise		41,000
TOTAL, TITLE I, MILITARY PERSONNEL, SPACE FORCE	1,312,347	1,349,349
300 HEALTH CARE CONTRIBUTION	67,000	81,000
TOTAL, MILITARY PERSONNEL, SPACE FORCE	1,379,347	1,430,349

RESERVE PERSONNEL, ARMY

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Reserve Personnel, Army:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

M-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
10 PAY GROUP A TRAINING (15 DAYS & DRILLS 24/48)	1,698,087	1,698,087
20 PAY GROUP B TRAINING (BACKFILL FOR ACTIVE DUTY)	57,762	57,762
30 PAY GROUP F TRAINING (RECRUITS)	239,547	239,547
40 PAY GROUP P TRAINING (PIPELINE RECRUITS)	5,694	5,694
60 MOBILIZATION TRAINING	2,625	2,625
70 SCHOOL TRAINING	215,227	215,227
80 SPECIAL TRAINING	336,490	336,490
90 ADMINISTRATION AND SUPPORT	2,840,323	2,840,323
94 THRIFT SAVINGS PLAN MATCHING CONTRIBUTIONS	25,280	25,280
100 EDUCATION BENEFITS	9,657	9,657
120 HEALTH PROFESSION SCHOLARSHIP	74,729	74,729
130 OTHER PROGRAMS (ADMIN & SUPPORT)	47,857	47,857
UNDISTRIBUTED ADJUSTMENT	-62,448	118,745
Program increase - pay raise for junior enlisted servicemembers	37,000	
Unjustified growth	-99,448	
Underexecution of strength		-8,055
Historical unobligated balances		-40,200
Program increase - 3.8 percent military pay increase and junior enlisted pay raise		167,000
TOTAL, TITLE I, RESERVE PERSONNEL, ARMY	5,490,830	5,672,023
300 HEALTH CARE CONTRIBUTION - RESERVE COMPONENT	511,000	590,000
TOTAL, RESERVE PERSONNEL, ARMY	6,001,830	6,262,023

RESERVE PERSONNEL, NAVY

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Reserve Personnel, Navy:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

M-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
10 PAY GROUP A TRAINING (15 DAYS & DRILLS 24/48)	837,218	837,218
20 PAY GROUP B TRAINING (BACKFILL FOR ACTIVE DUTY)	11,552	11,552
30 PAY GROUP F TRAINING (RECRUITS)	40,802	40,802
60 MOBILIZATION TRAINING	18,893	18,893
70 SCHOOL TRAINING	78,600	78,600
80 SPECIAL TRAINING	162,198	162,198
90 ADMINISTRATION AND SUPPORT	1,385,991	1,385,991
94 THRIFT SAVINGS PLAN MATCHING CONTRIBUTIONS	10,043	10,043
100 EDUCATION BENEFITS	290	290
120 HEALTH PROFESSION SCHOLARSHIP	62,033	62,033
UNDISTRIBUTED ADJUSTMENT	-41,000	64,900
Program increase - pay raise for junior enlisted servicemembers	14,000	
Underexecution of strength	-55,000	
Historical unobligated balances		-6,100
Program increase - 3.8 percent military pay increase and junior enlisted pay raise		71,000
TOTAL, TITLE I, RESERVE PERSONNEL, NAVY	2,566,620	2,672,520
300 HEALTH CARE CONTRIBUTION - RESERVE COMPONENT	187,000	218,000
TOTAL, RESERVE PERSONNEL, NAVY	2,753,620	2,890,520

RESERVE PERSONNEL, MARINE CORPS

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Reserve Personnel, Marine Corps:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

M-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
10 PAY GROUP A TRAINING (15 DAYS & DRILLS 24/48)	292,114	292,114
20 PAY GROUP B TRAINING (BACKFILL FOR ACTIVE DUTY)	46,242	46,242
30 PAY GROUP F TRAINING (RECRUITS)	109,606	109,606
60 MOBILIZATION TRAINING	1,347	1,347
70 SCHOOL TRAINING	30,539	30,539
80 SPECIAL TRAINING	66,252	66,252
90 ADMINISTRATION AND SUPPORT	372,805	372,805
94 THRIFT SAVINGS PLAN MATCHING CONTRIBUTIONS	8,886	8,886
95 PLATOON LEADER CLASS	8,726	8,726
100 EDUCATION BENEFITS	2,231	2,231
UNDISTRIBUTED ADJUSTMENT	5,477	27,083
Program increase - pay raise for junior enlisted servicemembers	11,000	
Historical unobligated balances	-5,523	-3,917
Program increase - 3.8 percent military pay increase and junior enlisted pay raise		31,000
TOTAL, TITLE I, RESERVE PERSONNEL, MARINE CORPS	944,225	965,831
300 HEALTH CARE CONTRIBUTION - RESERVE COMPONENT	93,000	108,000
TOTAL, RESERVE PERSONNEL, MARINE CORPS	1,037,225	1,073,831

RESERVE PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Reserve Personnel, Air Force:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

M-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
10 PAY GROUP A TRAINING (15 DAYS & DRILLS 24/48)	773,440	773,440
20 PAY GROUP B TRAINING (BACKFILL FOR ACTIVE DUTY)	112,760	112,760
30 PAY GROUP F TRAINING (RECRUITS)	52,126	52,126
40 PAY GROUP P TRAINING (PIPELINE RECRUITS)	3,212	3,212
60 MOBILIZATION TRAINING	335	335
70 SCHOOL TRAINING	223,400	223,400
80 SPECIAL TRAINING	389,233	389,233
90 ADMINISTRATION AND SUPPORT	999,817	999,817
94 THRIFT SAVINGS PLAN MATCHING CONTRIBUTIONS	10,907	10,907
100 EDUCATION BENEFITS	14,600	14,600
120 HEALTH PROFESSION SCHOLARSHIP	59,702	59,702
130 OTHER PROGRAMS (ADMIN & SUPPORT)	392	392
UNDISTRIBUTED ADJUSTMENT	-42,651	-14,183
Historical unobligated balances	-20,160	-20,033
Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion	-75	
Program increase - pay raise for junior enlisted servicemembers	18,000	
Unjustified growth	-40,416	
Underexecution of strength		-54,150
Program increase - 3.8 percent military pay increase and junior enlisted pay raise		60,000
TOTAL, TITLE I, RESERVE PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE	2,597,273	2,625,741
300 HEALTH CARE CONTRIBUTION - RESERVE COMPONENT	196,000	225,000
TOTAL, RESERVE PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE	2,793,273	2,850,741

NATIONAL GUARD PERSONNEL, ARMY

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for National Guard Personnel, Army:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

M-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
10 PAY GROUP A TRAINING (15 DAYS & DRILLS 24/48)	2,875,688	2,875,688
30 PAY GROUP F TRAINING (RECRUITS)	600,719	600,719
40 PAY GROUP P TRAINING (PIPELINE RECRUITS)	62,762	62,762
70 SCHOOL TRAINING	533,132	532,632
Program increase - Army Mountain Warfare School	500	
80 SPECIAL TRAINING	885,369	870,556
Program increase - State Partnership Program	1,800	2,000
Program increase - advanced trauma and public health direct training services	2,733	
Program increase - Exercise Northern Strike	8,925	9,395
Program increase - irregular warfare training exercises	3,500	
Program increase - mobile armed forces advanced trauma training	750	
Program increase - wildfire training	8,500	
90 ADMINISTRATION AND SUPPORT	4,926,256	4,926,256
94 THRIFT SAVINGS PLAN MATCHING CONTRIBUTIONS	39,418	39,418
100 EDUCATION BENEFITS	40,124	40,124
UNDISTRIBUTED ADJUSTMENT	56,155	258,150
Historical unobligated balances	-17,100	-43,850
Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion	-83	
Program increase - pay raise for junior enlisted servicemembers	116,500	
Unjustified growth	-37,967	
Excess to need	-5,195	
Program increase - 3.8 percent military pay increase and junior enlisted pay raise		302,000
TOTAL, TITLE I, NATIONAL GUARD PERSONNEL, ARMY	10,019,623	10,206,305
300 HEALTH CARE CONTRIBUTION - RESERVE COMPONENT	954,000	1,090,000
TOTAL, NATIONAL GUARD PERSONNEL, ARMY	10,973,623	11,296,305

NATIONAL GUARD PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for National Guard Personnel, Air Force:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

M-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
10 PAY GROUP A TRAINING (15 DAYS & DRILLS 24/48)	1,163,924	1,163,924
30 PAY GROUP F TRAINING (RECRUITS)	78,601	78,601
40 PAY GROUP P TRAINING (PIPELINE RECRUITS)	4,947	4,947
70 SCHOOL TRAINING	361,790	361,790
80 SPECIAL TRAINING	282,003	272,101
Program increase - State Partnership Program	1,350	1,000
Program increase - advanced trauma and public health direct training services	3,202	
Program increase - Exercise Northern Strike	2,100	2,500
Program increase - mobile armed forces advanced trauma training	750	
Program increase - wildfire training	6,000	
90 ADMINISTRATION AND SUPPORT	3,475,160	3,475,160
94 THRIFT SAVINGS PLAN MATCHING CONTRIBUTIONS	28,779	28,779
100 EDUCATION BENEFITS	15,496	15,496
UNDISTRIBUTED ADJUSTMENT	-123,201	-48,903
Historical unobligated balances	-3,200	-18,933
Program decrease - revised fiscal year 2025 request	-15,431	
Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion	-546	
Program increase - pay raise for junior enlisted servicemembers	19,154	
Underexecution of strength	-150,778	-167,970
Program increase - pay and allowances for Air National Guard personnel on full-time duty	27,600	
Program increase - 3.8 percent military pay increase and junior enlisted pay raise		138,000
TOTAL, TITLE I, NATIONAL GUARD PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE	5,287,499	5,351,895
300 HEALTH CARE CONTRIBUTION - RESERVE COMPONENT	384,000	431,000
TOTAL, NATIONAL GUARD PERSONNEL, AIR FORCE	5,671,499	5,782,895

TITLE II

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE

The fiscal year 2026 operation and maintenance budget Committee recommendation is summarized in the table below:

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE
(DOLLARS IN THOUSANDS)

	FY2025 ENACTED	COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED

RECAPITULATION		
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, ARMY.....	57,968,853	55,683,266
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, NAVY.....	73,657,268	71,739,379
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, MARINE CORPS.....	10,183,272	9,937,283
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, AIR FORCE.....	63,239,279	61,628,846
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, SPACE FORCE.....	5,070,915	4,859,883
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, DEFENSE-WIDE.....	53,376,465	53,498,039
COUNTER ISIS TRAIN AND EQUIP FUND (CTEF).....	528,699	357,516
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, ARMY RESERVE.....	3,233,517	3,169,603
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, NAVY RESERVE.....	1,316,518	1,291,205
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, MARINE CORPS RESERVE.....	334,258	330,276
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, AIR FORCE RESERVE.....	4,029,224	3,906,202
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, ARMY NATIONAL GUARD.....	8,408,317	8,209,300
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, AIR NATIONAL GUARD.....	7,249,086	7,152,065
UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE ARMED FORCES...	20,135	21,243
ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, ARMY.....	283,069	148,070
ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, NAVY.....	343,591	357,949
ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, AIR FORCE.....	330,524	342,149
ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, DEFENSE-WIDE.....	9,480	8,885
ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, FORMERLY USED DEFENSE SITES	236,475	235,156
OVERSEAS HUMANITARIAN, DISASTER, AND CIVIC AID.....	115,335	117,988
COOPERATIVE THREAT REDUCTION ACCOUNT.....	296,076	282,830
DOD ACQUISITION WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT ACCOUNT.....	56,176	61,776
	=====	=====
GRAND TOTAL, OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE.....	290,286,532	283,338,909

REPROGRAMMING GUIDANCE FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE
ACCOUNTS

The Secretary of Defense is directed to submit the Base for Reprogramming (DD Form 1414) for each of the fiscal year 2026 appropriation accounts not later than 60 days after the enactment of this Act. The Secretary of Defense is prohibited from executing any reprogramming or transfer of funds for any purpose other than originally appropriated until the aforementioned report is submitted to the House and Senate Defense Appropriations Subcommittees.

The Secretary of Defense is directed to use the normal prior approval reprogramming procedures to transfer funds in the Services' operation and maintenance accounts between O-1 budget activities, or between sub-activity groups in the case of Operation and Maintenance, Defense-Wide, in excess of \$15,000,000. In addition, the Secretary of Defense shall follow prior approval reprogramming procedures for transfers in excess of \$15,000,000 out of the following readiness activity groups or sub-activity groups listed below:

Army:

Activity Group 11 Land Forces
Activity Group 12 Land Forces Readiness
Activity Group 13 Land Forces Readiness Support
Activity Group 32 Basic Skill and Advanced Training

Navy:

Activity Group 1A Air Operations
Activity Group 1B Ship Operations
Activity Group 1C Combat Operations/Support
Activity Group BS Base Support

Marine Corps:

Activity Group 1A Expeditionary Forces
Activity Group BS Base Support

Air Force:

Activity Group "Air Operations", which includes subactivity groups 011A Primary Combat Force and 011C Combat Enhancement Forces

Activity Group "Weapons Systems Sustainment", which includes subactivity groups 011M Depot Purchase Equipment Maintenance, 011V Cyberspace Sustainment, and 011W Contractor Logistics Support and System Support

Activity Group "Installations", which includes subactivity groups 011R Facilities Sustainment, Restoration, and Modernization, and 011Z Base Support

Activity Group "Flying Hours", which is only subactivity group 011Y Flying Hour Program

Space Force:

Subactivity Group 012A Global C3I & Early Warning
Subactivity Group 013C Space Operations
Subactivity Group 013W Contractor Logistics Support and System Support

Subactivity Group 042A Administration

Air Force Reserve:

Subactivity Group 011A Primary Combat Forces

Air National Guard:

Subactivity Group 011F Aircraft Operations

Additionally, the Secretary of Defense is directed to use normal prior approval reprogramming procedures when implementing transfers in excess of \$15,000,000 into the following budget sub-activities listed below:

Army National Guard:

Subactivity Group 131 Base Operations Support

Subactivity Group 132 Facilities Sustainment, Restoration, and Modernization

Subactivity Group 133 Management and Operational Headquarters

Air National Guard:

Subactivity Group 011W Contractor Logistics Support and System Support

REPROGRAMMING GUIDANCE FOR SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND

The Committee directs the Secretary of Defense to submit a baseline report that shows the Special Operations Command's operation and maintenance funding by subactivity group for the fiscal year 2026 appropriation not later than 60 days after the enactment of this Act. The Secretary of Defense is further directed to submit quarterly execution reports to the congressional defense committees not later than 45 days after the end of each fiscal quarter that addresses the rationale for the realignment of any funds within and between budget subactivities and the movement of any base funds used to support overseas contingency operations. Finally, the Secretary of Defense is directed to notify the congressional defense committees 30 days prior to the realignment of funds in excess of \$15,000,000 between subactivity groups.

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE SPECIAL INTEREST ITEMS

Items for which additional funds have been provided or have been specifically reduced as shown in the project level tables or in paragraphs using the phrase "only for" or "only to" in this report are congressional special interest items for the purpose of the Base for Reprogramming (DD Form 1414). Each of these items must be carried on the DD Form 1414 at the stated amount as specifically addressed in this report. Below threshold reprogrammings may not be used to either restore or reduce funding from congressional special interest items as identified on the DD Form 1414.

QUARTERLY OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE UPDATES

Regular interaction with each of the Services' financial management offices enhances the ability of the Committee to perform its essential oversight responsibilities. The Committee notes the successful quarterly meetings this year with each of the Services and directs the Director of each of the Service's Operations Divisions (Financial Management and Budget) to continue to provide quarterly briefings to the House and Senate Appropriations Committees on their respective operation and maintenance execution rates in fiscal year 2026.

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE BUDGET EXECUTION DATA

The Secretary of Defense and Service Secretaries are directed to provide the congressional defense committees with quarterly budget execution data. Such data should be provided not later than 45 days after the close of each quarter of the fiscal year and should be provided for each O-1 budget activity, activity group, and subactivity group for each of the active, defense-wide, reserve, and National Guard components. For each O-1 budget activity, activity group, and subactivity group, these reports should include the budget request and actual obligations amount, the distribution of unallocated congressional adjustments to the budget request, all adjustments made by the Department in establishing the Base for Reprogramming (DD Form 1414) report, all adjustments resulting from below threshold reprogrammings, and all adjustments resulting from prior approval reprogramming requests.

SOLAR MODULES AND INVERTERS

The Committee is concerned that solar modules and inverters manufactured by Foreign Entities of Concern (FEOC), as defined by section 9901(6) of the William M. (Mac) Thornberry National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2021, could undermine United States national security. Therefore, the Committee urges the Secretary of Defense not to award federal financial assistance or contracts for the purchase of solar modules or inverters manufactured by FEOCs. The Committee also urges the Secretary of Defense not to procure electricity from a solar energy system containing solar modules or inverters manufactured by an FEOC.

VIEQUES AND CULEBRA

The Committee remains concerned by the pace and scope of environmental restoration on the island municipalities of Vieques and Culebra in Puerto Rico. The Committee directs the Secretaries of the Army and Navy, in collaboration with the Environmental Protection Agency, the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, the Puerto Rico Environmental Quality Board, and other local stakeholders, to submit a report to the congressional defense committees no later than 180 days after the enactment of this Act. The report shall provide a detailed status update on current cleanup activities, a plan for addressing remaining contamination and unexploded ordnance hazards, a projected time horizon for completion of the cleanup; and a funding plan outlining annual requirements and planned contracting actions to achieve a thorough decontamination result on both islands.

PUEBLO OF ISLETA UNEXPLODED ORDNANCE REMEDIATION

The Committee remains concerned with the pace and scope of munitions and unexploded ordnance (UXO) removal on Pueblo of Isleta. The Committee encourages the Assistant Secretaries of the Air Force and the Army for Installations, Energy and Environment to work closely with the National Nuclear Security Administration, Department of Energy, and the officials from Pueblo of Isleta to continue tribal consultation, participation, and transparency in the survey and removal of munitions and UXO to achieve a thorough

and expedited removal process. This should include any informational gaps on types and amounts of debris and/or ordnance that might threaten public health.

The Committee directs the Assistant Secretaries of the Air Force and Army for Installations, Energy and Environment to submit a report to the congressional defense committees not later than 90 days after the enactment of this Act detailing all respective munitions, UXO removal, decontamination authorities, and plans applicable to Pueblo of Isleta.

To fully address the issue, the Committee encourages each of the Assistant Secretaries for Installations, Energy and Environment to work collaboratively with other agencies who have conducted weapons-related activity on and around native lands to ensure all munitions, UXOs, and hazardous materials are surveyed. Where weapons-related activity between the Services and other agencies overlap, both now and in the past, the Committee directs the Assistant Secretaries for Installations, Energy and Environmental to provide a report 180 days after the date of enactment of this Act to the congressional defense committees providing the site, the amount and type of munitions/remnants found that are under the jurisdiction of that specific Service, and the cost and plan to remove it.

AIR FORCE SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND CV-22 OSPREY MISHAPS

Not later than 30 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Commander, Special Operations Command shall submit to the House of Representatives and Senate Appropriations Subcommittees on Defense a report, with a follow-on briefing, that includes the results of accident investigations pertaining to any crash of the CV-22 Osprey since the introduction of the aircraft or other mishap findings involving the failure of the single high-speed planetary pinion gear.

FOOD INSECURITY

The Committee recognizes the steps the Department of Defense has taken to address food insecurity, including those outlined in the “Strengthening Food Security in the Force: Building on Our Progress” report delivered, in December 2023. The Committee acknowledges the findings of registered dietitians embedded within the 62nd Medical Brigade at Joint Base Lewis-McChord, who created a food pantry to address food insecurity affecting the health and readiness of Service members and families and encourages the Department to support other units who are seeking to emulate the food pantry initiative. The Committee further encourages the Department to educate units on the benefits of creating a food pantry to address food insecurity.

MILITARY SPOUSE EMPLOYMENT

The Committee recognizes the need for comprehensive data measuring employment among military spouses over time. The Committee encourages the Department of Defense to engage with the Bureau of Labor Statistics to collaborate in assessing the potential for measuring labor market outcomes and characteristics of

military spouses with existing survey data and explore options for modifying such surveys to capture this population.

MILITARY CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIVE ORGANIZATIONS

The Committee encourages the Service Secretaries to fully fund each military criminal investigative organization (MCIO) commensurate with their increased caseloads. The Committee directs the Service Secretaries to provide a briefing within 120 days after the enactment of this Act to the House and Senate Appropriations Committees on the ongoing efforts to improve the MCIOs, including the need for updated case management systems, improved cold case units, and staffing of hard to fill posts.

MEDIA COMPANIES

The Committee understands that, as the largest advertiser in the United States, the federal government should work to ensure fair access to its advertising contracts for small, disadvantaged businesses and businesses owned by service-disabled veterans, minorities, and women. The Committee directs each agency under jurisdiction of this Act to include the following information in its fiscal year 2027 budget justification: expenditures for fiscal year 2026 and expected expenditures for fiscal year 2027 for all contracts for advertising services; contracts for the advertising services of socially and economically disadvantaged small businesses concerns (as defined in section 8(a)(4) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 637 (a)(4)); and contracts for the advertising services of service-disabled veteran-, women-, and minority-owned businesses.

QUANTUM WORKFORCE STUDY

The Committee recognizes the importance of developing a strong quantum workforce and encourages the Department of Defense to work with the National Science Foundation in developing a pipeline of quantum talent to address our national security needs. The Committee expects the Department of Defense, through the Office of the Under Secretary of Research and Engineering, to develop a workforce that covers each area of the Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (STEM) fields to employ physicists, computer science engineers, chemists, and mathematicians. To ensure this workforce is developed, the Committee directs the Secretary of Defense to provide a report to the congressional defense committees that provides the numbers of STEM personnel on staff across the Department for fiscal years 2024 and 2025 and the numbers budgeted for in fiscal year 2026 within 45 days after the date of enactment of this Act.

COORDINATION WITH TRIBAL NATIONS

The Committee is pleased that the Department of Defense has entered into partnerships with Tribal Nations to coordinate proving grounds and testing ranges for active duty and National Guard troops in the Northern Rocky Mountains and Plains States. The Committee encourages the Department to consider additional partnership agreements and expand coordination where practicable.

U.S. OVERSEAS INSTALLATION COMMISSARIES

The Committee is concerned by the limits foreign countries place on U.S. products in commissaries located on U.S. overseas installations. In particular, the Committee notes that undue restrictions have been placed prohibiting the transit of poultry to commissaries on U.S. overseas installations based on outbreaks of avian influenza in the United States. These restrictions are even stricter than U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) restrictions within the United States. The Committee believes that products that meet U.S. regulatory standards that have been deemed safe for commerce by USDA and identified for military use should be considered for exemptions. The Committee encourages the Secretary of Defense, in concurrence with the Secretary of State, to work with the Secretary of Agriculture to negotiate with foreign governments that host U.S. overseas installations to allow exemptions to transit products to the commissaries in such foreign countries.

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, ARMY

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Operation and Maintenance, Army:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

O-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
111 MANEUVER UNITS	3,461,069	3,139,661
112 MODULAR SUPPORT BRIGADES	191,575	180,518
113 ECHELONS ABOVE BRIGADES	789,985	765,112
114 THEATER LEVEL ASSETS	2,517,467	2,285,051
115 LAND FORCES OPERATIONS SUPPORT	1,167,211	1,151,722
116 AVIATION ASSETS	1,905,482	1,857,840
121 FORCE READINESS OPERATIONS SUPPORT	7,080,264	7,099,086
Program increase - Holistic Health and Fitness Program facilities support		10,000
Program increase - ultra-lightweight camouflage		50,000
Program increase - female body armor		19,000
122 LAND FORCES SYSTEMS READINESS	533,892	533,892
123 LAND FORCES DEPOT MAINTENANCE	1,210,407	1,201,197
124 MEDICAL READINESS	864,187	817,679
131 BASE OPERATIONS SUPPORT	10,329,344	10,197,402
132 FACILITIES SUSTAINMENT, RESTORATION & MODERNIZATION	5,257,968	5,717,080
Program increase		443,112
Program increase - United States Military Academy		16,000
133 MANAGEMENT AND OPERATIONAL HEADQUARTERS	309,674	304,737
135 ADDITIONAL ACTIVITIES	303,660	296,980
137 RESET	319,873	319,873
141 US AFRICA COMMAND	430,974	444,974
Program increase - manned ISR in AFRICOM		10,000
Program increase - maritime alerting application		4,000
142 US EUROPEAN COMMAND	325,649	335,649
Program increase - AI integration		10,000
143 US SOUTHERN COMMAND	259,779	259,779
144 US FORCES KOREA	71,826	71,826
151 CYBER ACTIVITIES - CYBERSPACE OPERATIONS	422,561	422,561
153 CYBER ACTIVITIES - CYBERSECURITY	597,021	597,021
211 STRATEGIC MOBILITY	567,351	567,351
212 ARMY PREPOSITIONED STOCKS	420,747	420,747

O-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
213 INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS	4,298	4,298
311 OFFICER ACQUISITION	200,754	200,754
312 RECRUIT TRAINING	72,829	72,829
313 ONE STATION UNIT TRAINING	92,762	92,762
314 SENIOR RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING CORPS	558,328	558,328
321 SPECIALIZED SKILL TRAINING	1,036,113	1,010,743
322 FLIGHT TRAINING	1,418,987	1,413,913
323 PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT EDUCATION	214,497	214,497
324 TRAINING SUPPORT	625,316	619,993
331 RECRUITING AND ADVERTISING	785,440	785,440
332 EXAMINING	205,072	205,072
333 OFF-DUTY AND VOLUNTARY EDUCATION	245,880	245,880
334 CIVILIAN EDUCATION AND TRAINING	246,460	246,460
335 JUNIOR RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING CORPS	206,700	206,700
421 SERVICEWIDE TRANSPORTATION	785,233	785,233
422 CENTRAL SUPPLY ACTIVITIES	901,136	876,466
423 LOGISTICS SUPPORT ACTIVITIES	736,387	732,864
424 AMMUNITION MANAGEMENT	411,213	411,213
431 ADMINISTRATION	505,501	496,838
432 SERVICEWIDE COMMUNICATIONS	2,132,183	2,111,706
433 MANPOWER MANAGEMENT	372,963	367,349
434 OTHER PERSONNEL SUPPORT	943,764	932,444
435 OTHER SERVICE SUPPORT	2,387,105	2,376,302
Program increase - Military Women's Memorial		1,000
Program increase - Capitol Fourth		3,000
436 ARMY CLAIMS ACTIVITIES	204,652	204,652
437 REAL ESTATE MANAGEMENT	295,340	293,079
438 FINANCIAL IMPROVEMENT AND AUDIT READINESS	487,742	487,742
43Q DEFENSE ACQUISITION WORKFORCE	41,068	41,068
441 INTERNATIONAL MILITARY HEADQUARTERS	633,982	633,982

O-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
442 MISC. SUPPORT OF OTHER NATIONS	34,429	34,429
411 OTHER PROGRAMS	2,378,719	2,435,808
HISTORICAL UNOBLIGATED BALANCES	-120,000	-476,620
PROJECTED OVERESTIMATION OF CIVILIAN COMPENSATION	-11,320	
OSD REQUESTED REDUCTION	-402,646	
WORKFORCE ACCELERATION AND RECAPITALIZATION INITIATIVE		-1,926,696
TOTAL, OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, ARMY	57,968,853	55,683,266

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, NAVY

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Operation and Maintenance, Navy:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

O-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1A1A MISSION AND OTHER FLIGHT OPERATIONS	6,876,414	6,835,128
1A2A FLEET AIR TRAINING Program increase - Naval Reserve tactical operational flight trainer simulator	2,980,271	2,993,520 18,000
1A4N AIR SYSTEMS SUPPORT	1,424,564	1,414,702
1A5A AIRCRAFT DEPOT MAINTENANCE	1,727,475	1,711,078
1A9A AVIATION LOGISTICS	2,000,926	1,984,236
1B1B MISSION AND OTHER SHIP OPERATIONS	7,471,665	7,303,321
1B2B SHIP OPERATIONS SUPPORT AND TRAINING	1,554,167	1,530,654
1B4B SHIP DEPOT MAINTENANCE	12,121,320	11,905,441
1B5B SHIP DEPOT OPERATIONS SUPPORT Program increase - robotic enabled surface vessel maintenance Program increase - ship maintenance	2,697,849	2,662,039 5,000 5,000
1C1C COMBAT COMMUNICATIONS AND ELECTRONIC WARFARE	1,795,351	1,763,246
1C3C SPACE SYSTEMS AND SURVEILLANCE	419,851	414,749
1C4C WARFARE TACTICS	1,024,531	1,011,796
1C5C OPERATIONAL METEOROLOGY AND OCEANOGRAPHY Program increase - autonomous USVs for persistent ocean floor mapping	462,111	478,968 25,000
1C6C COMBAT SUPPORT FORCES Program increase - autonomous USVs for persistent maritime domain awareness	2,368,990	2,336,125 25,000
1C7C EQUIPMENT MAINTENANCE AND DEPOT OPERATIONS SUPPORT	49,520	49,371
1CCH COMBATANT COMMANDERS CORE OPERATIONS	93,199	93,199
1CCM COMBATANT COMMANDERS DIRECT MISSION SUPPORT Program increase - anti-submarine warfare support Program increase - unmanned acoustic undersea threat detection Program increase - Joint Task Force-Micronesia	395,278	460,278 30,000 10,000 25,000
1CCY CYBERSPACE ACTIVITIES	577,882	556,247
1D2D FLEET BALLISTIC MISSILE	1,861,566	1,858,874
1D4D WEAPONS MAINTENANCE Program increase - in-canal active hearing protection	1,576,682	1,589,565 40,000

O-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1D7D OTHER WEAPON SYSTEMS SUPPORT	778,754	772,841
BSIT ENTERPRISE INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY	1,814,127	1,819,581
Program increase - strategic mobile virtual network operators in INDOPACOM		30,000
BSM1 SUSTAINMENT, RESTORATION & MODERNIZATION	4,789,325	5,161,244
Program increase		455,000
Program increase - master jet base facilities		15,000
Program increase - hangar repair		12,000
Program increase - performance assessment laboratory facilities		34,200
BSS1 BASE OPERATING SUPPORT	6,238,454	6,134,165
2A1F SHIP PREPOSITIONING AND SURGE	463,722	463,722
2A2F READY RESERVE FORCE	780,558	780,558
2B2G SHIP ACTIVATIONS / INACTIVATIONS	1,030,030	1,027,011
Program increase - Platform Supply Vessel Pilot Program		80,000
2C1H EXPEDITIONARY HEALTH SERVICES SYSTEMS	162,434	157,384
2C3H COAST GUARD SUPPORT	21,800	21,746
3A1J OFFICER ACQUISITION	206,282	206,282
3A2J RECRUIT TRAINING	18,748	18,638
3A3J RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING CORPS	169,044	169,044
3B1K SPECIALIZED SKILL TRAINING	1,216,735	1,189,369
3B3K PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT EDUCATION	348,317	337,337
3B4K TRAINING SUPPORT	424,173	418,551
3C1L RECRUITING AND ADVERTISING	281,107	285,407
Program increase - U.S. Naval Sea Cadet Corps		4,300
3C3L OFF-DUTY AND VOLUNTARY EDUCATION	77,223	77,223
3C4L CIVILIAN EDUCATION AND TRAINING	73,510	73,510
3C5L JUNIOR ROTC	59,649	59,649
4A1M ADMINISTRATION	1,408,465	1,384,052
4A3M CIVILIAN MANPOWER AND PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT	252,723	252,723
4A4M MILITARY MANPOWER AND PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT	694,351	677,691
4A8M MEDICAL ACTIVITIES	324,055	320,552
4B1A DEFENSE ACQUISITION WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT ACCOUNT	69,348	69,348

O-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
4B1N SERVICEWIDE TRANSPORTATION	275,379	275,379
4B2N PLANNING, ENGINEERING AND DESIGN	609,648	606,095
4B3N ACQUISITION, LOGISTICS AND OVERSIGHT Program increase - commercial off-the-shelf supply chain risk management tools	864,750	873,726 12,900
4C1P INVESTIGATIVE AND SECURITY SERVICES	980,857	976,135
999 OTHER PROGRAMS	656,005	671,749
UNJUSTIFIED REQUEST	-5,169	
HISTORICAL UNOBLIGATED BALANCES	-150,000	-320,640
PROJECTED OVERESTIMATION OF CIVILIAN COMPENSATION	-127,000	
UNJUSTIFIED GROWTH	-150,000	
OSD REQUESTED REDUCTION	-479,748	
WORKFORCE ACCELERATION AND RECAPITALIZATION INITIATIVE		-2,173,230
TOTAL, OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, NAVY	73,657,268	71,739,379

NAVAL AIR STATION OCEANA

The Committee remains concerned about the facility conditions of Naval Air Station Oceana, the Navy's primary location for force development and force generation of strike fighter capability for east coast-based carrier air wings and strike groups. While the Committee appreciates the Navy's increased emphasis on investment in infrastructure, particularly for enablers of fleet readiness, there remains a lack of focus on sustaining long-term investments to improve readiness. Further, continued reliance on traditional approaches and solutions will not solely contribute to increased facility conditions and improved readiness. Given the magnitude of cost and scope of outstanding repairs as well as the cost and schedule of new military construction, the Committee encourages the Navy to determine the suitability of tension fabric structures, particularly for large facilities such as hangars.

KENNEBEC RIVER FEDERAL NAVIGATION CHANNEL

The Committee supports the Memorandum of Agreement signed in January 2020 denoting the responsibilities of the Department of the Army and the Department of the Navy for the regular maintenance of the Kennebec River Federal Navigation Channel. The Committee is concerned that the channel is not currently being maintained to the required depth on an annual basis, affecting the movement of Navy surface combatants, and encourages the Secretary of the Army and the Secretary of the Navy to respond with the appropriate resources and planning to ensure that the channel is passable annually, per the Memorandum of Agreement, to ensure the navigability of the Kennebec River for the test, trial and delivery of newly constructed Navy surface combatants to the Atlantic Ocean. The Committee directs the Secretaries of the Army and Navy to provide a briefing to the congressional defense committees on progress to achieve the goals outlined in the Memorandum within 90 days after the date of enactment of this Act.

MARINE INVASIVE SPECIES AT JOINT BASE PEARL HARBOR HICKAM

Marine invasive species pose a potential threat to the unique marine ecosystems and operational readiness at Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam. These non-native organisms can damage naval infrastructure by clogging cooling systems, damaging hulls, and increasing maintenance costs. Removal and control of invasive species ensures mission readiness and preserves the base's strategic capabilities.

The Secretary of the Navy is encouraged to support a program to control and eradicate invasive coral at domestic naval installations. These efforts should consider carrying out invasive coral control and eradication programs, supporting interagency and intergovernmental responses, and carrying out an education program to help prevent the introduction of new invasive marine species into the waters of military installations.

TREATMENT OF LIVESTOCK GRAZING PERMITS

The Committee is increasingly concerned about the Navy's treatment and proposed compensation for livestock grazing permittees

impacted by the expansion of the Fallon Range Training Complex. The Committee reminds the Navy that Section 2993 of Public Law 117-263 was intended to compensate impacted grazing permittees for the generational loss of their operations at full market rates. The Committee further reminds the Navy that Section 2993 of Public Law 117-263 did not provide any discretion for the Navy to use depreciated loss calculations when determining how to make full and complete payments to impacted parties for all losses suffered. Consistent with the law, in the event that replacement forage cannot be identified, the Committee expects the Navy to make payments to impacted parties to cover all losses suffered by the loss of their ranching at full market values for their cattle over a 100-year time period.

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, MARINE CORPS

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Operation and Maintenance, Marine Corps:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

O-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1A1A OPERATIONAL FORCES	1,803,718	1,714,129
1A2A FIELD LOGISTICS	1,962,769	1,904,319
1A3A DEPOT MAINTENANCE	236,350	233,902
1B1B MARITIME PREPOSITIONING	156,356	147,116
1CCY CYBERSPACE ACTIVITIES	271,819	265,494
BSM1 SUSTAINMENT, RESTORATION & MODERNIZATION Program increase	1,304,957	1,356,605 75,000
BSS1 BASE OPERATING SUPPORT	2,994,367	2,903,933
3A1C RECRUIT TRAINING	26,610	26,518
3A2C OFFICER ACQUISITION	1,418	1,299
3B1D SPECIALIZED SKILLS TRAINING	128,502	123,781
3B3D PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT EDUCATION	63,208	62,682
3B4D TRAINING SUPPORT	553,166	544,629
3C1F RECRUITING AND ADVERTISING	237,077	235,912
3C2F OFF-DUTY AND VOLUNTARY EDUCATION	50,000	50,000
3C3F JUNIOR ROTC	30,276	30,199
4A3G SERVICEWIDE TRANSPORTATION	96,528	96,528
4A4G ADMINISTRATION	437,237	432,686
4A7G SECURITY PROGRAMS	64,646	66,198
UNJUSTIFIED REQUEST	-2,000	
HISTORICAL UNOBLIGATED BALANCES	-50,000	-44,120
PROJECTED OVERESTIMATION OF CIVILIAN COMPENSATION	-113,000	
OSD REQUESTED REDUCTION	-70,732	
WORKFORCE ACCELERATION AND RECAPITALIZATION INITIATIVE		-214,527
TOTAL, OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, MARINE CORPS	10,183,272	9,937,283

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, AIR FORCE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Operation and Maintenance, Air Force:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

O-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
11A PRIMARY COMBAT FORCES	846,849	800,892
Program increase - Improve National Airborne Operations Center aircraft availability rating		10,000
11C COMBAT ENHANCEMENT FORCES	2,556,887	2,414,551
11D AIR OPERATIONS TRAINING	1,480,855	1,438,923
11M DEPOT PURCHASE EQUIPMENT MAINTENANCE	4,902,731	4,902,803
Program increase - U-2 programmed depot maintenance		31,000
11R FACILITIES SUSTAINMENT, RESTORATION & MODERNIZATION	4,467,968	4,842,968
Program increase		400,000
Program increase - emerging technology to improve inspection and maintenance		2,500
Program increase - facility enhancements for future pilot training sites		2,500
11V CYBERSPACE SUSTAINMENT	253,330	278,330
Program increase - zero trust network access		10,000
software-defined perimeter cybersecurity		
Program increase - AI / ML for national security		15,000
11W CONTRACTOR LOGISTICS SUPPORT AND SYSTEM SUPPORT	10,004,030	9,936,955
Program increase - U-2 programmed depot maintenance		24,000
11Y FLYING HOUR PROGRAM	6,912,770	6,797,366
11Z BASE SUPPORT	11,356,694	11,040,577
Program increase - verified aqueous film-forming foam destruction		5,000
Program increase - 911 smartphone-based capability		10,000
12A GLOBAL C3I AND EARLY WARNING	1,294,815	1,226,543
12C OTHER COMBAT OPERATIONS SUPPORT PROGRAMS	1,815,433	1,762,999
Program increase - foreign ownership, control, or influence due diligence		5,000
12D CYBERSPACE ACTIVITIES	852,283	843,260
Program increase - Air Force Office of Special Investigations		1,700
12Q MEDICAL READINESS	567,561	530,418
15C US NORTHCOM / NORAD	207,320	207,320
15D US STRATCOM	523,909	523,784
15F US CENTCOM	322,500	329,571
Program increase - autonomous pilot		10,000
15G US SOCOM	28,431	28,431
15H US TRANSCOM	681	681

O-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
15U CENTCOM CYBERSPACE SUSTAINMENT	1,466	1,466
15X USSPACECOM	417,903	416,270
CLASSIFIED PROGRAMS	1,855,481	1,900,013
21A AIRLIFT OPERATIONS	3,502,398	3,502,128
21D MOBILIZATION PREPAREDNESS	260,168	250,168
31A OFFICER ACQUISITION	219,822	219,822
31B RECRUIT TRAINING	28,133	28,133
31D RESERVE OFFICER TRAINING CORPS (ROTC)	134,859	134,859
32A SPECIALIZED SKILL TRAINING	624,525	624,525
32B FLIGHT TRAINING	857,998	827,852
32C PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT EDUCATION	312,278	307,433
32D TRAINING SUPPORT	192,028	192,028
33A RECRUITING AND ADVERTISING	216,939	216,939
33B EXAMINING	7,913	7,913
33C OFF DUTY AND VOLUNTARY EDUCATION	255,673	255,673
33D CIVILIAN EDUCATION AND TRAINING	361,897	361,897
33E JUNIOR ROTC	74,682	74,682
41A LOGISTICS OPERATIONS	1,192,268	1,139,853
41B TECHNICAL SUPPORT ACTIVITIES	168,011	159,434
42A ADMINISTRATION	1,326,055	1,167,790
42B SERVICEWIDE COMMUNICATIONS	34,913	34,913
42G OTHER SERVICEWIDE ACTIVITIES	1,882,264	1,770,899
42I CIVIL AIR PATROL CORPORATION	56,500	57,900
Program increase		1,400
42W DEFENSE ACQUISITION WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT ACCOUNT	51,756	51,756
44A INTERNATIONAL SUPPORT	93,490	84,990
43A SECURITY PROGRAMS	1,523,231	1,559,789
PROJECTED OVERESTIMATION OF CIVILIAN COMPENSATION	-200,000	
UNJUSTIFIED REQUEST	-19,165	

O-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
HISTORICAL UNOBLIGATED BALANCES	-150,000	-344,160
OSD REQUESTED REDUCTION	-439,254	
WORKFORCE ACCELERATION AND RECAPITALIZATION INITIATIVE		-1,282,491
TOTAL, OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, AIR FORCE	63,239,279	61,628,846

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, SPACE FORCE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Operation and Maintenance, Space Force:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

O-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
12A GLOBAL C3I & EARLY WARNING	648,469	614,370
13A SPACE LAUNCH OPERATIONS	373,584	369,584
13C SPACE OPERATIONS	896,956	835,391
13D CYBERSPACE ACTIVITIES	125,983	116,633
13E EDUCATION & TRAINING	227,459	223,459
13F SPECIAL PROGRAMS	449,223	460,004
13M DEPOT MAINTENANCE	70,571	61,192
13R FACILITIES SUSTAINMENT, RESTORATION & MODERNIZATION Program increase	481,709	521,709 40,000
13W CONTRACTOR LOGISTICS & SYSTEM SUPPORT	1,329,611	1,309,178
13Z BASE SUPPORT	238,717	234,717
999 CLASSIFIED PROGRAMS	86,550	88,627
41A LOGISTICS OPERATIONS	35,313	31,313
42A ADMINISTRATION	165,992	146,758
HISTORICAL UNOBLIGATED BALANCES	-15,000	-21,125
UNJUSTIFIED GROWTH	-9,000	
OSD REQUESTED REDUCTION	-35,222	
WORKFORCE ACCELERATION AND RECAPITALIZATION INITIATIVE		-131,927
TOTAL, OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, SPACE FORCE	5,070,915	4,859,883

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, DEFENSE-WIDE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Operation and Maintenance, Defense-Wide:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[in thousands of dollars]

O-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1PL1 JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF	450,022	418,424
8PL1 JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF - JTEEP	677,446	656,610
8PL2 JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF - CYBER	9,100	9,100
1GTM OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE - MISO	253,176	250,455
1PL6 SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND COMBAT DEVELOPMENT Program increase - UAS tactics development and integration	2,039,890	2,087,582 25,000
1PL7 SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND MAINTENANCE Program increase - multispectral personal signature management	1,239,289	1,271,770 28,928
1PLM SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND	189,928	181,065
1PLR SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND THEATER FORCES	3,360,372	3,368,200
1PLS SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND CYBERSPACE ACTIVITIES	51,263	51,263
1PLU SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND INTELLIGENCE	1,265,551	1,187,594
1PLV SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND OPERATIONAL SUPPORT	1,452,866	1,454,266
12D CYBERSPACE OPERATIONS Program increase - internet operations management	1,336,632	1,429,033 10,000
15E USCYBERCOM HEADQUARTERS Program increase - digital modernization to accelerate processes	326,423	362,641 10,000
3EV2 DEFENSE ACQUISITION UNIVERSITY	184,963	182,975
3PL1 JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF RECRUITING, AND OTHER TRAINING	130,101	127,718
3EV8 SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND PROFESSIONAL	31,806	28,680
4GT3 CIVIL MILITARY PROGRAMS Program increase - Starbase Program increase - National Guard Youth Challenge	280,786	421,197 53,000 87,411
4GT6 DEFENSE CONTRACT AUDIT AGENCY	665,621	650,973
4GDC DEFENSE CONTRACT AUDIT AGENCY - CYBER	4,961	4,961
4GTO DEFENSE CONTRACT MANAGEMENT AGENCY	1,537,434	1,512,706
4GTP DEFENSE CONTRACT MANAGEMENT AGENCY - CYBER	42,541	42,541
4GTE DEFENSE COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY AGENCY	922,464	882,718
4GTG DEFENSE COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY AGENCY - CYBER	9,794	9,794

O-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
4GT8 DEFENSE HUMAN RESOURCES ACTIVITY	1,092,067	1,079,901
4GSE DEFENSE HUMAN RESOURCES ACTIVITY - CYBER	39,781	39,781
4GT9 DEFENSE INFORMATION SYSTEMS AGENCY Program increase - 4ENO transition costs	2,578,141	2,608,141 23,000
4GU9 DEFENSE INFORMATION SYSTEMS AGENCY - CYBER	497,253	497,253
4GTA DEFENSE LEGAL SERVICES AGENCY	200,118	190,075
4GTB DEFENSE LOGISTICS AGENCY	425,257	420,686
ES18 DEFENSE MEDIA ACTIVITY	244,689	240,572
4GTC DEFENSE PERSONNEL ACCOUNTING AGENCY	188,022	186,001
4GTD DEFENSE SECURITY COOPERATION AGENCY	2,726,111	2,371,949
4GTH DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY SECURITY ADMINISTRATION	42,380	41,924
4GTI DEFENSE THREAT REDUCTION AGENCY	841,176	841,176
4GTL DEFENSE THREAT REDUCTION AGENCY - CYBER	72,952	72,952
4GTJ DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE EDUCATION ACTIVITY Program increase - Impact Aid Program increase - Impact Aid for children with disabilities Program increase - world language advancement and readiness grants	3,629,288	3,675,277 50,000 20,000 15,000
4GTM OFFICE OF LOCAL DEFENSE COMMUNITY COOPERATION	157,081	155,393
4GTN OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE Program increase - APEX Accelerators Program increase - National September 11 Memorial & Museum Program increase - National Security Commission on Emerging Biotechnology	2,855,141	2,613,147 70,000 12,000 6,000
4GTC OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE - CYBER	104,583	104,583
011A MISSILE DEFENSE AGENCY	605,766	599,255
4GTQ WASHINGTON HEADQUARTERS SERVICES Program increase - 9/11 Pentagon Memorial Visitor Education Center	481,512	468,505 12,000
999 OTHER PROGRAMS	20,498,466	21,879,429
PROGRAM INCREASE: VIETNAM DIOXIN REMEDIATION	5,000	
OSD REQUESTED REDUCTION	-370,748	
HISTORICAL UNOBLIGATED BALANCES		-500,680

O-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
WORKFORCE ACCELERATION AND RECAPITALIZATION INITIATIVE		-679,547
TOTAL, OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, DEFENSE-WIDE	53,376,465	53,498,039

DEFENSE SECURITY COOPERATION AGENCY PROGRAMS

The Secretary of Defense shall, not later than 30 days after the enactment of this Act, submit to the House and Senate Appropriations Committees a detailed spend plan for amounts made available for the Defense Security Cooperation Agency. The plan shall include amounts for each program listed in the budget justification documents and, for International Security Cooperation Programs, amounts provided in the prior two fiscal years and planned for fiscal year 2026 by combatant command, country, and authority. The plan shall only reflect the amounts requested in the fiscal year 2026 budget justification materials as modified by fiscal year 2025 appropriations. A similar document with requested amounts shall be provided to such Committees concurrent with the submission of the fiscal year 2027 President's budget request.

Of the amount provided for Defense Security Cooperation Agency, the recommendation includes \$1,274,174,000 for International Security Cooperation Programs. The Committee directs that congressional notifications for these funds specify the fiscal year, whether funds support ongoing or new programs, and the duration and expected cost over the life of each program.

The recommendation also includes \$500,000,000 for the Taiwan Security Cooperation Initiative, which is \$100,000,000 above the fiscal year 2025 enacted level. Such funds are provided to increase Taiwan's defense, readiness, and deterrence capabilities. The Committee expects these programs to be integrated with other security assistance programs in a manner that complements, rather than duplicates, efforts and directs the Secretary of Defense to submit a spend plan to the House and Senate Appropriations Committees not later than 60 days after the enactment of this Act.

The Committee also includes a provision that transfers Mexico from the United States Northern Command area of responsibility to the United States Southern Command area of responsibility. This transfer is necessary to enable better coordination and prioritization between countries within the United States Southern Command area of responsibility. United States Southern Command is best positioned to address the shared security challenges between Mexico and its Central and South American neighbors, particularly on the issues of drug trafficking and illegal immigration.

NORTHERN TRIANGLE COUNTRIES

The Committee remains interested in evaluations of security cooperation programs with Northern Triangle countries and requests that the Secretary of Defense keep the Committee apprised of such evaluations. The Committee is also concerned about end-use monitoring of assistance provided under this heading and directs the Department of Defense to provide a briefing, not later than 60 days after the enactment of this Act, on the status of implementation of recommendations contained in the of Government Accountability Office report "Northern Triangle: DoD and State need improved policies to address equipment misuse" (GAO-23-105856). The Committee is also interested in Army Security Force Assistance Brigade deployments. Therefore, any congressional notification made pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 321 or 10 U.S.C. 333 should include a description

of the number of individuals deployed and their training; the amount, type, and purpose of the training and equipment to be provided to the recipient country's security forces; the timeline and source of funds; and how the proposed program would promote the overall security cooperation goals of the brigade or country.

TANZANIA

The Committee recognizes that Tanzania has remained a stable partner in the region, despite ongoing instability in neighboring countries. Additionally, the Committee recognizes that the Department of Defense and United States Africa Command (AFRICOM) have invested in the U.S.-Tanzania partnership through civil-military engagements and joint exercises with the Tanzania Peoples Defense Forces (TPDF), as well as having added Tanzania to the State Partnership Program. The Committee encourages strengthening the U.S.-Tanzania military partnership by continuing their participation in multinational exercises such as Justified Accord, as well as military intelligence and senior staff planning conferences.

To better understand the role of Tanzania in the Department's plans for the region, the Committee directs the Secretary of Defense, with support from the Commander, AFRICOM, to submit a report not later than 90 days after the enactment of this Act to the congressional defense committees. The report should assess the strategic importance of partnering with Tanzania, detail additional military cooperation that can be achieved between U.S. military forces and the TPDF and evaluate the impact that training with the TPDF has on American readiness and lethality. The report should also provide policy and funding recommendations that Congress can adopt to achieve U.S. national security goals and AFRICOM campaign objectives in Tanzania.

NORTHEAST ASIA

The Department of Defense must provide clarity and a vision regarding the enduring mission, force posture, capability development, and resourcing priorities for United States Forces Japan (USFJ), United States Forces Korea (USFK) and United Nations Command (UNC), consistent with the Interim National Defense Strategy, integrated deterrence objectives, and evolving regional threats. U.S. force posture and command and control decisions in Japan and Korea must reflect both current operational requirements and future strategic demands and must be clearly articulated to our allies and partners, as well as to Congress to ensure alignment with legislative priorities and oversight responsibilities. The Committee directs the Secretary of Defense, in coordination with the Commander of United States Indo-Pacific Command, the Commander of United States Forces Korea, and the Commander of United Nations Command, and the Commander of United States Forces Japan to submit to the congressional defense committees an assessment that: (1) articulates the interoperability of USFJ, USFK, and UNC within the context of the most recent Interim National Defense Strategy and posture planning documents; (2) evaluates posture, logistics, and command and control challenges that may inhibit the responsiveness or effectiveness of USFJ, USFK and UNC, including prepositioned stocks, limitations in strategic mobil-

ity, and operational access; (3) outlines a framework that drives the capabilities required; and (4) assesses whether current and programmed force posture, command and control, capabilities, logistics, and infrastructure in Japan and the Republic of Korea are sufficient to support deterrence, warfighting, and integrated campaigning requirements. This assessment shall account for all existing Host Nation Agreements and shall be delivered to the congressional defense committees by April 1, 2026.

WORKFORCE WITH SECURITY CLEARANCES

The Committee is concerned that the rapid technological progress in artificial intelligence and other fields has markedly increased competition for professionals with advanced science, technology, engineering, and math credentials. Current education-to-hire pipeline programs have shown recruiting success, and the Committee recognizes the progress the Department continues to make in the Trusted Workforce 2.0 initiative. Additionally, the Committee commends efforts by the Department to partner with academia in creating a pipeline of students with security clearances, enabling immediate employment upon graduation, and encourages the Department to further expand these partnerships across Department of Defense laboratories, ranges, and installations. The Committee directs the Secretary of Defense to continue providing Trusted Workforce quarterly progress reports to the congressional defense committees.

COUNTER-ISIS TRAIN AND EQUIP FUND

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for the Counter-ISIS Train and Equip Fund:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
Iraq Train and Equip	380,758	212,516
Syria Train and Equip	147,941	130,000
Lebanon Train and Equip	0	15,000
TOTAL, COUNTER-ISIS TRAIN AND EQUIP FUND	528,699	357,516

The Committee recommendation continues support for the Iraqi Security Forces, Kurdish Peshmerga, and the Syrian Democratic Forces to participate in activities to counter the Islamic State of Iraq and Syria. The Committee directs that congressional notifications for funds provided under this heading include a description of the amount, type, and purpose of assistance to be funded, and the recipient of the assistance; the budget and implementation timeline, with anticipated delivery schedule for assistance; and a description of any material misuse of assistance since the last notification was submitted, along with a description of any remedies taken.

The Committee commends the Department on reducing the footprint of U.S. forces in Syria, enabling them to operate from a more defensible posture. The Committee, however, is concerned about the integration of Syrian Democratic Forces into the new Syrian government's security forces. The Committee also remains con-

cerned about progress under the Al Hol Action Plan. The Committee, therefore, directs the Secretary of Defense to provide a briefing no later than 60 days after the enactment of this Act. The briefing should assess the integration of the Syrian Democratic Forces into the new Syrian government security force and evaluate progress made under the Al Hol Action Plan.

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, ARMY RESERVE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Operation and Maintenance, Army Reserve:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

O-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
112 MODULAR SUPPORT BRIGADES	14,098	12,098
113 ECHELONS ABOVE BRIGADES	655,868	642,457
114 THEATER LEVEL ASSETS	136,625	134,009
115 LAND FORCES OPERATIONS SUPPORT	666,146	650,616
116 AVIATION ASSETS	129,581	129,256
121 FORCES READINESS OPERATIONS SUPPORT	388,085	379,068
122 LAND FORCES SYSTEM READINESS	42,942	42,942
123 LAND FORCES DEPOT MAINTENANCE	49,973	49,973
131 LAND FORCES READINESS SUPPORT BASE OPERATIONS SUPPORT	554,027	536,814
132 FACILITIES SUSTAINMENT, RESTORATION & MODERNIZATION Program increase	474,365	485,815 30,000
133 MANAGEMENT AND OPERATIONAL HEADQUARTERS	24,680	22,730
151 CYBER ACTIVITIES - CYBERSPACE OPERATIONS	2,241	2,241
153 CYBER ACTIVITIES - CYBERSECURITY	18,598	18,598
421 SERVICEWIDE TRANSPORTATION	17,092	17,092
431 ADMINISTRATION	19,106	18,888
432 SERVICEWIDE COMMUNICATIONS	6,727	6,727
433 MANPOWER MANAGEMENT	7,477	7,477
434 OTHER PERSONNEL SUPPORT	80,346	70,846
HISTORICAL UNOBLIGATED BALANCES	-12,000	-24,700
PROJECTED OVERESTIMATION OF CIVILIAN COMPENSATION	-20,000	
OSD REQUESTED REDUCTION	-22,460	
WORKFORCE ACCELERATION AND RECAPITALIZATION INITIATIVE		-33,344
TOTAL, OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, ARMY RESERVE	3,233,517	3,169,603

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, NAVY RESERVE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Operation and Maintenance, Navy Reserve:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

O-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1A1A MISSION AND OTHER FLIGHT OPERATIONS	698,701	692,338
1A4N AIR SYSTEMS SUPPORT	10,250	10,250
1A5A AIRCRAFT DEPOT MAINTENANCE	148,292	139,148
1A9A AVIATION LOGISTICS	33,200	33,200
1C1C COMBAT COMMUNICATIONS	21,211	21,211
1C6C COMBAT SUPPORT FORCES	199,551	199,551
1CCY CYBERSPACE ACTIVITIES	291	291
BSIT ENTERPRISE INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY	33,027	33,027
BSMR SUSTAINMENT, RESTORATION & MODERNIZATION Program increase	50,200	55,200 5,000
BSSR BASE OPERATING SUPPORT	119,124	119,124
4A1M ADMINISTRATION	2,067	2,067
4A4M MILITARY MANPOWER & PERSONNEL	13,575	13,575
4B3N ACQUISITION AND PROGRAM MANAGEMENT	2,173	2,173
HISTORICAL UNOBLIGATED BALANCES	-6,000	-23,180
OSD REQUESTED REDUCTION	-9,144	
WORKFORCE ACCELERATION AND RECAPITALIZATION INITIATIVE		-6,770
TOTAL, OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, NAVY RESERVE	1,316,518	1,291,205

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, MARINE CORPS RESERVE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Operation and Maintenance, Marine Corps Reserve:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

O-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1A1A OPERATING FORCES	132,907	131,990
1A3A DEPOT MAINTENANCE	22,073	22,073
BSM1 SUSTAINMENT, RESTORATION & MODERNIZATION Program increase	47,677	48,968 2,000
BSS1 BASE OPERATING SUPPORT	122,734	122,038
4A4G ADMINISTRATION	12,689	12,689
HISTORICAL UNOBLIGATED BALANCES	-1,500	-4,380
OSD REQUESTED REDUCTION	-2,322	
WORKFORCE ACCELERATION AND RECAPITALIZATION INITIATIVE		-3,102
TOTAL, OPERATION & MAINTENANCE, MARINE CORPS RESERVE	334,268	330,276

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, AIR FORCE RESERVE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Operation and Maintenance, Air Force Reserve:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

O-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
11A PRIMARY COMBAT FORCES	1,928,968	1,809,514
11G MISSION SUPPORT OPERATIONS	177,080	177,080
11M DEPOT PURCHASE EQUIPMENT MAINTENANCE	597,172	597,172
11R FACILITIES SUSTAINMENT, RESTORATION & MODERNIZATION Program increase	123,394	131,394 8,000
11W CONTRACTOR LOGISTICS SUPPORT AND SYSTEM SUPPORT	601,302	590,864
11Z BASE OPERATING SUPPORT	585,943	585,943
12D CYBERSPACE ACTIVITIES	2,331	2,331
42A ADMINISTRATION	82,732	78,271
42J RECRUITING AND ADVERTISING	10,855	10,855
42K MILITARY MANPOWER AND PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT	17,188	17,188
42L OTHER PERSONNEL SUPPORT	6,304	6,304
42M AUDIOVISUAL	527	527
UNJUSTIFIED REQUEST	-85	
HISTORICAL UNOBLIGATED BALANCES	-12,500	-40,360
PROJECTED OVERESTIMATION OF CIVILIAN COMPENSATION	-64,000	
OSD REQUESTED REDUCTION	-27,987	
WORKFORCE ACCELERATION AND RECAPITALIZATION INITIATIVE		-60,881
TOTAL, OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, AIR FORCE RESERVE	4,029,224	3,906,202

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, ARMY NATIONAL GUARD

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Operation and Maintenance, Army National Guard:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

O-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
111 MANEUVER UNITS	836,229	799,356
112 MODULAR SUPPORT BRIGADES	200,417	193,483
113 ECHELONS ABOVE BRIGADE Program increase - Exercise Northern Strike	843,760	796,710 12,921
114 THEATER LEVEL ASSETS	86,356	81,921
115 LAND FORCES OPERATIONS SUPPORT	340,720	335,455
116 AVIATION ASSETS	1,150,777	1,127,350
121 FORCE READINESS OPERATIONS SUPPORT	733,859	710,072
122 LAND FORCES SYSTEMS READINESS	34,262	34,222
123 LAND FORCES DEPOT MAINTENANCE	221,401	216,390
131 BASE OPERATIONS SUPPORT	1,229,797	1,221,288
132 FACILITIES SUSTAINMENT, RESTORATION & MODERNIZATION Program increase	1,147,554	1,217,554 70,000
133 MANAGEMENT AND OPERATIONAL HEADQUARTERS	1,301,621	1,206,973
151 CYBER ACTIVITIES - CYBERSPACE OPERATIONS	5,287	5,168
153 CYBER ACTIVITIES - CYBERSECURITY	20,869	20,397
421 SERVICEWIDE TRANSPORTATION	7,849	7,671
431 ADMINISTRATION Program increase - State Partnership Program	52,984	53,988 1,300
432 SERVICEWIDE COMMUNICATIONS	18,585	18,165
434 OTHER PERSONNEL SUPPORT	297,594	293,787
437 REAL ESTATE MANAGEMENT	3,954	3,865
UNJUSTIFIED REQUEST	-155	
HISTORICAL UNOBLIGATED BALANCES	-24,000	-67,660
PROJECTED OVERESTIMATION OF CIVILIAN COMPENSATION	-43,000	
OSD REQUESTED REDUCTION	-58,403	
WORKFORCE ACCELERATION AND RECAPITALIZATION INITIATIVE		-66,855
TOTAL, OPERATION & MAINTENANCE, ARMY NATIONAL GUARD	8,408,317	8,209,300

MATERNAL CARE RESPONSE DURING EMERGENCIES

The Committee recognizes the critical role that the National Guard plays in support of local, state, and federal agencies in preparing for and responding to public health emergencies and domestic disasters. To better prepare National Guard members, the Committee encourages the Department of Defense within 120 days after the enactment of this Act to convene a meeting of federal; state, local, or territorial public health officials; Tribal public health officials; and public stakeholders representing maternity care providers, maternal health focused community based organizations, and patient voices to discuss measures to detect maternal and child health needs and measures to facilitate access and delivery of maternal and child healthcare during public health emergencies and domestic disasters. Additionally, the Department should consider a process for the routine creation, dissemination, and update of materials related to safe maternity care during public health emergencies and domestic disasters.

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE, AIR NATIONAL GUARD

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Operation and Maintenance, Air National Guard:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

O-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
11F AIRCRAFT OPERATIONS	2,602,498	2,535,639
11G MISSION SUPPORT OPERATIONS	660,776	654,894
Program increase - State Partnership Program		510
11M DEPOT PURCHASE EQUIPMENT MAINTENANCE	984,771	967,407
11R FACILITIES SUSTAINMENT, RESTORATION & MODERNIZATION	496,097	467,263
Program increase		20,000
Program increase - facility enhancements for future pilot training sites		1,500
11W CONTRACTOR LOGISTICS SUPPORT AND SYSTEM SUPPORT	1,334,383	1,315,113
11Z BASE OPERATING SUPPORT	1,102,929	1,078,592
11V CYBERSPACE SUSTAINMENT	14,291	14,291
12D CYBERSPACE ACTIVITIES	57,162	53,162
42A ADMINISTRATION	71,454	71,454
42J RECRUITING AND ADVERTISING	49,745	49,745
UNJUSTIFIED REQUEST	-186	
HISTORICAL UNOBLIGATED BALANCES	-12,500	-47,700
OVERESTIMATION OF CIVILIAN COMPENSATION	-62,000	
OSD REQUESTED REDUCTION	-50,334	
WORKFORCE ACCELERATION AND RECAPITALIZATION INITIATIVE		-7,795
TOTAL, OPERATION & MAINTENANCE, AIR NATIONAL GUARD	7,249,086	7,152,065

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE ARMED FORCES

The Committee recommends an appropriation of \$21,243,000 for the United States Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces.

ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, ARMY

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS

[In thousands of dollars]

	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, ARMY	283,069	148,070
TOTAL, ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, ARMY	283,069	148,070

ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, NAVY

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS

[In thousands of dollars]

	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, NAVY	343,591	357,949
Program increase		14,358
TOTAL, ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, NAVY	343,591	357,949

ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, AIR FORCE

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS

[In thousands of dollars]

	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, AIR FORCE	330,524	342,149
Program increase		11,625
TOTAL, ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, AIR FORCE	330,524	342,149

ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, DEFENSE-WIDE

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS

[In thousands of dollars]

	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, DEFENSE WIDE	9,480	8,885
TOTAL, ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, DEFENSE WIDE	9,480	8,885

ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, FORMERLY USED DEFENSE SITES

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS

[In thousands of dollars]

	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, FORMERLY USED DEFENSE SITES	236,475	235,156
TOTAL, ENVIRONMENTAL RESTORATION, FORMERLY USED DEFENSE SITES	236,475	235,156

OVERSEAS HUMANITARIAN, DISASTER, AND CIVIC AID

The Committee recommends the following appropriation for Overseas Humanitarian, Disaster, and Civic Aid:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS

[In thousands of dollars]

	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
FOREIGN DISASTER RELIEF	20,000	20,460
Program increase—inflation adjustment		460
HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE	80,335	82,183
Program increase—inflation adjustment		1,848
HUMANITARIAN MINE ACTION PROGRAM	15,000	15,345
Program increase—inflation adjustment		345
TOTAL, OVERSEAS HUMANITARIAN, DISASTER, AND CIVIC AID	115,335	117,988

The Committee directs the Secretary of Defense to include in its budget justification materials for Humanitarian Assistance and the Humanitarian Mine Action amounts planned for each Combatant Command, country, and program area, as well as a comparison to funding provided in the previous two fiscal years. The Committee also directs the Secretary of Defense to inform the House and Senate Appropriations Defense Subcommittees of any planned foreign disaster relief not later than 72 hours following a disaster declaration that involves a request for Department of Defense support.

COOPERATIVE THREAT REDUCTION ACCOUNT

The Committee recommends the following appropriation for the Cooperative Threat Reduction Account:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS

[In thousands of dollars]

	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
BIOLOGICAL THREAT REDUCTION PROGRAM	160,402	160,402
CHEMICAL SECURITY & ELIMINATION	20,717	18,645
DELIVERY SYSTEM THREAT REDUCTION	7,036	6,332
PROLIFERATION PREVENTION PROGRAM	41,026	36,923
GLOBAL NUCLEAR SECURITY	33,665	30,621
OTHER ASSESSMENTS/ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS	33,230	29,907
TOTAL, COOPERATIVE THREAT REDUCTION ACCOUNT	296,076	282,830

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE ACQUISITION WORKFORCE
DEVELOPMENT ACCOUNT

The Committee recommends an appropriation of \$61,776,000 for the Department of Defense Acquisition Workforce Development Account.

TITLE III

PROCUREMENT

The fiscal year 2026 procurement budget Committee recommendation is summarized in the table below:

PROCUREMENT
(DOLLARS IN THOUSANDS)

	QTY	FY2025 ENACTED	QTY	RECOMMENDED AMOUNT
<hr/>				
SUMMARY				
ARMY				
AIRCRAFT.....		3,472,891		2,980,039
MISSILES.....		5,998,293		6,667,478
WEAPONS AND TRACKED COMBAT VEHICLES.....		3,688,870		3,254,797
AMMUNITION.....		2,857,276		2,877,887
OTHER.....		8,677,094		7,676,155
		<hr/>		<hr/>
TOTAL, ARMY.....		24,694,424		23,456,356
NAVY				
AIRCRAFT.....		15,918,954		17,989,351
WEAPONS.....		6,348,511		7,374,268
AMMUNITION.....		1,598,584		1,104,072
SHIPS.....		33,331,952		36,935,236
OTHER.....		15,142,773		14,932,187
MARINE CORPS.....		3,803,608		4,047,138
		<hr/>		<hr/>
TOTAL, NAVY.....		76,144,382		82,382,252
AIR FORCE				
AIRCRAFT.....		19,899,019		21,414,080
MISSILES.....		4,258,672		4,282,581
AMMUNITION.....		550,646		706,389
OTHER.....		30,978,191		31,313,050
		<hr/>		<hr/>
TOTAL, AIR FORCE.....		55,686,528		57,716,100
SPACE FORCE				
SPACE PROGRAMS.....		3,900,769		3,721,695
		<hr/>		<hr/>
TOTAL, SPACE FORCE.....		3,900,769		3,721,695
DEFENSE-WIDE.....		5,719,307		5,626,275
DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT PURCHASES.....		463,377		321,923
NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVE EQUIPMENT.....		850,000		800,000
		<hr/>		<hr/>
TOTAL PROCUREMENT.....		167,458,787		174,024,601

REPROGRAMMING GUIDANCE FOR ACQUISITION ACCOUNTS

The Secretary of Defense is directed to continue to follow the reprogramming guidance as specified in the report accompanying the House version of the Department of Defense Appropriations bill for Fiscal Year 2008 (House Report 110-279). Specifically, the dollar threshold for reprogramming funds shall be \$15,000,000 for procurement and research, development, test and evaluation.

Also, the Under Secretary of Defense (Comptroller) is directed to continue to provide the congressional defense committees quarterly, spreadsheet-based DD Form 1416 reports for Service and defense-wide accounts in titles III and IV of this Act. Reports for titles III and IV shall comply with the guidance specified in the explanatory statement accompanying the Department of Defense Appropriations Act, 2006. The Department shall continue to follow the limitation that prior approval reprogramming actions are set at either the specified dollar threshold or 20 percent of the procurement or research, development, test and evaluation line, whichever is less. These thresholds are cumulative from the base for reprogramming value as modified by any adjustments. Therefore, if the combined value of transfers into or out of a procurement (P-1) or research, development, test and evaluation (R-1) line exceeds the identified threshold, the Secretary of Defense must submit a prior approval reprogramming to the congressional defense committees. In addition, guidelines on the application of prior approval reprogramming procedures for congressional special interest items are established elsewhere in this report.

FUNDING INCREASES

The funding increases outlined in these tables shall be provided only for the specific purposes indicated in the tables.

PROCUREMENT SPECIAL INTEREST ITEMS

Items for which additional funds have been recommended or items for which funding is specifically reduced as shown in the project level tables detailing recommended adjustments or in paragraphs using the phrase “only for” or “only to” in this report are congressional special interest items for the purpose of the Base for Reprogramming (DD Form 1414). Each of these items must be carried on the DD Form 1414 at the stated amount, as specifically addressed elsewhere in this report.

AIRCRAFT PROCUREMENT, ARMY

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Aircraft Procurement, Army:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 MQ-1 UAV Program increase - MQ-1C Gray Eagle 25M aircraft for the Army National Guard	240,000	240,000 240,000
2 FUTURE UAS FAMILY	143,182	0
3 SMALL UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS	43,514	20,591
4 AH-64 APACHE BLOCK IIIA REMAN	557,399	360,000
6 UH-60 BLACKHAWK M MODEL (MYP) [Committee recommended includes 24 aircraft] Program increase - additional UH-60M aircraft	769,054	910,403 167,000
7 UH-60 BLACKHAWK M MODEL (MYP) (AP-CY)	58,170	0
9 CH-47 HELICOPTER [Committee recommended includes 10 aircraft]	699,698	680,219
10A UH-72 LAKOTA LIGHT UTILITY HELICOPTER	10,000	0
12 MQ-1 PAYLOAD	14,086	33,074
13 GRAY EAGLE MODS2	23,865	5,021
15 AH-64 MODS Program increase - Apache composite main rotor blade improved sustainment	93,826	100,530 6,000
16 CH-47 CARGO HELICOPTER MODS	38,925	17,709
17 UTILITY HELICOPTER MODS Program increase - litter basket stabilization systems	39,565	38,659 5,000
18 NETWORK AND MISSION PLAN	52,862	40,472
19 COMMS, NAV SURVEILLANCE	61,362	11,566
20 DEGRADED VISUAL ENVIRONMENT Program increase - UH-60M DVEPS integration	3,839	30,000 30,000
21 AVIATION ASSURED PNT	69,161	49,475
22 GATM ROLLUP	4,842	4,651
23 UAS MODS	2,265	0
24 AIRCRAFT SURVIVABILITY EQUIPMENT	139,331	129,167
26 CMWS	51,646	13,927
27 COMMON INFRARED COUNTERMEASURES (CIRCM)	257,854	225,647
28 COMMON GROUND EQUIPMENT	31,181	29,489

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
29 AIRCREW INTEGRATED SYSTEMS	14,478	14,986
30 AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL	27,428	22,845
31 LAUNCHER, 2.75 ROCKET	3,815	1,608
32 LAUNCHER GUIDED MISSILE: LONGBOW HELLFIRE XM2	21,543	0
TOTAL, AIRCRAFT PROCUREMENT, ARMY	3,472,891	2,980,039

MISSILE PROCUREMENT, ARMY

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for
Missile Procurement, Army:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 LOWER TIER AIR AND MISSILE DEFENSE (AMD) SENSOR	387,629	637,473
3 M-SHORAD - PROCUREMENT	69,091	42,676
4 MSE MISSILE	905,060	876,925
6 PRECISION STRIKE MISSILE (PRSM)	457,509	363,662
8 INDIRECT FIRE PROTECTION CAPABILITY INC 2-I	552,444	830,579
9 MID-RANGE CAPABILITY (MRC)	233,037	56,623
10 COUNTER SMALL UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEM INTERCEPT	302,261	59,102
12 JOINT AIR-TO-GROUND MSLS (JAGM)	47,582	84,667
13 LONG-RANGE HYPERSONIC WEAPON	669,178	725,017
14 JAVELIN (AAWS-M) SYSTEM SUMMARY	223,873	302,205
15 TOW 2 SYSTEM SUMMARY	105,295	118,139
16 GUIDED MLRS ROCKET (GMLRS)	1,168,264	1,168,227
17 GUIDED MLRS ROCKET (GMLRS) (AP-CY)	30,000	50,082
18 MLRS REDUCED RANGE PRACTICE ROCKETS (RRPR)	30,230	32,339
19 HIGH MOBILITY ARTILLERY ROCKET SYSTEM (HIMARS)	79,387	61,503
20 ARMY TACTICAL MSL SYS (ATACMS) - SYS SUM	113,280	0
22 FAMILY OF LOW ALTITUDE UNMANNED SYSTEMS	120,599	123,372
23 PATRIOT MODS	171,958	757,800
24 STINGER MODS	75,146	60,120
25 AVENGER MODS	2,321	0
27 MLRS MODS	185,839	243,470
28 HIMARS MODIFICATIONS	49,581	54,005
29 SPARES AND REPAIR PARTS	6,695	6,651
30 AIR DEFENSE TARGETS	12,034	12,841
TOTAL, MISSILE PROCUREMENT, ARMY	5,998,293	6,667,478

PROCUREMENT OF WEAPONS AND TRACKED COMBAT
VEHICLES, ARMY

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Procurement of Weapons and Tracked Combat Vehicles, Army:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 ARMORED MULTI PURPOSE VEHICLE (AMPV)	381,510	554,678
2 ASSAULT BREACHER VEHICLE (ABV)	5,681	79
3 M10 BOOKER	439,111	0
4 STRYKER (MOD)	52,471	80,732
5 STRYKER UPGRADE	388,320	383,900
6 BRADLEY FIRE SUPPORT TEAM (BFIST) VEHICLE	7,255	1,463
7 BRADLEY PROGRAM (MOD)	106,937	100,391
8 M109 FOV MODIFICATIONS	42,574	82,537
9 PALADIN INTEGRATED MANAGEMENT (PIM)	568,599	715,000
10 IMPROVED RECOVERY VEHICLE (M88 HERCULES)	141,657	149,012
11 JOINT ASSAULT BRIDGE	174,779	127,585
12 ABRAMS UPGRADE PROGRAM	773,745	724,571
14 PERSONAL DEFENSE WEAPON (ROLL)	4,869	1,002
15 M240 MEDIUM MACHINE GUN (7.62MM)	5,503	2
17 MACHINE GUN, CAL .50 M2 ROLL	3	4
18 MORTAR SYSTEMS	8,353	5,807
19 LOCATION & AZIMUTH DETERMINATION SYSTEM	2,543	0
20 XM320 GRENADE LAUNCHER MODULE (GLM)	17,747	17,999
21 PRECISION SNIPER RIFLE	5,910	1,853
22 CARBINE	8,003	3
23 NEXT GENERATION SQUAD WEAPON	367,292	192,639
24 HANDGUN	34	7
25 MK-19 GRENADE MACHINE GUN MODS	10,531	0
26 M777 MODS	25,998	2,429
29 M119 MODIFICATIONS	12,823	4,642
31 ITEMS LESS THAN \$5.0M (WOCV-WTCV)	1,031	469
32 PRODUCTION BASE SUPPORT (WOCV-WTCV)	135,591	104,993

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
33 COMMON REMOTELY OPERATED WEAPONS STATION Program increase - acoustic hailing devices for CROWS	0	3,000 3,000
TOTAL, WEAPONS AND TRACKED COMBAT VEHICLES, ARMY	3,668,870	3,254,797

PROCUREMENT OF AMMUNITION, ARMY

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Procurement of Ammunition, Army:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 CTG, 5.56MM, ALL TYPES	84,090	115,606
2 CTG, 7.62MM, ALL TYPES	41,519	64,133
3 NEXT GENERATION SQUAD WEAPON AMMUNITION	194,889	286,229
4 CTG, HANDGUN, ALL TYPES	6,461	6,590
5 CTG, .50 CAL, ALL TYPES	50,002	52,502
6 CTG, 20MM, ALL TYPES	7,012	3,728
7 CTG, 25MM, ALL TYPES	24,246	20,536
8 CTG, 30MM, ALL TYPES	46,482	47,551
9 CTG, 40MM, ALL TYPES	150,540	131,432
10 CTG, 50MM, ALL TYPES	20,006	20,466
11 60MM MORTAR, ALL TYPES	29,853	30,539
12 81MM MORTAR, ALL TYPES	40,442	41,773
13 120MM MORTAR, ALL TYPES	111,870	123,144
14 CARTRIDGES, TANK, 105MM AND 120MM, ALL TYPES	334,862	351,605
15 ARTILLERY CARTRIDGES, 75MM & 105MM, ALL TYPES	22,957	23,485
16 ARTILLERY PROJECTILE, 155MM, ALL TYPES	171,657	180,239
17 PRECISION ARTILLERY MUNITIONS	57,318	28,995
18 ARTILLERY PROPELLANTS, FUZES AND PRIMERS, ALL	156,365	160,747
19 MINES & CLEARING CHARGES, ALL TYPES	56,032	42,748
20 CLOSE TERRAIN SHAPING OBSTACLE	15,303	7,860
21 MINE, AT, VOLCANO, ALL TYPES	501	0
22 SHOULDER LAUNCHED MUNITIONS, ALL TYPES	833	16,022
23 ROCKET, HYDRA 70, ALL TYPES	34,302	111,743
24 CAD/PAD, ALL TYPES	6,571	6,571
25 DEMOLITION MUNITIONS, ALL TYPES	17,728	17,728
26 GRENADES, ALL TYPES	32,623	56,530

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
27 SIGNALS, ALL TYPES	21,510	20,680
28 SIMULATORS, ALL TYPES	11,132	10,821
30 AMMO COMPONENTS, ALL TYPES	4,085	4,084
32 ITEMS LESS THAN \$5 MILLION (AMMO)	16,074	16,325
33 AMMUNITION PECULIAR EQUIPMENT	3,283	16,219
34 FIRST DESTINATION TRANSPORTATION (AMMO)	18,677	18,600
35 CLOSEOUT LIABILITIES	102	0
36 INDUSTRIAL FACILITIES	929,160	672,160
37 CONVENTIONAL MUNITIONS DEMILITARIZATION	135,649	166,307
38 ARMS INITIATIVE	4,140	4,189
TOTAL, PROCUREMENT OF AMMUNITION, ARMY	2,857,276	2,877,887

OTHER PROCUREMENT, ARMY

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for
Other Procurement, Army:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
2A FAMILY OF SEMITRAILERS	85,734	85,734
3 HI MOB MULTI-PURP WHLD VEH (HMMWV)	55,265	4,597
4 GROUND MOBILITY VEHICLES (GMV)	44,407	34,448
5 ARNG HMMWV MODERNIZATION PROGRAM Program increase	90,000	100,000 100,000
6 JOINT LIGHT TACTICAL VEHICLE FAMILY OF VEHICLES	627,988	345,000
7 TRUCK, DUMP, 20T (CCE)	49,086	17,000
8 FAMILY OF MEDIUM TACTICAL VEH (FMTV)	253,924	91,097
9 FAMILY OF COLD WEATHER ALL-TERRAIN VEHICLE (CATV)	69,667	38,001
10 FIRETRUCKS & ASSOCIATED FIREFIGHTING EQUIP	36,726	44,778
11 FAMILY OF HEAVY TACTICAL VEHICLES (FHTV)	266,711	148,183
14 TACTICAL WHEELED VEHICLE PROTECTION KITS	24,747	2,660
15 MODIFICATION OF IN SVC EQUIP Program increase - HMMWV ABS/ESC retrofit kits	152,801	148,728 50,000
17 NONTACTICAL VEHICLES, OTHER	14,667	4,831
19A TACTICAL NETWORK COMMUNICATION	378,645	342,155
21 JCSE EQUIPMENT (USRDECOM)	5,504	5,389
24 DEFENSE ENTERPRISE WIDEBAND SATCOM SYSTEMS	87,058	69,042
26A SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS	149,921	153,813
27 ASSURED POSITIONING, NAVIGATION AND TIMING	232,438	212,469
30 GLOBAL BRDCST SVC - GBS	534	0
32 COE TACTICAL SERVER INFRASTRUCTURE (TSI)	58,692	60,665
33 HANDHELD MANPACK SMALL FORM FIT (HMS)	649,214	551,832
34 ARMY LINK 16 SYSTEMS	104,320	133,836
36 UNIFIED COMMAND SUITE	20,445	20,010
37 COTS COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	489,754	427,687
38 FAMILY OF MED COMM FOR COMBAT CASUALTY CARE	5,000	0
39 ARMY COMMUNICATIONS & ELECTRONICS	60,611	110,678
40 CI AUTOMATION ARCHITECTURE-INTEL	15,512	15,691

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
42 MULTI-DOMAIN INTELLIGENCE	131,548	78,920
43 INFORMATION SYSTEM SECURITY PROGRAM-SSP	337	850
44 COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY (COMSEC)	98,005	100,259
47 BIOMETRIC ENABLING CAPABILITY (BEC)	45	66
49A BASE EMERGENCY COMMUNICATION	42,402	51,510
50 INFORMATION SYSTEMS	48,912	68,338
52 INSTALLATION INFO INFRASTRUCTURE MOD PROGRAM	138,978	143,478
57 TERRESTRIAL LAYER SYSTEMS (TLS)	62,762	59,238
59 DCGS-A-INTEL	4,122	1,087
61 TROJAN	39,344	55,965
62 MOD OF IN-SVC EQUIP (INTEL SPT)	6,541	6,568
64A COLLECTION CAPABILITY	4,851	862
65 EW PLANNING & MANAGEMENT TOOLS (EWPMT)	26,327	17,935
66 AIR VIGILANCE (AV)	9,956	9,731
67 MULTI-FUNCTION ELECTRONIC WARFARE (MFEW) SYSTEMS	17,004	40,605
68 FAMILY OF PERSISTENT SURVEILLANCE CAP	13,225	13,225
69 COUNTERINTELLIGENCE/SECURITY COUNTERMEASURES	20,951	8,498
70 CI MODERNIZATION	260	261
71 SENTINEL MODS	171,436	332,237
72 NIGHT VISION DEVICES	367,443	211,056
73 SMALL TACTICAL OPTICAL RIFLE MOUNTED MLRF	10,864	2,111
74 INDIRECT FIRE PROTECTION FAMILY OF SYSTEMS	63,122	63,122
75 FAMILY OF WEAPON SIGHTS (FWS)	164,980	103,607
76 ENHANCED PORTABLE INDUCTIVE ARTILLERY FUZE SETTER	2,971	10,456
77 FORWARD LOOKING INFRARED (IFLIR)	68,504	60,765
78 COUNTER SMALL UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEM (C-SUAS)	288,386	291,158
Program increase - C-sUAS secure communications insertion and fielding		10,000
Program increase - C-UAS flyaway kit for NORTHCOM		15,000
79 JOINT BATTLE COMMAND - PLATFORM (JBC-P)	167,172	165,395
80 JOINT EFFECTS TARGETING SYSTEM (JETS)	8,826	69,134

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
81 COMPUTER BALLISTICS: LHMBC XM32	2,966	6,325
82 MORTAR FIRE CONTROL SYSTEM	4,660	3,657
83 MORTAR FIRE CONTROL SYSTEMS MODIFICATIONS	6,098	3,262
84 COUNTERFIRE RADARS	18,802	19,360
85 ARMY COMMAND POST INTEGRATED INFRASTRUCTURE	5,000	15,029
86 FIRE SUPPORT C2 FAMILY	16,240	3,389
87 AIR & MSL DEFENSE PLANNING & CONTROL SYS	80,011	33,103
88 IAMD BATTLE COMMAND SYSTEM	347,883	466,073
89 AIAMD FAMILY OF SYSTEMS (FOS) COMPONENTS	2,756	31,016
90 LIFE CYCLE SOFTWARE SUPPORT (LCSS)	5,360	5,175
91 NETWORK MANAGEMENT INITIALIZATION AND SERVICE	48,994	16,722
92 GLOBAL COMBAT SUPPORT SYSTEM-ARMY (GCSS-A)	3,624	0
93 INTEGRATED PERSONNEL AND PAY SYSTEM-ARMY	5,430	6,232
94 MOD OF IN-SVC EQUIPMENT (ENFIRE)	5,017	16,595
95 ARMY TRAINING MODERNIZATION	10,065	10,191
96 AUTOMATED DATA PROCESSING EQUIP	78,613	74,930
97 ACCESSIONS INFORMATION ENVIRONMENT (AIE)	1,303	1,302
99 HIGH PERF COMPUTING MOD PGM (HPCMP)	76,327	74,708
100 CONTRACT WRITING SYSTEM	1,667	468
999 CLASSIFIED PROGRAMS	1,817	1,861
104 BASE DEFENSE SYSTEMS (BDS)	32,879	143
105 CBRN DEFENSE	57,408	56,324
107 TACTICAL BRIDGE, FLOAT-RIBBON	97,231	69,863
109 COMMON BRIDGE TRANSPORTER (CBT) RECAP	0	57,201
111 ROBOTICS AND APPLIQUE SYSTEMS Program increase - soldier borne sensor	67,469	52,523 5,000
112 RENDER SAFE SETS KITS OUTFITS	16,440	10,374
113 FAMILY OF BOATS AND MOTORS	1,922	0
114 HEATERS AND ECU'S	14,355	14,288
115 PERSONNEL RECOVERY SUPPORT SYSTEM (PRSS)	6,503	9,183

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
116 GROUND SOLDIER SYSTEM	151,613	107,273
117 MOBILE SOLDIER POWER	19,929	15,729
118 FORCE PROVIDER	20,569	9,569
119 CARGO AERIAL DEL & PERSONNEL PARACHUTE SYSTEM	46,312	43,549
120 FAMILY OF ENGR COMBAT AND CONSTRUCTION SETS	9,217	0
122 QUALITY SURVEILLANCE EQUIPMENT	0	7,487
123 DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS, PETROLEUM & WATER	44,602	74,696
124 COMBAT SUPPORT MEDICAL	72,157	84,010
125 MOBILE MAINTENANCE EQUIPMENT SYSTEMS Program Increase - next generation HMMWV shop equipment	126,271	113,611 50,000
126 TRACTOR, FULL TRACKED	0	27,564
127 ALL TERRAIN CRANES	10,000	0
130A CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT Program increase - FOATC Type I	37,109	37,400 7,500
131 ARMY WATERCRAFT ESP	55,459	57,342
132 MANEUVER SUPPORT VESSEL (MSV)	88,634	0
133 ITEMS LESS THAN \$5.0M (FLOAT/RAIL)	20,036	20,518
134 GENERATORS AND ASSOCIATED EQUIP	93,591	89,073
136 FAMILY OF FORKLIFTS	7,849	12,576
137 COMBAT TRAINING CENTERS SUPPORT Program increase - common light-weight instrumentation player unit	38,682	56,567 20,000
138 TRAINING DEVICES, NONSYSTEM	174,890	176,905
139 SYNTHETIC TRAINING ENVIRONMENT (STE)	194,009	166,402
140 GAMING TECHNOLOGY IN SUPPORT OF ARMY TRAINING	10,172	7,335
141 INTEGRATED FAMILY OF TEST EQUIPMENT (IFTE)	48,329	12,027
142 TEST EQUIPMENT MODERNIZATION (TEMOD)	46,128	51,119
143 PHYSICAL SECURITY SYSTEMS (OPA3)	138,459	139,060
144 BASE LEVEL COMMON EQUIPMENT	29,968	21,833
145 MODIFICATION OF IN-SVC EQUIPMENT (OPA-3) Program increase - field feeding containerized kitchen	52,487	35,692 10,000
146 BUILDING, PRE-FAB, RELOCATABLE	14,622	16,761

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
147 SPECIAL EQUIPMENT FOR TEST AND EVALUATION	90,705	93,196
149 INITIAL SPARES - C&E	9,810	3,803
TOTAL, OTHER PROCUREMENT, ARMY	8,677,094	7,676,155

DIVERSIFYING ADVANCED COUNTER-UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEM
INVENTORY

The Committee remains concerned about the evolving threat from advanced, adversarial unmanned aerial systems (UAS) and the Army's ability to rapidly incorporate novel solutions into their formal acquisition framework. To support the development of an acquisition framework of innovative counter-UAS (C-UAS) capabilities, the Committee directs the Secretary of the Army to provide a spend plan, not later than 90 days after the enactment of this Act, to diversify and expand C-UAS systems. The spend plan shall include detect and track systems, combat-validated C-UAS interceptors, and any other capabilities as determined by the Secretary.

ARMY INTEGRATED TACTICAL NETWORK AND CRYPTO MODERNIZATION
REQUIREMENTS

The Committee supports the Army's investments in the Handheld, Manpack, and Small Form Fit (HMS) programs, and recognizes the importance of procuring systems that conform to security, privacy, and cyber supply chain risk management activities through the Risk Management Framework process. The Committee encourages the Secretary of the Army to ensure such levels of security are met in current and future tactical radio system procurements.

AIRCRAFT PROCUREMENT, NAVY

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Aircraft Procurement, Navy:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 F/A-18E/F (FIGHTER) HORNET	28,554	50,777
2 JOINT STRIKE FIGHTER CV [Committee recommended includes 14 F-35Cs]	2,315,259	2,050,488
3 JOINT STRIKE FIGHTER CV (AP-CY)	196,634	329,193
4 JSF STOVL [Committee recommended includes 13 F-35Bs]	1,971,687	1,939,188
5 JSF STOVL (AP-CY)	169,389	332,167
6 CH-53K (HEAVY LIFT) [Committee recommended includes 18 CH-53Ks] Program increase - one additional CH-53K	2,193,657	2,020,788 135,000
7 CH-53K (HEAVY LIFT) (AP-CY)	422,972	393,077
8 V-22 (MEDIUM LIFT)	30,175	50,941
9 H-1 UPGRADES (UH-1Y/AH-1Z)	8,701	8,736
10 P-8A POSEIDON	12,424	15,573
11 E-2D ADV HAWKEYE Program increase - four additional E-2Ds	95,219	1,218,344 1,196,100
12 MULTI-ENGINE TRAINING SYSTEM (METS)	301,303	0
14 KC-130J Program increase - four additional KC-130Js for the Navy Reserve	294,406	518,728 500,000
16 MQ-4 TRITON	159,226	172,717
20 MQ-25 [Committee recommended includes three MQ-25s]	50,000	507,957
21 MQ-25 (AP-CY)	0	51,344
22 MARINE GROUP 5 UAS	19,081	16,216
23 F-18 A-D UNIQUE	80,301	82,029
24 F-18E/F AND EA-18G MODERNIZATION AND SUSTAINM	483,823	575,619
25 MARINE GROUP 5 UAS SERIES	112,672	112,672
26 AEA SYSTEMS	17,460	19,893
27 AV-8 SERIES	3,584	2,394
28 INFRARED SEARCH AND TRACK (IRST)	146,876	169,347
29 ADVERSARY	49,724	21,856

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
30 F-18 SERIES	639,450	930,783
31 H-53 SERIES	95,462	127,232
32 MH-60 SERIES	97,265	122,584
33 H-1 SERIES	148,204	155,288
35 E-2 SERIES	135,024	154,917
36 TRAINER A/C SERIES	12,415	12,583
37 C-130 SERIES	168,134	202,360
38 FEWSG	663	677
39 CARGO/TRANSPORT A/C SERIES	13,162	13,374
40 E-6 SERIES	126,772	133,103
41 EXECUTIVE HELICOPTERS SERIES	69,495	35,910
42 T-45 SERIES	149,096	166,971
43 POWER PLANT CHANGES	16,806	22,612
44 JPATS SERIES	24,157	24,700
45 AVIATION LIFE SUPPORT MODS	3,964	11,807
46 COMMON ECM EQUIPMENT	49,354	113,340
47 COMMON AVIONICS CHANGES	139,113	163,381
48 COMMON DEFENSIVE WEAPON SYSTEM	10,687	7,187
49 ID SYSTEMS	7,020	3,444
50 P-8 SERIES	303,479	319,108
51 MAGTF EW FOR AVIATION	25,597	22,114
53 V-22 (TILT/ROTOR ACFT) OSPREY	265,062	247,776
54 NEXT GENERATION JAMMER (NGJ)	444,761	438,640
55 F-35 STOVL SERIES	229,843	361,839
56 F-35 CV SERIES	154,235	181,484
57 QRC	26,957	25,103
58 MQ-4 SERIES	79,954	149,692
63 SPARES AND REPAIR PARTS Program increase - F-35 spares	2,125,592	2,252,803 25,000
64 COMMON GROUND EQUIPMENT	572,806	562,447

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
65 AIRCRAFT INDUSTRIAL FACILITIES	105,634	113,371
66 WAR CONSUMABLES	43,604	48,926
67 OTHER PRODUCTION CHARGES	73,307	72,367
68 SPECIAL SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	400,753	131,384
TOTAL, AIRCRAFT PROCUREMENT, NAVY	15,918,954	17,989,351

NAVY ADVERSARY AIRCRAFT FOR TRAINING PURPOSES

The Committee notes the growing requirement for near-peer representative air-to-air training using aggressor aircraft with capabilities similar to that of advanced adversaries. The Committee remains supportive of ongoing efforts to increase capabilities of aircraft assigned to aggressor squadrons; however, the Committee remains concerned about the overuse of some legacy aircraft to carry out this mission in the long-term. To maintain strategic Navy Reserve air strike fighter and air aggressor capability, the Committee encourages the Secretary of the Navy to transition deployable F/A-18E/F aircraft considered for divestment, as available, from the Active Component to Navy Reserve aviation squadrons.

WEAPONS PROCUREMENT, NAVY

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Weapons Procurement, Navy:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 CONVENTIONAL PROMPT STRIKE	0	147,889
2 TRIDENT II MODS	1,793,867	2,493,122
3 MISSILE INDUSTRIAL FACILITIES	8,133	8,353
4 TOMAHAWK	32,677	51,824
5 AMRAAM	191,493	70,412
6 SIDEWINDER	88,023	107,965
7 STANDARD MISSILE	524,960	652,854
8 STANDARD MISSILE (AP-CY)	107,830	117,000
9 SMALL DIAMETER BOMB II	76,108	84,262
10 RAM	141,021	114,669
11 JOINT AIR GROUND MISSILE (JAGM)	55,315	80,663
13 AERIAL TARGETS	180,233	183,133
14 OTHER MISSILE SUPPORT	3,411	3,710
15 LRASM	326,435	386,218
16 NAVAL STRIKE MISSILE (NSM)	24,882	26,371
17 NAVAL STRIKE MISSILE (NSM) (AP-CY)	4,412	3,069
18 TOMAHAWK MODS	296,839	613,235
19 ESSM	622,551	504,985
20 AARGM-ER	193,213	27,513
21 AARGM-ER (AP-CY)	34,604	8,602
22 STANDARD MISSILES MODS	61,667	34,766
23 WEAPONS INDUSTRIAL FACILITIES	81,490	2,518
26 ORDNANCE SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	351,488	368,409
27 SSTD	4,317	5,245
28 MK-48 TORPEDO	352,047	327,631
29 ASW TARGETS	30,476	37,330
30 MK-54 TORPEDO MODS	81,614	151,313
Program increase - MK-54 torpedo guidance kits		15,000

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
31 MK-48 TORPEDO ADCAP MODS	17,363	62,303
32 MARITIME MINES	100,065	100,065
33 TORPEDO SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	145,655	172,167
34 ASW RANGE SUPPORT	4,039	4,146
35 FIRST DESTINATION TRANSPORTATION	5,669	5,366
36 SMALL ARMS AND WEAPONS	12,513	15,298
37 CIWS MODS	4,266	7,183
38 COAST GUARD WEAPONS	54,794	51,161
39 GUN MOUNT MODS Program increase - ballistic shields for CSWS on DDG	82,246	94,469 10,000
40 LCS MODULE WEAPONS	2,463	2,266
41 AIRBORNE MINE NEUTRALIZATION SYSTEMS	11,635	10,552
43 SPARES AND REPAIR PARTS	240,697	236,231
TOTAL, WEAPONS PROCUREMENT, NAVY	6,348,511	7,374,268

PROCUREMENT OF AMMUNITION, NAVY AND MARINE
CORPS

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Procurement of Ammunition, Navy and Marine Corps:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 GENERAL PURPOSE BOMBS	23,327	33,509
2 JDAM	51,229	62,536
3 AIRBORNE ROCKETS, ALL TYPES	57,179	59,235
4 MACHINE GUN AMMUNITION	11,331	17,706
5 PRACTICE BOMBS	33,964	45,028
6 CARTRIDGES & CART ACTUATED DEVICES Program increase - one shot readiness digital twin AI network	73,782	80,180 5,000
7 AIR EXPENDABLE COUNTERMEASURES	66,361	82,743
8 JATOS	7,407	7,557
9 5 INCH/54 GUN AMMUNITION	19,990	30,565
10 INTERMEDIATE CALIBER GUN AMMUNITION	34,177	37,517
11 OTHER SHIP GUN AMMUNITION	35,268	39,588
12 SMALL ARMS & LANDING PARTY AMMO	44,562	47,635
13 PYROTECHNIC AND DEMOLITION	9,703	9,891
15 AMMUNITION LESS THAN \$5 MILLION	1,703	1,738
16 EXPEDITIONARY LOITERING MUNITIONS	588,005	61,000
17 MORTARS	123,474	124,528
18 DIRECT SUPPORT MUNITIONS	31,737	44,772
19 INFANTRY WEAPONS AMMUNITION	261,061	181,087
20 COMBAT SUPPORT MUNITIONS	21,726	17,399
21 AMMO MODERNIZATION	18,211	18,523
22 ARTILLERY MUNITIONS	79,222	95,617
23 ITEMS LESS THAN \$5 MILLION	5,165	5,718
TOTAL, PROCUREMENT OF AMMUNITION, NAVY AND MARINE CORPS	1,598,584	1,104,072

SHIPBUILDING AND CONVERSION, NAVY

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Shipbuilding and Conversion, Navy:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 COLUMBIA CLASS SUBMARINE	3,364,835	5,274,513
Program increase - explosion welding industrial base		5,000
2 COLUMBIA CLASS SUBMARINE (AP-CY)	6,215,939	5,215,766
Program increase - automated assembly for hull construction		150,000
SSBN 828 AP (FF FY26)	[1,183,076]	0
SSBN 829 AP (FF FY27)	[1,177,171]	[850,012]
SSBN 830 AP (FF FY28)	[1,330,702]	[1,118,109]
SSBN 831 AP (FF FY29)	[228,979]	[1,297,169]
SSBN 832 AP (FF FY30)	[149,669]	[226,717]
SSBN 833 AP (FF FY31)	[10,842]	[33,580]
SSBN 834 AP (FF FY32)	[8,491]	[8,620]
SSBN 835 AP (FF FY33)	[672]	[10,955]
SSBN 836 AP (FF FY34)	[667]	[913]
SSBN 837 AP (FF FY35)	[2,125,670]	[1,519,691]
3 CARRIER REPLACEMENT PROGRAM (CVN-80)	1,123,124	1,658,738
4 CARRIER REPLACEMENT PROGRAM (CVN-81)	674,930	1,622,935
5 VIRGINIA CLASS SUBMARINE	3,615,904	6,238,305
Program increase - feasibility study of sites for future large scale ship production		5,000
6 VIRGINIA CLASS SUBMARINE (AP-CY)	3,720,303	5,158,976
Program increase - wage enhancements		521,000
Program increase - productivity enhancements		1,641,160
7 CVN REFUELING OVERHAULS (CVN-75)	811,143	1,821,655
9 DDG 1000	61,100	52,358
10 DDG-51	7,951,890	5,069,403
11 DDG-51 (AP-CY)	83,224	0
13 FFG-FRIGATE	233,200	100,000
Program increase - frigate industrial base and workforce development		100,000
14 LPD FLIGHT II	1,561,963	0
19 LHA REPLACEMENT (AP-CY)	61,118	0
21 MEDIUM LANDING SHIP	29,668	225,000
23 TAO FLEET OILER	0	1,657,391
24 TOWING, SALVAGE, AND RESCUE SHIP (ATS)	0	141,500
Program increase		141,500
25 TAGOS SURTASS	0	424,945
26 LCU 1700	0	48,194

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
27 OUTFITTING	585,967	733,864
28 SHIP TO SHORE CONNECTOR Program increase - two additional SSCs	480,000	320,000 320,000
29 SERVICE CRAFT Program increase - four additional YRBM	41,426	210,355 140,000
30 AUXILIARY PERSONNEL LIGHTER	76,168	0
31 LCAC SLEP	45,087	56,109
32 AUXILIARY VESSELS (USED SEALIFT)	204,939	206,019
33 COMPLETION OF PY SHIPBUILDING PROGRAMS	2,390,024	699,210
TOTAL, SHIPBUILDING AND CONVERSION, NAVY	33,331,952	36,935,236

SUBMARINE CONSTRUCTION

The Committee believes full funding is critical for the stability of the Maritime Industrial Base (MIB) and provides for increased accountability to best ensure the delivery of on-time, on-budget submarines to the fleet. In a time where the industrial base is already challenged to meet the critical 2030 delivery schedule of the lead *Columbia*-class submarine to fulfill the nation's strategic nuclear requirement, the Committee believes that incremental funding will only create further risk to the program. Therefore, the Committee recommendation includes full funding for one *Columbia*-class submarine and two *Virginia*-class submarines.

The Committee notes the Navy's 45-day Shipbuilding Review found significant delays, cost overruns, and workforce recruitment and retention challenges to several critical shipbuilding programs, but notably reported 12–16 months delay in lead boat construction of the *Columbia*-class submarine construction and 24–36 months delay in *Virginia*-class construction. Delays in submarine construction present a significant risk to strategic deterrence, seriously erode undersea superiority, and negatively impact operational availability and long-term readiness.

The Committee recognizes that the health of the MIB is vital to achieving the “1+2” production rate for the *Columbia* and *Virginia*-class programs and meeting national security requirements. Therefore, the Committee recommendation includes \$1,532,000,000 for the MIB to drive gains in critical areas including supplier capacity and capability, strategic outsourcing, workforce training, and technology and infrastructure. This funding is in addition to the \$9,724,700,000 provided since 2018 to revitalize the maritime industrial base and restore domestic shipbuilding. The Committee recognizes that the success of this effort requires more than just funding and that an undertaking of this scale necessitates strategic and timely investment and rigorous oversight. Therefore, the Committee directs the Secretary of the Navy to submit a report to the congressional defense committees, not later than 45 days after the enactment of this Act and semi-annually thereafter, that details the Navy's oversight strategy for administering all phases of MIB funding, including the identification of gaps, selection of projects, oversight of funding execution, and determining the return on investment.

After significant subcommittee engagement in the form of official briefings with the Navy and the prime nuclear shipyards, in December 2024, Congress provided \$2,212,410,000 in supplemental funding to address infrastructure and workforce limitations at the private nuclear shipyards. The Committee believes these investments are necessary to achieving and sustaining the required submarine cadence in the long-term and maintaining international commitments under the trilateral Australia, United Kingdom, United States (AUKUS) security partnership. To that end, the Committee recommendation includes \$1,641,160,000 for productivity enhancements and \$521,00,000 for wage enhancements at the private nuclear shipyards. The Committee directs the Secretary of the Navy to submit a spend plan for wage and productivity enhancement funding provided in this and prior acts not later than

45 days after the enactment of this Act. Following delivery of those spend plans, the Committee directs the Secretary of the Navy to brief the congressional defense committees not less than 45 days prior to obligating funds that would deviate from those spend plans.

OTHER PROCUREMENT, NAVY

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Other Procurement, Navy:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 SURFACE POWER EQUIPMENT	20,840	17,662
2 SURFACE COMBATANT HM&E	77,592	71,501
3 OTHER NAVIGATION EQUIPMENT	97,206	107,650
4 SUB PERISCOPE, IMAGING AND SUPT EQUIP PROG	290,575	286,499
5 DDG MOD Program increase - advanced damage control system improvement	861,066	819,988 10,000
6 FIREFIGHTING EQUIPMENT	38,521	38,603
7 COMMAND AND CONTROL SWITCHBOARD	2,402	2,450
8 LHA/LHD MIDLIFE	81,602	95,692
9 LCC 19/20 EXTENDED SERVICE LIFE PROGRAM	7,352	0
10 POLLUTION CONTROL EQUIPMENT	23,440	25,886
11 SUBMARINE SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	293,766	312,035
12 VIRGINIA CLASS SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	43,565	52,098
13 LCS CLASS SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	7,318	4,114
14 SUBMARINE BATTERIES	30,470	31,894
15 LPD CLASS SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	38,115	87,888
16 DDG 1000 CLASS SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	340,668	107,811
17 STRATEGIC PLATFORM SUPPORT EQUIP	53,931	51,477
18 DSSP EQUIPMENT	4,586	5,876
20 LCAC	11,013	20,939
21 UNDERWATER EOD EQUIPMENT	16,650	21,619
22 ITEMS LESS THAN \$5 MILLION	66,351	80,362
23 CHEMICAL WARFARE DETECTORS	3,254	3,327
24 SHIP MAINTENANCE, REPAIR AND MODERNIZATION	2,392,190	1,961,105
26 REACTOR COMPONENTS	445,974	436,615
27 DIVING AND SALVAGE EQUIPMENT	17,499	17,877
28 STANDARD BOATS	422,832	66,713
29 OPERATING FORCES IPE	222,304	204,329

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
30 LCS COMMON MISSION MODULES EQUIPMENT	56,105	38,562
31 LCS MCM MISSION MODULES	118,247	91,172
33 LCS SUW MISSION MODULES	11,101	3,500
34 LCS IN-SERVICE MODERNIZATION	188,254	237,684
35 SMALL & MEDIUM UUV	48,780	55,470
36 LSD MIDLIFE & MODERNIZATION	56,667	25,346
37 SPQ-9B RADAR	7,402	7,707
38 AN/SQQ-89 SURF ASW COMBAT SYSTEM	134,637	135,725
39 SSN ACOUSTIC EQUIPMENT	465,824	549,164
40 UNDERSEA WARFARE SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	14,247	16,094
41 SUBMARINE ACOUSTIC WARFARE SYSTEM	51,514	49,313
42 SSTD	9,647	2,835
43 FIXED SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM	405,854	376,055
44 SURTASS	45,975	38,112
45 AN/SLQ-32	182,011	461,174
46 SHIPBOARD IW EXPLOIT	362,099	381,730
47 AUTOMATED IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM (AIS)	4,680	4,236
48 COOPERATIVE ENGAGEMENT CAPABILITY	26,644	32,258
49 NAVAL TACTICAL COMMAND SUPPORT SYSTEM	13,614	25,822
50 ATDLS	68,458	69,447
51 NAVY COMMAND AND CONTROL SYSTEM (NCCS)	3,645	3,780
52 MINESWEEPING SYSTEM REPLACEMENT	16,812	16,999
53 NAVSTAR GPS RECEIVERS (SPACE)	37,964	42,369
54 AMERICAN FORCES RADIO AND TV SERVICE	3,803	2,873
56 ASHORE ATC EQUIPMENT	90,586	87,409
57 AFLOAT ATC EQUIPMENT	75,508	74,746
58 ID SYSTEMS	59,602	61,070
59 JOINT PRECISION APPROACH AND LANDING SYSTEM	7,287	5,540
60 NAVAL MISSION PLANNING SYSTEMS	42,326	52,317

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
61 MARITIME INTEGRATED BROADCAST SYSTEM	7,809	8,786
62 TACTICAL/MOBILE C4I SYSTEMS	65,113	69,399
63 DCGS-N	16,946	16,929
64 CANES	440,207	534,308
65 RADIAC	38,688	34,325
66 CANES-INTELL	50,654	52,225
67 GPETE	32,005	33,544
68 MASF	24,361	16,890
69 INTEG COMBAT SYSTEM TEST FACILITY	6,709	6,876
70 EMI CONTROL INSTRUMENTATION	4,081	4,185
72 IN-SERVICE RADARS AND SENSORS	222,607	238,621
73 BATTLE FORCE TACTICAL NETWORK	104,119	105,181
74 SHIPBOARD TACTICAL COMMUNICATIONS	24,602	29,363
75 SHIP COMMUNICATIONS AUTOMATION	103,546	144,365
76 COMMUNICATIONS ITEMS UNDER \$5M	9,209	8,057
77 SUBMARINE BROADCAST SUPPORT	129,467	112,905
78 SUBMARINE COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT	68,334	83,344
79 SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS	59,745	60,388
80 NAVY MULTIBAND TERMINAL (NMT)	163,071	242,742
81 JOINT COMMUNICATIONS SUPPORT ELEMENT (JCSE)	4,551	4,730
82 INFO SYSTEMS SECURITY PROGRAM (ISSP)	155,188	150,681
83 MIO INTEL EXPLOITATION TEAM	1,100	1,125
84 CRYPTOLOGIC COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP	15,506	15,712
95 COAST GUARD EQUIPMENT	49,523	61,993
97 SONOBUOYS - ALL TYPES	353,441	331,843
98 MINOTAUR	5,431	5,523
99 WEAPONS RANGE SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	138,062	123,073
100 AIRCRAFT SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	121,108	91,558
101 ADVANCED ARRESTING GEAR (AAG)	2,244	1,401

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
102 ELECTROMAGNETIC AIRCRAFT LAUNCH SYSTEM (EMALS)	14,702	16,345
103 METEOROLOGICAL EQUIPMENT	17,982	16,794
104 AIRBORNE MCM	10,643	11,966
106 AVIATION SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	105,981	124,322
107 UMCS-UNMAN CARRIER AVIATION (UCA) MISSION CNTRL	119,561	190,423
109 SHIP GUN SYSTEMS EQUIPMENT	6,416	6,553
110 HARPOON SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	226	232
111 SHIP MISSILE SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	376,830	433,551
112 TOMAHAWK SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	98,921	101,149
113 STRATEGIC MISSILE SYSTEMS EQUIP	320,691	435,821
114 SSN COMBAT CONTROL SYSTEMS	153,237	102,727
115 ASW SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	25,362	25,973
116 EXPLOSIVE ORDNANCE DISPOSAL EQUIP	26,725	19,877
117 DIRECTED ENERGY SYSTEMS	3,817	2,991
118 ITEMS LESS THAN \$5 MILLION	3,193	3,653
119 ANTI-SHIP MISSILE DECOY SYSTEM	75,614	101,689
120 SUBMARINE TRAINING DEVICE MODS	80,248	85,052
121 SURFACE TRAINING EQUIPMENT	179,974	208,261
122 PASSENGER CARRYING VEHICLES	3,751	3,849
123 GENERAL PURPOSE TRUCKS	5,795	5,560
124 CONSTRUCTION & MAINTENANCE EQUIP Program increase - US Navy Seabee construction survey equipment	76,983	95,328 3,000
125 FIRE FIGHTING EQUIPMENT	23,006	27,768
126 TACTICAL VEHICLES	36,355	38,897
127 AMPHIBIOUS EQUIPMENT	6,454	6,500
128 POLLUTION CONTROL EQUIPMENT	3,924	4,022
129 ITEMS LESS THAN \$5 MILLION	103,014	107,763
130 PHYSICAL SECURITY VEHICLES	1,301	1,338
131 SUPPLY EQUIPMENT	56,585	33,208
132 FIRST DESTINATION TRANSPORTATION	5,863	6,454

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
133 SPECIAL PURPOSE SUPPLY SYSTEMS	1,000,996	666,900
Program increase - additive manufacturing to advance Indo-Pacific readiness and operations		23,000
134 TRAINING SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	5,341	3,493
135 TRAINING AND EDUCATION EQUIPMENT	75,626	78,819
136 COMMAND SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	29,698	27,909
137 MEDICAL SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	10,122	22,451
Program increase - fleet hospital program		12,000
139 NAVAL MIP SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	6,590	6,607
140 OPERATING FORCES SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	17,066	17,722
141 C4ISR EQUIPMENT	33,606	29,647
142 ENVIRONMENTAL SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	47,499	47,034
143 PHYSICAL SECURITY EQUIPMENT	139,684	126,119
144 ENTERPRISE INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY	42,026	36,673
149 NEXT GENERATION ENTERPRISE SERVICE	130,100	138,317
150 CYBERSPACE ACTIVITIES	2,195	5,929
999 CLASSIFIED PROGRAMS	16,134	16,521
152 SPARES AND REPAIR PARTS	705,144	726,089
153 VIRGINIA CLASS (VACL) SPARES AND REPAIR PARTS	0	293,300
TOTAL, OTHER PROCUREMENT, NAVY	15,142,773	14,932,187

PROCUREMENT, MARINE CORPS

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Procurement, Marine Corps:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 AAV7A1 PIP	2,773	22
2 AMPHIBIOUS COMBAT VEHICLE FAMILY OF VEHICLES	810,276	794,645
3 LAV PIP	761	792
4 155MM LIGHTWEIGHT TOWED HOWITZER	1,823	511
5 ARTILLERY WEAPONS SYSTEM	140,893	366,819
6 WEAPONS AND COMBAT VEHICLES UNDER \$5 MILLION	15,451	40,764
7 TOMAHAWK	112,534	0
8 NAVAL STRIKE MISSILE (NSM)	144,682	169,913
9 NAVAL STRIKE MISSILE (NSM) (AP-CY)	30,087	20,930
10 GROUND BASED AIR DEFENSE	363,862	432,104
11 ANTI-ARMOR MISSILE-JAVELIN	53,251	48,512
12 FAMILY ANTI-ARMOR WEAPON SYSTEMS (FOAAWS)	9,521	724
13 ANTI-ARMOR MISSILE-TOW	1,868	2,202
14 GUIDED MLRS ROCKET (GMLRS)	1,584	1,809
15 COMMON AVIATION COMMAND AND CONTROL SYSTEM	84,764	97,193
16 REPAIR AND TEST EQUIPMENT	64,290	70,548
17 MODIFICATION KITS	1,559	1,114
18 ITEMS UNDER \$5 MILLION (COMM & ELEC)	221,212	235,673
19 AIR OPERATIONS C2 SYSTEMS	20,385	10,194
20 GROUND/AIR TASK ORIENTED RADAR (G/ATOR)	71,941	55,920
21 ELECTRO MAGNETIC SPECTRUM OPERATIONS (EMSO)	0	84,554
22 GCSS-MC	3,282	3,389
23 FIRE SUPPORT SYSTEM	58,710	87,409
24 INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	102,575	88,572
26 UNMANNED AIR SYSTEMS (INTEL)	50,593	57,919
27 DCGS-MC	70,507	72,162
28 UAS PAYLOADS	12,225	16,892
31 EXPEDITIONARY SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	0	15,491

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
32 MARINE CORPS ENTERPRISE NETWORK (MCEN)	268,074	231,114
33 COMMON COMPUTER RESOURCES	17,247	24,039
34 COMMAND POST SYSTEMS	51,810	51,822
35 RADIO SYSTEMS	188,927	248,101
36 COMM SWITCHING & CONTROL SYSTEMS	39,390	39,660
37 COMM & ELEC INFRASTRUCTURE SUPPORT	16,948	23,079
38 CYBERSPACE ACTIVITIES	19,245	19,590
40 UNMANNED EXPEDITIONARY SYSTEMS	16,305	8,736
999 CLASSIFIED PROGRAMS	3,266	3,344
42 COMMERCIAL CARGO VEHICLES	26,800	25,928
43 MOTOR TRANSPORT MODIFICATIONS	8,654	24,709
44 JOINT LIGHT TACTICAL VEHICLE	324,058	168,526
45 TRAILERS	24,940	0
46 TACTICAL FUEL SYSTEMS	24,837	31,500
47 POWER EQUIPMENT ASSORTED	23,411	27,795
48 AMPHIBIOUS SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	11,366	9,127
49 EOD SYSTEMS	30,166	24,907
50 PHYSICAL SECURITY EQUIPMENT	46,148	50,530
51 FIELD MEDICAL EQUIPMENT	12,651	38,810
52 TRAINING DEVICES	97,577	95,819
53 FAMILY OF CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT	29,168	34,234
54 ULTRA-LIGHT TACTICAL VEHICLE (ULTV)	17,954	19,908
55 ITEMS LESS THAN \$5 MILLION	26,508	27,628
56 SPARES AND REPAIR PARTS	28,749	41,455
TOTAL, PROCUREMENT MARINE CORPS	3,803,608	4,047,138

AIRCRAFT PROCUREMENT, AIR FORCE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Aircraft Procurement, Air Force:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 B-21 RAIDER	1,878,868	3,781,433
2 B-21 RAIDER (AP-CY)	721,600	845,000
3 F-35 [Committee recommended includes 42 aircraft]	4,489,930	4,545,629
4 F-35 (AP-CY)	482,584	384,200
5 F-15EX Program increase - three aircraft	1,808,472	345,000 345,000
7 KC-46A MDAP [Committee recommended includes 15 aircraft]	2,779,618	2,727,694
8 C-130J Program increase - two aircraft	414,005	261,400 261,400
10 ADVANCED PILOT TRAINING T-7A [Committee recommended includes 14 aircraft]	20,780	362,083
11 MH-139A [Committee recommended includes two aircraft] Program increase - A1 to recruit, develop, and retain	279,095	162,767 2,950
12 COMBAT RESCUE HELICOPTER Program increase - three aircraft	355,185	234,671 180,000
13 C-40 FLEET EXPANSION	10,000	0
14 CIVIL AIR PATROL A/C Program increase	15,000	17,800 14,657
16 TARGET DRONES [Committee recommended includes 20 aircraft]	37,581	35,536
17 ULTRA	35,274	0
18 COMPASS CALL Program increase - two aircraft	0	474,408 474,408
21 RQ-20B PUMA [Committee recommended includes six aircraft]	11,283	11,437
22 B-2A	60,707	58,891
23 B-1B	13,406	13,154
24 B-52	77,527	251,868
25 LARGE AIRCRAFT INFRARED COUNTERMEASURES	52,117	20,738
27 E-11 BACN/HAG	76,139	38,465

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
28 F-15	39,760	124,372
29 F-16	194,805	307,521
30 F-22A	818,537	918,975
31 F-35 MODIFICATIONS	394,454	350,337
32 F-15 EPAW	227,342	207,723
33 KC-46A MDAP	24,954	19,289
34 C-5	43,370	29,401
35 C-17A	85,691	80,599
36 C-32A	6,422	10
37 C-37A	9,146	11
38 GLIDER MODS	2,679	159
39 T-6	49,281	231,234
40 T-1	2,205	137
41 T-38	112,986	82,398
47 VC-25A MOD	11,388	9,395
48 C-40	7,114	0
49 C-130	50,457	99,402
50 C-130J MODS	151,386	177,764
51 C-135	111,647	144,050
52 COMPASS CALL Program increase	94,654	186,630 59,827
54 RC-135	242,066	226,333
55 E-3	68,192	17,291
55A E-7	200,000	0
56 E-4	24,828	36,835
57 H-1	2,097	1,216
58 MH-139A Mod	5,010	5,010
59 H-60	2,035	1,751
60 HH60W MODIFICATIONS	18,911	41,817

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
62 HC/MC-130 MODIFICATIONS	208,461	287,867
63 OTHER AIRCRAFT	55,122	150,897
64 OTHER AIRCRAFT (AP-CY)	5,216	0
65 MQ-9 MODS	12,351	41,938
66 SENIOR LEADER C3 SYSTEM - AIRCRAFT	23,501	24,416
67 CV-22 MODS	42,795	100,356
68 INITIAL SPARES/REPAIR PARTS	982,491	1,012,921
Program increase - F135 spare parts		140,000
69 AIRCRAFT REPLACEMENT SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	162,813	157,297
70 OTHER PRODUCTION CHARGES	0	13,027
72 B-2A	1,885	1,918
73 B-2B	15,709	16,026
76 CV-22 POST PRODUCTION SUPPORT	12,025	5,085
79 F-16	62,368	18,402
82 HC/MC-130 MODIFICATIONS	18,604	18,000
85 INDUSTRIAL RESPONSIVENESS	20,004	19,999
86 WAR CONSUMABLES	25,908	26,325
87 OTHER PRODUCTION CHARGES	1,572,735	1,631,020
Classified adjustment		805,415
92 F-15EX	40,084	0
999 CLASSIFIED PROGRAMS	16,359	16,752
TOTAL, AIRCRAFT PROCUREMENT, AIR FORCE	19,899,019	21,414,080

EXECUTIVE AIRLIFT

The Committee directs the Secretary of Defense, in consultation with the Secretary of the Air Force, to provide a report to the congressional defense committees, not later than 180 days after enactment of this Act, on a comprehensive strategy for the expansion of the executive airlift fleet. This report shall include, but is not limited to, the requirements for the fleet, composition of the fleet, quantity by aircraft type, manning limitations, funding requirements by fiscal year, and barriers to developing a fulsome acquisition strategy.

MISSILE PROCUREMENT, AIR FORCE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Missile Procurement, Air Force:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

P-1	FY 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 MISSILE REPLACEMENT EQUIPMENT-BALLISTIC (M30GLG)	37,333	56,520
3 MK21A	26,156	30,180
4 LONG RANGE STAND-OFF WEAPON	70,335	192,409
5 LONG RANGE STAND-OFF WEAPON (AP-CY)	140,000	0
6 REPLACEMENT EQUIPMENT & WAR CONSUMABLES	6,533	12,436
7 JOINT AIR-SURFACE STANDOFF MISSILE	820,051	818,167
9 JOINT STRIKE MISSILE	165,909	166,946
10 LRASM0	354,100	296,205
12 SIDEWINDER (AIM-9X)	101,802	101,802
13 AMRAAM	389,770	667,287
16 SMALL DIAMETER BOMB	42,257	41,510
17 SMALL DIAMETER BOMB II	322,122	181,872
18 STAND-IN ATTACK WEAPON (SIAW)	152,646	149,489
19 INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS	913	917
20 ICBM FUZE MOD	118,062	119,376
21 ICBM FUZE MOD (AP-CY)	26,313	0
22 MINUTEMAN III MODIFICATIONS	24,212	16,339
23 AIR LAUNCH CRUISE MISSILE	34,019	41,393
24 MISSILE SPARES / REPAIR PARTS (INITIAL)	6,956	5,855
25 MISSILE SPARES / REPAIR PARTS (REPLEN)	103,543	107,421
28 SPECIAL UPDATE PROGRAMS	628,436	572,760
999 CLASSIFIED PROGRAMS	687,204	703,697
TOTAL, MISSILE PROCUREMENT, AIR FORCE	4,258,672	4,282,581

PROCUREMENT OF AMMUNITION, AIR FORCE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Procurement of Ammunition, Air Force:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
2 CARTRIDGES	85,738	106,558
3 GENERAL PURPOSE BOMBS	114,616	160,759
4 MASSIVE ORDNANCE PENETRATOR	8,566	6,813
5 JOINT DIRECT ATTACK MUNITION	115,427	120,838
7 B61-12 TRAINER	11,665	7,668
8 CAD/PAD	40,487	53,217
9 EXPLOSIVE ORDNANCE DISPOSAL	7,076	7,297
10 SPARES AND REPAIR PARTS	617	636
11 FIRST DESTINATION TRANSPORTATION	2,894	2,955
12 ITEMS LESS THAN \$5,000,000	5,399	5,571
13 EXPENDABLE COUNTERMEASURES	83,641	93,153
14 FUZES	49,209	114,664
15 SMALL ARMS	25,311	26,260
TOTAL, PROCUREMENT OF AMMUNITION, AIR FORCE	550,646	706,389

OTHER PROCUREMENT, AIR FORCE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for
Other Procurement, Air Force:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 PASSENGER CARRYING VEHICLES	6,802	5,868
2 MEDIUM TACTICAL VEHICLE	4,526	5,147
3 CAP VEHICLES	2,000	3,300
Program increase		2,121
4 CARGO AND UTILITY VEHICLES	40,741	50,150
Program increase - F-35 FMS mission equipment		215
5 JOINT LIGHT TACTICAL VEHICLE	59,483	55,833
6 SECURITY AND TACTICAL VEHICLES	438	257
7 SPECIAL PURPOSE VEHICLES	94,325	65,120
Program increase - F-35 FMS mission equipment		1,166
8 FIRE FIGHTING/CRASH RESCUE VEHICLES	57,234	59,694
Program increase - F-35 FMS mission equipment		1,082
9 MATERIALS HANDLING VEHICLES	22,949	20,427
Program increase - F-35 FMS mission equipment		170
10 RUNWAY SNOW REMOV AND CLEANING EQU	7,476	7,830
11 BASE MAINTENANCE SUPPORT VEHICLES	91,001	26,260
12 COMSEC EQUIPMENT	63,233	64,844
13 STRATEGIC MICROELECTRONIC SUPPLY SYSTEM	328,667	0
14 INTERNATIONAL INTEL TECH & ARCHITECTURES	5,616	5,833
15 INTELLIGENCE TRAINING EQUIPMENT	5,146	5,273
16 INTELLIGENCE COMM EQUIPMENT	36,449	35,425
17 AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL & LANDING SYS	45,820	20,135
18 NATIONAL AIRSPACE SYSTEM	13,443	11,810
19 BATTLE CONTROL SYSTEM - FIXED	22,764	16,592
20 THEATER AIR CONTROL SYS IMPROVEMENT	67,088	30,447
21 3D EXPEDITIONARY LONG-RANGE RADAR	96,022	103,226
22 WEATHER OBSERVATION FORECAST	31,056	31,706
23 STRATEGIC COMMAND AND CONTROL	49,991	65,252
24 CHEYENNE MOUNTAIN COMPLEX	8,897	15,557

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
25 MISSION PLANNING SYSTEMS	18,474	18,722
27 STRATEGIC MISSION PLANNING & EXECUTION SYSTEM	7,376	6,383
28 GENERAL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY	161,928	117,503
29 AF GLOBAL COMMAND & CONTROL SYS	1,946	1,946
30 BATTLEFIELD AIRBORNE CONTROL NODE (BACN)	5	0
31 MOBILITY COMMAND AND CONTROL	11,435	11,648
32 AIR FORCE PHYSICAL SECURITY SYSTEM	354,306	267,165
33 COMBAT TRAINING RANGES	286,432	286,432
34 MINIMUM ESSENTIAL EMERGENCY COMM	60,639	94,995
35 WIDE AREA SURVEILLANCE (WAS)	13,945	13,945
36 C3 COUNTERMEASURES	100,594	100,594
37 DEFENSE ENTERPRISE ACCOUNTING & MGT SYS	1,236	698
39 THEATER BATTLE MGT C2 SYSTEM	433	442
40 AIR & SPACE OPERATIONS CENTER (AOC)	21,175	22,785
41 BASE INFORMATION TRANSPT INFRAST (BITI) WIRED	196,555	79,091
42 AFNET	69,807	60,467
43 JOINT COMMUNICATIONS SUPPORT ELEMENT	5,821	5,950
44 USCENTCOM	19,498	19,929
45 USSTRATCOM	4,797	4,900
46 USSPACECOM	79,783	32,633
47 TACTICAL C-E EQUIPMENT Program increase - multi-camera system for high-fidelity video capture	139,153	145,829 2,000
48 COMBAT SURVIVOR EVADER LOCATER	2,222	2,225
49 RADIO EQUIPMENT	43,512	50,945
50 BASE COMM INFRASTRUCTURE	60,744	57,221
51 COMM ELECT MODS	73,147	84,135
52 PERSONAL SAFETY AND RESCUE EQUIPMENT	109,562	94,851
53 POWER CONDITIONING EQUIPMENT	13,443	13,777

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
54 MECHANIZED MATERIAL HANDLING EQUIPMENT	20,459	21,999
Program increase - F-35 FMS mission equipment		785
55 BASE PROCURED EQUIPMENT	81,854	105,070
Program increase - real-time foreign object detection		5,000
Program increase - modernized LIDAR laser equipment		8,938
Program increase - arctic storage equipment		5,000
56 ENGINEERING AND EOD EQUIPMENT	203,531	240,746
57 MOBILITY EQUIPMENT	112,280	131,535
Program increase - air rapid response kits		20,000
Program increase - ruggedized environmental control units		10,616
58 FUELS SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	24,563	34,794
59 BASE MAINTENANCE AND SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	64,455	83,884
Program increase - expeditionary UAS manufacturing and employment		25,000
Program increase - Project Kinetic Cargo weigh-in-motion system		10,000
61 DARP RC135	29,524	15,118
62 DCGS-AF	50,094	59,504
64 SPECIAL UPDATE PROGRAM	1,397,290	1,397,722
Classified adjustment		218,000
999 CLASSIFIED PROGRAMS	25,966,313	26,901,505
65 SPARES AND REPAIR PARTS (CYBER)	1,056	1,078
66 SPARES AND REPAIR PARTS	7,637	18,898
TOTAL, OTHER PROCUREMENT, AIR FORCE	30,978,191	31,313,050

PROCUREMENT, SPACE FORCE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Procurement, Space Force:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 AF SATELLITE COMM SYSTEM	65,656	69,612
3 COUNTERSPACE SYSTEMS	4,277	2,059
4 FAMILY OF BEYOND LINE-OF-SIGHT TERMINALS	17,264	16,137
5 FABT FORCE ELEMENT TERMINAL	210,155	135,000
6 WIDEBAND GAPFILLER SATELLITES (SPACE)	10,020	0
7 GENERAL INFORMATION TECH - SPACE	2,189	1,839
8 GPSIII FOLLOW ON	647,165	679,350
9 GPS III SPACE SEGMENT	54,805	29,723
10 GLOBAL POSITIONING (SPACE)	835	883
14 SPACEBORNE EQUIP (COMSEC)	83,829	84,623
15 MILSATCOM	37,684	42,018
17 SPECIAL SPACE ACTIVITIES	411,697	483,310
18 MOBILE USER OBJECTIVE SYSTEM	51,601	49,962
19 NATIONAL SECURITY SPACE LAUNCH	1,769,486	1,356,700
21 PTES HUB	56,148	11,866
23 SPACE DEVELOPMENT AGENCY LAUNCH	357,178	641,120
24 SPACE MODS	48,152	45,811
25 SPACELIFT RANGE SYSTEM SPACE	63,798	62,448
26 SPARES AND REPAIR PARTS	722	941
27 USSF REPLACEMENT VEHICLES	4,919	5,017
28 POWER CONDITIONING EQUIPMENT	3,189	3,276
TOTAL, PROCUREMENT, SPACE FORCE	3,900,769	3,721,695

SPACE FORCE PROCUREMENT QUANTITIES

The Committee recommendation provides \$1,356,700,000 to procure four space launch services under the National Security Space Launch program line; \$641,120,000 to procure seven space launch services under the Space Development Agency Launch program line; and \$679,350,000 to procure two Global Positioning System III Follow-On spacecraft. Quantities for other end items funded in the Space Force procurement account for fiscal year 2026 are the quantities as planned for fiscal year 2026 in the fiscal year 2025 future years defense program.

NATIONAL SECURITY SPACE LAUNCH INFRASTRUCTURE

Access to space remains critical to national security. In 2024, the United States conducted a record high of nearly 150 successful space launches. The Space Force estimates that the tempo of launches will increase by 25 percent or more over the next few years. Further, the commercial industry is readying new and larger heavy-lift launch vehicles to begin regular operations soon. The limited capacity of the current space launch range infrastructure, to include processing facilities, launch pads and related infrastructure, range instrumentation, communication capabilities, utilities, and roads requires urgent investment and a long-term strategy to efficiently and effectively meet the demand and maintain U.S. leadership in space. Therefore, the Committee directs the Secretary of the Air Force to submit to the congressional defense committees, not later than 90 days after enactment of this Act, with a long-term strategy, including a plan of action and milestones, to make investments and modernize U.S. space launch ranges. In addition, the strategy and plan shall specifically address Space Force's projected plans for commercial heavy-lift launch systems, to include what sites it will make available for these vehicles, and how it intends to ensure a competitive, transparent, and cost-effective process for supporting commercial heavy-lift launch systems use of the ranges. The strategy shall detail a five-year investment plan by fiscal year to fully implement the strategy. The investment plan shall include the use of any funds provided in the reconciliation process for space launch infrastructure.

PROCUREMENT, DEFENSE-WIDE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Procurement, Defense-Wide:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 MAJOR EQUIPMENT, DPAA	518	518
2 MAJOR EQUIPMENT, OSD	473,814	608,314
Program increase - Accelerate the Procurement and Fielding of Innovative Technologies (APFIT)		400,000
Program increase - containerized secure unit		25,000
Program increase - Indian Incentive Program		10,000
7 MAJOR EQUIPMENT, WHS	374	374
8 INFORMATION SYSTEMS SECURITY	25,392	15,697
9 TELEPORT PROGRAM	25,848	25,848
11 ITEMS LESS THAN \$5 MILLION	25,499	24,482
12 DEFENSE INFORMATION SYSTEM NETWORK	68,786	81,723
13 WHITE HOUSE COMMUNICATION AGENCY	100,587	129,722
14 SENIOR LEADERSHIP ENTERPRISE	54,278	53,283
15 JOINT REGIONAL SECURITY STACKS (JRSS)	17,213	10,130
16 JOINT SERVICE PROVIDER	57,964	59,662
17 FOURTH ESTATE NETWORK OPTIMIZATION (4ENO)	24,482	25,470
24 MAJOR EQUIPMENT	53,777	79,493
25 MAJOR EQUIPMENT	2,191	2,237
26 MAJOR EQUIPMENT, TJS	14,711	11,386
27 THAAD	246,995	476,227
28 GROUND BASED MIDCOURSE	20,796	88,586
29 AEGIS BMD	195,000	0
30 BMDS AN/TPY-2 RADARS	55,965	32,154
31 SM-3 IAS	406,370	382,663
32 ARROW 3 UPPER TIER SYSTEMS	50,000	100,000
33 SHORT RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSE (SRBMD)	40,000	40,000
34 DEFENSE OF GUAM PROCUREMENT	22,602	1,716
36 IRON DOME	110,000	60,000
37 AEGIS BMD HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE	32,040	27,906
38 PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION	3,717	3,808

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
41 VEHICLES	2,754	1,123
42 OTHER MAJOR EQUIPMENT	8,783	8,939
43 DTRA CYBER ACTIVITIES	3,429	3,894
44 AUTOMATION/EDUCATIONAL SUPPORT & LOGISTICS	1,360	1,364
45 MAJOR EQUIPMENT	7,332	7,280
46 CYBERSPACE OPERATIONS	109,687	117,359
999 CLASSIFIED PROGRAMS	565,253	578,819
47 OA-1K SKYRAIDER II	313,105	75,000
48 MANNED ISR	2,500	0
49 MC-12	400	0
50 ROTARY WING UPGRADES AND SUSTAINMENT	214,561	189,059
51 UNMANNED ISR Program increase - PNT alternative for UAS in denied environments	33,917	9,358 2,500
52 NON-STANDARD AVIATION	5,471	5,471
53 U-28	5,259	2,031
54 MH-47 CHINOOK	147,002	150,528
55 CV-22 MODIFICATION	40,764	19,692
56 MQ-9 UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE	13,543	20,640
57 PRECISION STRIKE PACKAGE	57,650	61,595
58 AC/MC-130J	286,263	236,312
59A MH-60 BLACKHAWK	22,773	0
60 UNDERWATER SYSTEMS Program increase - deep submergence collective propulsion	63,850	73,025 7,000
61 ORDNANCE ITEMS <\$5M	130,702	105,055
62 INTELLIGENCE SYSTEMS	178,184	216,173
63 DISTRIBUTED COMMON GROUND/SURFACE SYSTEMS	3,918	2,824
64 OTHER ITEMS <\$5M	75,776	77,595
65 COMBATANT CRAFT SYSTEMS	66,455	36,440
66 SPECIAL PROGRAMS	20,822	21,218
67 TACTICAL VEHICLES	58,016	54,100

P-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
68 WARRIOR SYSTEMS <\$5M	402,712	355,196
Program increase - blast exposure monitoring systems		12,000
69 COMBAT MISSION REQUIREMENTS	4,988	0
70 OPERATIONAL ENHANCEMENTS INTELLIGENCE	23,715	21,339
71 OPERATIONAL ENHANCEMENTS	331,592	392,752
72 CHEMICAL BIOLOGICAL SITUATIONAL AWARENESS	186,841	239,684
73 CB PROTECTION & HAZARD MITIGATION	201,011	201,011
TOTAL, PROCUREMENT, DEFENSE-WIDE	5,719,307	5,626,275

ADVANCED ANTICONVULSANT SYSTEM

The Committee applauds the Joint Program Executive Office for Chemical, Biological, Radiological and Nuclear Defense (JPEO-CBRN) for successfully developing a Food and Drug Administration approved next generation autoinjector to help forward deployed personnel effectively respond to chemical weapons and nerve agent exposure. Moreover, the Committee recognizes the successful transition from research, development, test and evaluation with JPEO-CBRN to procurement through the Defense Logistics Agency. The advanced anticonvulsant system will have wide-spread use by the Services, both in training and as an essential piece of equipment to be carried by forward deployed personnel. As the recently published 2025 Annual Threat Assessment from the Director of National Intelligence makes abundantly clear, the threat of chemical weapons and nerve agents to our service members is all too real. Accordingly, the Committee supports a funding level of \$42,250,000 for the procurement of the advanced anticonvulsant system.

DEFENSE SUPPLY CHAIN PACKAGING

The Committee recognizes the critical importance of protective packaging to ensure the safe transport and storage of military equipment and goods. Packaging materials and solutions are specifically tailored based on detailed calculations for each requirement across the Department's logistics supply chain. The Committee urges the Secretary of Defense to prioritize performance, efficiency, damage avoidance, domestic production, and cost-effective preferences for protective packaging. Additionally, the Committee urges the Secretary of Defense to avoid packaging preferences for alternative or substitute packaging that could result in increased damage, spoilage, or waste. The Committee directs the Secretary to provide a combined list of packaging modernization focus areas for fiscal year 2027 to the House and Senate Appropriations Committees along with the submission of the President's budget for fiscal year 2027.

INDO-PACIFIC AMMUNITION MANUFACTURING

The Committee is concerned with the lack of a forward staged ammunition manufacturing facility in the Indo-Pacific. Therefore, the Committee directs the Department of Defense to assess, in coordination with the Department of State and the International Development Finance Corporation, the feasibility of establishing a joint ammunition manufacturing and storage facility at United States Naval Base Subic Bay. The facility would enable the forward staging of ammunition stockpiles and related materials such as nitrocellulose, nitroglycerin, and acid. The Committee directs the Secretary of Defense to provide an update on the progress of this feasibility study within 60 days of the enactment of this Act.

DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT PURCHASES

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for the Defense Production Act Purchases:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS

[In thousands of dollars]

	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT PURCHASES	463,377	321,923
Biomanufacturing		[150,000]
Program increase—domestic black powder advanced manufacturing expansion		20,000
Program increase—domestic test and evaluations for munitions		30,000
Program increase—recovery of copper from domestic copper smelter slag mills		15,000
Program increase—standard missile 3 block IIA TDACS second source		20,000
TOTAL, DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT PURCHASES	463,377	321,923

NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVE EQUIPMENT ACCOUNT

The Committee recommends an appropriation of \$800,000,000 for the National Guard and Reserve Equipment Account. Of that amount, \$250,000,000 is for the Army National Guard; \$235,000,000 is for the Air National Guard; \$115,000,000 is for the Army Reserve; \$46,000,000 is for the Navy Reserve; \$22,000,000 is for the Marine Corps Reserve; and \$132,000,000 is for the Air Force Reserve to meet urgent equipment needs. This funding will allow the National Guard and Reserve components to procure high priority equipment used by these components for both their military missions and missions in support of State governors. The funding within this account is not to be used to procure equipment designated as high-density critical equipment, major weapon systems, aircraft, and other equipment central to a unit's ability to perform its doctrinal mission. The funding within this account is not to be used to procure equipment purchased by the senior Service, to expand or accelerate current Service procurement plans, to purchase expendable items, or to purchase facilities or equipment for any requirement able to be satisfied elsewhere.

The Committee directs the Secretary of Defense to ensure that the National Guard and Reserve Equipment Account is executed by the Chiefs of the National Guard and Reserve components with priority consideration given to the following items: acoustic hailing devices; aircraft survivability equipment and weapons training aids; aviation status dashboards; cloud defense solutions; controlled humidity preservation; crash-survivable UH-60 helicopter gunner seats; degraded visual environment systems; emergency response refuel equipment kits for C-130/135 aircraft; heavy dump trucks; high mobility multi-purpose wheeled vehicle modernization; improved thermal acoustic blankets; internal auxiliary crashworthy, ballistically tolerant auxiliary fuel systems for UH-60 helicopters; KC-135 aircrew ground cooling units; land survey systems; lightweight, rapidly deployable, computer-based artillery call for fire training and simulation; litter stabilization systems; modular small arms ranges and small arms training simulators and tools; NSA compliant, multiple network configurable, secure tactical voice bridge; secure enterprise, emergency, and social communication; software defined radios; UH-72 Lakota mission equipment modernization; upgraded commercial off the shelf ground mapping for C-130 aircraft; and vehicle-mounted, man-portable radiological nuclear detection systems.

TITLE IV

RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION

The fiscal year 2026 research, development, test and evaluation budget Committee recommendation is summarized in the table below:

RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION
(DOLLARS IN THOUSANDS)

	FY2025 ENACTED	COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED

RECAPITULATION		
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION, ARMY.....	14,322,031	13,561,058
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION, NAVY.....	25,967,177	27,038,433
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION, AIR FORCE.	46,811,425	51,120,258
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION, SPACE FORCE.....	18,553,363	19,133,651
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION, DEFENSE-WIDE.....	35,238,856	36,491,467
OPERATIONAL TEST AND EVALUATION, DEFENSE.....	348,709	348,709
	=====	=====
GRAND TOTAL, RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION.....	141,241,561	147,693,576

REPROGRAMMING GUIDANCE FOR ACQUISITION ACCOUNTS

The Secretary of Defense is directed to continue to follow the reprogramming guidance as specified in the report accompanying the House version of the Department of Defense Appropriations bill for Fiscal Year 2008 (House Report 110-279). Specifically, the dollar threshold for reprogramming funds shall be \$15,000,000 for procurement and research, development, test and evaluation.

Also, the Under Secretary of Defense (Comptroller) is directed to continue to provide the congressional defense committees quarterly, spreadsheet-based DD Form 1416 reports for Service and defense-wide accounts in titles III and IV of this Act. Reports for titles III and IV shall comply with the guidance specified in the explanatory statement accompanying the Department of Defense Appropriations Act, 2006. The Department shall continue to follow the limitation that prior approval reprogramming actions are set at either the specified dollar threshold or 20 percent of the procurement or research, development, test and evaluation line, whichever is less. These thresholds are cumulative from the base for reprogramming value as modified by any adjustments. Therefore, if the combined value of transfers into or out of a procurement (P-1) or research, development, test and evaluation (R-1) line exceeds the identified threshold, the Secretary of Defense must submit a prior approval reprogramming to the congressional defense committees. In addition, guidelines on the application of prior approval reprogramming procedures for congressional special interest items are established elsewhere in this report.

FUNDING INCREASES

The funding increases outlined in these tables shall be provided only for the specific purposes indicated in the tables.

RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION SPECIAL INTEREST ITEMS

Items for which additional funds have been recommended or items for which funding is specifically reduced as shown in the project level tables detailing recommended adjustments or in paragraphs using the phrase “only for” or “only to” in this report are congressional special interest items for the purpose of the Base for Reprogramming (DD Form 1414). Each of these items must be carried on the DD Form 1414 at the stated amount, as specifically addressed elsewhere in this report.

LONG ENDURANCE AIRCRAFT

The Committee is aware of similar efforts by the Air Force and U.S. Special Operations Command to develop a capability to meet unmanned long range, long endurance intelligence, surveillance, and reconnaissance mission needs. While the requirements between the two organizations are not completely aligned, the Committee believes closer cooperation is critical to fielding a capable and cost-effective platform. The Committee recommendation includes \$15,000,000 in Air Force Research, Development, Test & Evaluation to pursue this objective. Further, the Committee directs the Secretary of the Air Force, in cooperation with the Commander,

U.S. Special Operations Command, to provide a briefing to the House and Senate Appropriations Committees not later than 90 days after enactment of this Act, on plans to develop and procure an unmanned long endurance platform, including defined requirements for this capability and whether efficiencies and operational alignment may be realized by pursuing a common platform.

RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION, ARMY

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Army:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 DEFENSE RESEARCH SCIENCES	296,430	339,007
Program increase - joint research lab		18,000
2 UNIVERSITY RESEARCH INITIATIVES	78,166	79,907
3 UNIVERSITY AND INDUSTRY RESEARCH CENTERS	119,226	118,252
4 CYBER COLLABORATIVE RESEARCH ALLIANCE	5,525	5,532
5 RESEARCH	10,309	22,397
Program increase - center for extreme events in structurally evolving materials		10,000
6 ARMY AGILE INNOVATION AND DEVELOPMENT-APPLIED RESEARCH	2,000	7,639
7 COUNTER IMPROVISED-THREAT ADVANCED STUDIES	6,163	6,191
8 LETHALITY TECHNOLOGY	130,094	147,415
Program increase - precision artillery launched inertial navigation system		5,000
Program increase - university cyber security and critical infrastructure		20,000
Program increase - advanced materials and manufacturing for modernization		7,500
Program increase - carbon composites for hypersonic weapons		7,500
10 SOLDIER LETHALITY TECHNOLOGY	138,271	185,627
Program increase - optimized portable thermophotovoltaic squad power system		2,500
Program increase - liquified gas electrolyte batteries for cold weather applications		5,000
Program increase - Pathfinder program		11,250
Program increase - Pathfinder multidomain operations		4,750
Program increase - high-capacity lithium ion cell batteries		8,500
Program increase - CAV-X and XMP projectiles		4,000
Program increase - advanced armor press applications		10,000
Program increase - nanolayered polymer optics		5,000
Program increase - virtual AI Network for ground units, automation, rules, and decision-making		10,000
Program increase - Pathfinder force protection		4,100
Program increase - SiC device modeling for HPM		2,500
Program increase - AI research center of excellence for education and training		5,000
Program increase - wide field of view waveguide for helmet-mounted displays		3,000
Program increase - geospatial battlespace content creation modernization		6,000
11 GROUND TECHNOLOGY	153,329	103,005
Program increase - weather forecasting for real time decisions		5,000
Program increase - carbon nanomaterials as functional additives		3,250
Program increase - 2D polymer scalable manufacturing		4,000
Program increase - rapid advanced deposition research		10,000
12 NEXT GENERATION COMBAT VEHICLE TECHNOLOGY	169,948	197,546
Program increase - analytics and visualization for autonomous vehicle systems		12,000
Program increase - machine learning optimized power electronics		5,000
Program increase - digital manufacturing research for advanced power devices		5,250
Program increase - standardized battery for enhanced performance and safety		15,000
Program increase - systems engineering for autonomous ground vehicles		5,000

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
13	NETWORK C3I TECHNOLOGY	110,417
	Program increase - DDPG development	14,000
14	LONG RANGE PRECISION FIRES TECHNOLOGY	67,589
	Program increase - advanced manufacturing of energetic materials	4,250
	Program increase - hypersonic additive manufacturing	20,000
	Program increase - aerospace development	5,000
	Program increase - biosynthesizing critical chemicals	2,550
	Program increase - enhanced blast reactive alloy munitions	6,000
	Program increase - low-cost missile technology	10,000
15	FUTURE VERTICAL LIFT TECHNOLOGY	52,350
	Program increase - high density eVTOL power source	7,500
16	AIR AND MISSILE DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY	49,188
	Program increase - advanced, low cost active electronically scanned array radars	3,000
	Program increase - missile risk-based mission assurance	10,000
	Program increase - IBCS AI integration and security	2,500
	Program increase - C-UAS center of excellence	5,000
	Program increase - high-performance onboard processing for Geiger-mode LIDAR systems	8,300
17	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE LEARNING TECHNOLOGIES	20,319
18	ALL DOMAIN CONVERGENCE APPLIED RESEARCH	12,269
19	C3I APPLIED RESEARCH	25,839
	Program increase - defense of network immutability	3,720
20	AIR PLATFORM APPLIED RESEARCH	49,604
	Program increase - optionally piloted flight demonstration	5,000
21	SOLDIER APPLIED RESEARCH	16,577
22	C3I APPLIED CYBER	28,656
23	BIOTECHNOLOGY FOR MATERIALS - APPLIED RESEARCH	11,780
25	MANPOWER/PERSONNEL/TRAINING TECHNOLOGY	19,795
26	MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY	68,481
999	CLASSIFIED PROGRAMS	35,766
27	MEDICAL ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY	8,112
	Program increase - prophylactic medical countermeasure for acute radiation syndrome	10,000
	Program increase - blast and blunt force sensor system	7,000
28	MANPOWER, PERSONNEL AND TRAINING ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY	16,716
29	ARMY AGILE INNOVATION AND DEMONSTRATION	14,608
	Program increase - additive manufacturing for alternative fuel munitions	15,000
	Program increase - ruggedized modular fixed-wing sUAS	7,500

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
30	ADVANCED TECHNOLOGIES	16,763
31	ALL DOMAIN CONVERGENCE ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY	27,764
32	C3I ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY	31,527
	Program increase - category 3 subterranean training facility	11,200
33	AIR PLATFORM ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY	45,538
	Program increase - hybrid VTOL logistics demonstration	10,000
34	SOLDIER ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY	13,384
35	LETHALITY ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY	50,692
	Program increase - advancing expeditionary manufacturing and workforce development for modular UAS solutions	4,000
37	SOLDIER LETHALITY ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY	158,736
	Program increase - aerial delivery of fire suppression	10,000
	Program increase - long range attritable UAS for contested environments	10,000
	Program increase - uncooled thermal technology capabilities	5,000
	Program increase - modular adaptive multi-threat protective panel system	3,500
	Program increase - soldier ballistic head protection	5,000
	Program increase - alternative proteins research	7,000
38	GROUND ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY	111,121
	Program increase - next generation advanced pavement preservation product	4,500
	Program increase - methane capture and conversion	5,000
	Program increase - ruggedized mobile power generation	7,500
	Program increase - next generation cracked armor laminated patch repair technology	5,000
	Program increase - in-theater repair and construction of deployable assets	2,500
	Program increase - integrated modeling and simulation system	1,750
	Program increase - self-contained power for towers and sensors	10,000
	Program increase - microgrid reliability and resiliency research	10,000
	Program increase - ruggedized expeditionary self-contained generator	10,000
	Program increase - wave energy in contested logistics	7,000
39	COUNTER IMPROVISED-THREAT SIMULATION	21,680
40	BIOTECHNOLOGY FOR MATERIALS - ADVANCED RESEARCH	24,879
41	C3I CYBER ADVANCED DEVELOPMENT	31,377
	Program increase - high bandwidth cryptomodule enhancements	10,000
42	HIGH PERFORMANCE COMPUTING MODERNIZATION PROGRAM	245,350
	239,597	

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
NEXT GENERATION COMBAT VEHICLE ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY		
43	231,622	280,279
Program increase - micro-LED monolithic color micro-displays		5,000
Program increase - vehicle C-UAS autonomous weapon station acceleration		15,000
Program increase - cybersecurity for autonomous ground vehicles		2,750
Program increase - ruggedized AI/ML HPC architecture development		3,050
Program increase - composite components for medium caliber armament systems		2,500
Program increase - digital transformation for integrating human ground-air machine formations		7,000
Program increase - low-cost carbon-carbon-ceramic brake rotors		5,000
Program increase - additive manufacturing and new platform technology		15,000
Program increase - machine learning for advanced lightweight combat vehicle structures		17,500
Program increase - maneuverable lightweight electric weight reducer		10,000
Program increase - silent watch auxiliary power unit		11,900
44	142,224	149,536
NETWORK C3I ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY		
Program increase - next generation tactical terminal		15,000
Program increase - man-portable off-grid energy		3,000
Program increase - mesophase pitch-based synthetic graphite battery technology		15,000
45	164,943	154,503
LONG RANGE PRECISION FIRES ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY		
Program increase - hypersonic and strategic materials and structures		2,500
Program increase - boost-glide hypersonic weapon development		12,500
46	185,969	181,103
FUTURE VERTICAL LIFT ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY		
Program increase - accelerated autonomous dronehub development		2,500
Program increase - variable speed rotor technology maturation		15,000
Program increase - Army aviation helmet mounted display		5,000
Program increase - tactical organic fire support		12,000
47	61,333	62,940
AIR AND MISSILE DEFENSE ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY		
Program increase - low SWaP-C next generation HEL system		15,000
Program increase - C-UAS hybrid reality overlays for missile engineering testbed		5,000
Program increase - SWaP missile enhancements via electric motor prototypes		4,750
49	23,272	27,000
HUMANITARIAN DEMINING		
999	155,526	159,259
CLASSIFIED PROGRAMS		
51	20,031	8,141
ARMY MISSILE DEFENSE SYSTEMS INTEGRATION		
52	29,659	24,428
ARMY SPACE SYSTEMS INTEGRATION		
Program increase - distributed aperture adjunct for multi-domain operations		4,750
53	30,000	100,000
AIR AND MISSILE DEFENSE SYSTEMS ENGINEERING		
Program increase - deep CEMA		50,000
Program increase - fires technology accelerator program		50,000
54	60,617	28,844
LANDMINE WARFARE AND BARRIER - ADV DEV		
55	102,027	43,154
TANK AND MEDIUM CALIBER AMMUNITION		
56	23,235	22,645
ARMORED SYSTEM MODERNIZATION - ADV DEV		

R-1		Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
57	SOLDIER SUPPORT AND SURVIVABILITY	4,059	3,389
58	TACTICAL ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM - ADV DEV Program increase - expeditionary command & control node	87,765	73,449 9,800
59	NIGHT VISION SYSTEMS ADVANCED DEVELOPMENT Program increase - OLED microdisplay day/night applications	60,764	9,853 4,700
60	ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY TECHNOLOGY - DEM/VAL Program increase - mobile organic waste conversion Program increase - underwater cut and capture demonstration Program increase - PFAS destruction demonstration	23,299	49,272 10,000 5,000 10,000
61	NATO RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	4,184	5,044
62	AVIATION - ADV DEV	4,943	0
63	LOGISTICS AND ENGINEER EQUIPMENT - ADV DEV Program increase - executive agent program for microreactors	19,995	37,845 25,000
64	MEDICAL SYSTEMS - ADV DEV	582	1,000
65	SOLDIER SYSTEMS - ADVANCED DEVELOPMENT	24,284	31,528
66	ROBOTICS DEVELOPMENT	3,039	3,043
67	EXPANDED MISSION AREA MISSILE (EMAM) Program increase - IFPC-HPM program support	53,516	30,000 30,000
68	CROSS FUNCTIONAL TEAM (CFT) ADVANCED DEVELOPMENT & PROTOTYPING	40,409	0
69	LOW EARTH ORBIT (LEO) SATELLITE CAPABILITY	21,935	17,063
70	MULTI-DOMAIN SENSING SYSTEM (MDSS) ADV DEV Program increase - solar-powered stratospheric drone feasibility Program increase - Office of Strategic Advantage	188,228	256,832 5,000 4,375
71	TACTICAL INTEL TARGETING ACCESS NODE (TITAN) ADV DEV	4,317	3,092
72	ANALYSIS OF ALTERNATIVES	11,234	9,865
73	SMALL UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (SUAV) (6.4)	1,800	1,803
74	ELECTRONIC WARFARE PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT TOOL (EWPMT)	2,004	1,628
75	FUTURE TACTICAL UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEM	127,870	185,526
76	LOWER TIER AIR MISSILE DEFENSE (LTAMD) SENSOR	127,428	122,785
77	TECHNOLOGY MATURATION INITIATIVES Program increase - deployed DAPS facility	252,000	246,683 53,700

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
78	MANEUVER - SHORT RANGE AIR DEFENSE (M-SHORAD)	284,542
80	ASSURED POSITIONING, NAVIGATION AND TIMING (PNT)	24,168
81	SYNTHETIC TRAINING ENVIRONMENT REFINEMENT & PROTOTYPING	115,140
82	COUNTER IMPROVISED-THREAT DEMONSTRATION, PROTOTYPE DEVELOPMENT, AND TESTING	17,341
85	BIOTECHNOLOGY FOR MATERIALS - DEM/VAL	10,651
86	FUTURE INTERCEPTOR	8,058
88	COUNTER - SMALL UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS ADVANCED DEVELOPMENT	79,983
90	UNIFIED NETWORK TRANSPORT	31,837
91	CYBERSPACE OPERATIONS FORCES AND FORCE SUPPORT	2,270
999	CLASSIFIED PROGRAMS	277,181
92	AIRCRAFT AVIONICS	7,171
	Program increase - BE-CDL mode 300 advanced networking and platform integration	15,000
93	ELECTRONIC WARFARE DEVELOPMENT	33,247
94	INFANTRY SUPPORT WEAPONS	57,686
	Program increase - AI-enabled sensors	5,000
	Program increase - lightweight machine gun-assault prototype	10,000
95	MEDIUM TACTICAL VEHICLES	3,565
96	JAVELIN	10,405
97	FAMILY OF HEAVY TACTICAL VEHICLES	34,690
98	AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL	982
99	TACTICAL UNMANNED GROUND VEHICLE (TUGV)	92,540
100	LIGHT TACTICAL WHEELED VEHICLES	3,000
101	ARMORED SYSTEMS MODERNIZATION (ASM) - ENG DEV	48,097
102	NIGHT VISION SYSTEMS - ENG DEV	99,259
103	COMBAT FEEDING, CLOTHING, AND EQUIPMENT	3,286
104	NON-SYSTEM TRAINING DEVICES - ENG DEV	28,427

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
105 AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, CONTROL AND INTELLIGENCE - ENG DEV	73,653	13,892
106 CONSTRUCTIVE SIMULATION SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT	30,097	30,504
107 AUTOMATIC TEST EQUIPMENT DEVELOPMENT	12,927	4,555
108 DISTRIBUTIVE INTERACTIVE SIMULATIONS (DIS) - ENG DEV	8,914	7,724
109 BRIGADE ANALYSIS, INTEGRATION AND EVALUATION	26,352	24,318
110 WEAPONS AND MUNITIONS - ENG DEV	251,949	150,344
111 LOGISTICS AND ENGINEER EQUIPMENT - ENG DEV Program increase - mobile camouflage system	46,829	29,177 8,500
112 COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS - ENG DEV	92,300	41,776
113 MEDICAL MATERIEL/MEDICAL BIOLOGICAL DEFENSE EQUIPMENT - ENG DEV	7,143	6,252
114 LANDMINE WARFARE/BARRIER - ENG DEV Program increase - prototype integration	54,134	44,345 35,000
115 ARMY TACTICAL COMMAND & CONTROL HARDWARE & SOFTWARE	134,162	105,971
116 RADAR DEVELOPMENT	41,584	53,492
117 GENERAL FUND ENTERPRISE BUSINESS SYSTEM (GFEBS)	1,995	2,035
118 SOLDIER SYSTEMS - WARRIOR DEM/VAL	29,132	4,137
119 SUITE OF SURVIVABILITY ENHANCEMENT SYSTEMS - EMD	77,864	76,903
120 ARTILLERY SYSTEMS - EMD	42,479	80,862
121 INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT	102,704	107,266
122 INTEGRATED PERSONNEL AND PAY SYSTEM-ARMY	121,354	66,866
123 JOINT TACTICAL NETWORK CENTER (JTNC)	20,191	20,954
124 JOINT TACTICAL NETWORK (JTN)	31,214	25,763
125 COMMON INFRARED COUNTERMEASURES (CIRCM) Program increase - high power chip scale coherent laser array	11,691	12,789 2,000
126 COMBATING WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION (CWMD)	7,846	10,584

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
127 NUCLEAR BIOLOGICAL CHEMICAL RECONNAISSANCE VEHICLE (NBCRV) SENSOR SUITE	7,886	13,459
128 DEFENSIVE CYBER TOOL DEVELOPMENT	4,176	3,611
129 TACTICAL NETWORK RADIO SYSTEMS (LOW-TIER)	4,288	3,222
130 CONTRACT WRITING SYSTEM	9,276	8,101
132 AIRCRAFT SURVIVABILITY DEVELOPMENT	38,225	12,840
133 INDIRECT FIRE PROTECTION CAPABILITY INC 2 - BLOCK 1	140,912	199,241
134 GROUND ROBOTICS	28,378	28,104
135 EMERGING TECHNOLOGY INITIATIVES Program increase - C-UAS and counter-cruise missile HEL development	126,658	99,335 15,000
137 NEXT GENERATION LOAD DEVICE - MEDIUM	2,931	2,345
138 TACTICAL INTEL TARGETING ACCESS NODE (TITAN) EMD	149,112	44,273
140 SMALL UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (SUAV) (6.5)	24,474	34,788
141 CI AND HUMINT EQUIPMENT PROGRAM-ARMY (CIHEP-A)	1,296	2,400
142 COORDINATION SUITE (JTIC2S)	21,415	0
143 MULTI-DOMAIN INTELLIGENCE Program increase - frontline perception Program increase - automated threat recognition software development	18,913	44,844 5,000 5,000
144 PRECISION STRIKE MISSILE (PRSM)	184,046	197,184
145 HYPERSONICS EMD	499,775	230,232
146 ACCESSIONS INFORMATION ENVIRONMENT (AIE)	32,265	32,710
147 STRATEGIC MID-RANGE CAPABILITY	182,823	186,304
148 INTEGRATED TACTICAL COMMUNICATIONS	12,224	22,732
149 FUTURE LONG RANGE ASSAULT AIRCRAFT DEVELOPMENT	1,253,637	938,544
150 THEATER SIGINT SYSTEM (TSIGS)	3,660	0
151 JOINT REDUCED RANGE ROCKET (JR3)	13,565	28,893
152 SPECTRUM SITUATIONAL AWARENESS SYSTEM (S2AS)	4,665	5,007
153 JOINT AIR-TO-GROUND MISSILE (JAGM)	3,030	0

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
154 ARMY INTEGRATED AIR AND MISSILE DEFENSE (AIAMD)	587,068	547,043
Program increase - C-sUAS kill chain automation		12,000
Program increase - generative AI for C-UAS		6,000
COUNTER - SMALL UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS SYS DEV		
155 & DEMONSTRATION	59,563	55,196
157 MANNED GROUND VEHICLE	499,478	386,393
158 NATIONAL CAPABILITIES INTEGRATION (MIP)	16,565	16,913
JOINT LIGHT TACTICAL VEHICLE (JLTV) ENGINEERING AND		
159 MANUFACTURING DEVELOPMENT PHASE (EMD)	0	43,272
160 AVIATION GROUND SUPPORT EQUIPMENT	979	930
161 TROJAN - RH12	3,930	3,930
163 ELECTRONIC WARFARE DEVELOPMENT	81,232	66,976
999 CLASSIFIED PROGRAMS	83,136	85,131
164 THREAT SIMULATOR DEVELOPMENT	75,298	52,692
165 TARGET SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT	27,788	25,218
Program increase - unmanned aircraft system incursion response		10,000
166 MAJOR T&E INVESTMENT	98,613	117,199
Program increase - advanced sensing expanded range operations		9,500
Program increase - long-range and integrated fires operational test infrastructure		15,000
167 RAND ARROYO CENTER	38,122	10,892
168 ARMY KWAJALEIN ATOLL	321,755	328,227
169 CONCEPTS EXPERIMENTATION PROGRAM	80,845	61,804
Program increase - autonomous unmanned service vessel testing for contested logistics		5,000
171 ARMY TEST RANGES AND FACILITIES	466,085	465,052
Program increase - space terrestrial representation for test and training operational scenarios		11,600
172 ARMY TECHNICAL TEST INSTRUMENTATION AND TARGETS	74,004	66,082
173 SURVIVABILITY/LETHALITY ANALYSIS	36,815	31,306
174 AIRCRAFT CERTIFICATION	2,201	1,887
176 MATERIEL SYSTEMS ANALYSIS	23,338	27,445
177 EXPLOITATION OF FOREIGN ITEMS	6,245	5,809
178 SUPPORT OF OPERATIONAL TESTING	76,088	76,225

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
179 ARMY EVALUATION CENTER	73,220	70,274
180 ARMY MODELING & SIM X-CMD COLLABORATION & INTEG	11,257	11,262
181 PROGRAMWIDE ACTIVITIES	91,895	92,547
182 TECHNICAL INFORMATION ACTIVITIES	32,385	27,592
183 MUNITIONS STANDARDIZATION, EFFECTIVENESS AND SAFETY	50,766	46,978
184 ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY TECHNOLOGY MGMT SUPPORT	1,659	1,524
185 ARMY DIRECT REPORT HEADQUARTERS - R&D - MHA	59,727	51,193
186 RONALD REAGAN BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSE TEST SITE	73,400	72,435
187 COUNTERINTEL AND HUMAN INTEL MODERNIZATION	9,574	4,875
188 ASSESSMENTS AND EVALUATIONS CYBER VULNERABILITIES	10,105	6,354
190 MLRS PRODUCT IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM	14,188	9,356
191 ANTI-TAMPER TECHNOLOGY SUPPORT	7,489	6,449
192 COMBATING WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION (CWMD) PRODUCT IMPROVEMENT	271	0
193 WEAPONS AND MUNITIONS PRODUCT IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMS	36,563	21,954
Program increase - stibnite and antimony		12,500
194 BLACKHAWK PRODUCT IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM	125,000	127,000
Program increase - Blackhawk modernization		100,000
195 CHINOOK PRODUCT IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM	4,816	27,599
Program increase - lightweight hybrid enhanced ballistic protection systems		15,000
196 IMPROVED TURBINE ENGINE PROGRAM	130,029	175,000
198 UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEM UNIVERSAL PRODUCTS	24,539	33,438
199 APACHE FUTURE DEVELOPMENT	8,243	44,371
200 AN/TPQ-53 COUNTERFIRE TARGET ACQUISITION RADAR SYSTEM	53,652	29,514
201 INTEL CYBER DEVELOPMENT	9,753	13,129
203 ELECTRONIC WARFARE DEVELOPMENT	5,559	5,565

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
204	ENDURING TURBINE ENGINES AND POWER SYSTEMS	04,740
206	FAMILY OF BIOMETRICS	5901,601
207	PATRIOT PRODUCT IMPROVEMENT	168,458168,617
208	JOINT AUTOMATED DEEP OPERATION COORDINATION SYSTEM (JADOCs)	27,5828,424
209	COMBAT VEHICLE IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMS Program increase - formed metallic armor for combat vehicles	326,579390,386 10,000
210	155MM SELF-PROPELLED HOWITZER IMPROVEMENTS	47,87095,605
211	AIRCRAFT ENGINE COMPONENT IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM	142142
212	DIGITIZATION	1,5621,013
213	MISSILE/AIR DEFENSE PRODUCT IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM	1,5111,338
214	OTHER MISSILE PRODUCT IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMS	26,7080
215	ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY TECHNOLOGY - OPERATIONAL SYSTEM DEV	269272
216	GUIDED MULTIPLE-LAUNCH ROCKET SYSTEM (GMLRS)	20,59020,643
221	INFORMATION SYSTEMS SECURITY PROGRAM	15,73315,755
222	GLOBAL COMBAT SUPPORT SYSTEM	2,5662,601
223	SATCOM GROUND ENVIRONMENT (SPACE)	26,64336,166
226	INTEGRATED BROADCAST SERVICE (IBS)	5,7011,672
229	MQ-1 GRAY EAGLE UAV	6,6816,785
230	END ITEM INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS ACTIVITIES	82,18767,002
999	CLASSIFIED PROGRAMS	32,51833,298
231	DEFENSIVE CYBER - SOFTWARE PROTOTYPE DEVELOPMENT	74,54880,023
TOTAL, RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION, ARMY		14,322,03113,561,058

JOINT READINESS TRAINING CENTER CATALYST PATHFINDER LAB

The Committee recognizes the strategic and training value that the Joint Readiness Training Center at Fort Johnson provides the Army in preparing soldiers for multi-domain operations and developing next-generation warfighting capabilities. To enhance its role, the Committee encourages the Secretary of the Army to leverage the JRTC as a Catalyst Pathfinder Lab in collaboration with regional academic institutions.

In addition, the Committee directs the Secretary of the Army to provide a report to the House and Senate Defense Appropriations Committees, not later than 90 days after the enactment of this Act, on efforts to establish and expand partnerships between the Joint Readiness Training Center and regional academic institutions. The report shall identify potential collaborative research focus areas aligned to capability-based requirements, and funding requirements associated with such efforts.

VAS AI/ML OPTIMIZATION PROGRAM

Modern combat requires visual superiority without cognitive burden. Sophisticated Visual Augmentation Systems (VAS), designed with artificial intelligence/machine learning (AI/ML) optimization, eliminate the need for on-the-fly manual adjustments, allowing operators to stay mission-focused under demanding conditions. Therefore, the Committee supports and encourages the Department of the Army to review AI/ML augmented imaging and signal processing for visual augmentation systems.

RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION, NAVY

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Navy:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 UNIVERSITY RESEARCH INITIATIVES	116,859	96,560
2 DEFENSE RESEARCH SCIENCES	496,414	498,280
Program increase - high temperature semiconductor focal-plane electro-optical (EO) network sensors		5,000
3 POWER PROJECTION APPLIED RESEARCH	23,842	28,320
Program increase - hypersonic test ventilation		4,000
4 FORCE PROTECTION APPLIED RESEARCH	191,716	170,470
Program increase - precision AI enabled Naval supply chain logistics		6,000
Program increase - underwater electromagnetic theory and ocean hydrodynamics research		9,600
Program increase - talent and technology for Navy power and energy systems		8,000
Program increase - intelligent data management for distributed platforms		12,500
5 MARINE CORPS LANDING FORCE TECHNOLOGY	58,508	63,510
Program increase - silicon anode-based Lithium-ion batteries research		5,000
6 COMMON PICTURE APPLIED RESEARCH	51,202	63,550
Program increase - embedded cyber systems for naval infrastructure		11,500
7 WARFIGHTER SUSTAINMENT APPLIED RESEARCH	86,379	100,520
Program increase - rapid applied materials processing lab		10,000
Program increase - traumatic brain injury research		15,000
8 ELECTROMAGNETIC SYSTEMS APPLIED RESEARCH	102,441	154,860
Program increase - advanced antenna technology for E-2D		12,000
Program increase - future radio frequency digital array technology development and demonstration		50,000
9 OCEAN WARFIGHTING ENVIRONMENT APPLIED RESEARCH	113,430	87,100
Program increase - atmospheric river reconnaissance and research		5,000
10 JOINT NON-LETHAL WEAPONS APPLIED RESEARCH	7,719	8,080
11 UNDERSEA WARFARE APPLIED RESEARCH	88,525	78,420
Program increase - acoustic sources, sensors, and systems		10,000
Program increase - SAPF/SCIF university facility upgrades		10,000
12 FUTURE NAVAL CAPABILITIES APPLIED RESEARCH	163,673	183,610
Program increase - quantum communications corridor		10,000
13 MINE AND EXPEDITIONARY WARFARE APPLIED RESEARCH	32,460	31,950
14 INNOVATIVE NAVAL PROTOTYPES (INP) APPLIED RESEARCH	145,863	146,400
Program increase - ATRT enterprise		20,000
15 SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT - ONR FIELD ACTIVITIES	90,939	93,190

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
16 FORCE PROTECTION ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY	39,556	88,860
Program increase - zero trust architectures for naval power systems		10,500
Program increase - next generation electrification		27,000
Program increase - PFAS-free, fire-resistant, self-extinguishing coatings and composite structures		20,000
17 ELECTROMAGNETIC SYSTEMS ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY	8,537	8,710
18 SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY FOR NUCLEAR RE-ENTRY SYSTEMS	118,624	124,630
19 USMC ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY DEMONSTRATION (ATD)	296,147	327,330
Program increase - low-cost attritable aircraft technology		25,000
Program increase - SIGINT pod for unmanned aircraft		20,000
Program increase - autonomous ship-to-shore group 4 hybrid eVTOL		8,200
Program increase - joint assured positioning navigation and timing		6,000
Program increase - HeVTOL group 3 UAS		8,000
Program increase - RAID plate		7,000
20 JOINT NON-LETHAL WEAPONS TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT	16,188	16,950
21 FUTURE NAVAL CAPABILITIES ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT	270,869	270,869
22 MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM	63,084	79,040
Program increase - continuous real-time SMM capability and capacity awareness for resilient supply chains		6,670
Program increase - energetic innovation hub		8,000
23 WARFIGHTER PROTECTION ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY	7,605	25,210
Program increase - development of domestically produced laser-protective eyewear and optical systems		10,000
Program increase - bone marrow registry program		10,000
24 NAVY WARFIGHTING EXPERIMENTS AND DEMONSTRATIONS	139,915	162,920
Program increase - NavalX Inland Empire Tech Bridge		15,000
Program increase - NavalX technology innovation acceleration		6,100
Program increase - passive sonar sensor AI testbed		17,000
Program increase - warfighter generative AI mixed reality immersive simulation		5,900
Program increase - rapid AI deployment system for combat medicine		7,000
Program increase - generative AI training modernization		7,000
25 MINE AND EXPEDITIONARY WARFARE ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY	2,050	2,090
26 INNOVATIVE NAVAL PROTOTYPES (INP) ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT	140,988	208,120
Program increase - coherently-combined fiber laser arrays without wavefront sensing		15,000
Program increase - advanced seeker technology for hypersonic missiles		5,000
Program increase - low-cost, mass producible, hypersonic long-range strike weapon		25,000
Program increase - warfighter experience lab		20,000
27 UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEM	78,175	52,690
28 LARGE UNMANNED SURFACE VEHICLES (LUSV)	46,964	10,000

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
29 AIR/OCEAN TACTICAL APPLICATIONS	50,765	43,650
30 AVIATION SURVIVABILITY	23,115	25,430
31 NAVAL CONSTRUCTION FORCES	7,866	12,560
Program increase - autonomy kits for port and airfield damage repair		5,000
32 ASW SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT	20,033	35,220
Program increase - Mid Frequency Active Sonobuoy (MFAS) development and prototypes		15,000
33 TACTICAL AIRBORNE RECONNAISSANCE	3,358	3,260
34 ADVANCED COMBAT SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY	7,051	22,090
Program increase - Navy data aggregation enterprise		10,000
Program increase - C-C embedded hypersonic seeker		10,000
35 SURFACE AND SHALLOW WATER MINE COUNTERMEASURES	29,421	33,810
36 SURFACE SHIP TORPEDO DEFENSE	4,790	6,450
37 CARRIER SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT	5,659	9,190
38 PILOT FISH	982,324	1,124,220
40 RETRACT JUNIPER	199,172	197,170
41 RADIOLOGICAL CONTROL	801	820
42 SURFACE ASW	1,194	1,200
43 ADVANCED SUBMARINE SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT	106,694	108,460
44 SUBMARINE TACTICAL WARFARE SYSTEMS	14,924	14,140
45 SHIP CONCEPT ADVANCED DESIGN	105,811	111,150
46 SHIP PRELIMINARY DESIGN & FEASIBILITY STUDIES	52,586	93,922
47 ADVANCED NUCLEAR POWER SYSTEMS	318,002	348,830
48 ADVANCED SURFACE MACHINERY SYSTEMS	98,942	142,310
Program increase - silicon carbide semiconductors		8,000
Program increase - integrated silicon carbide bi-directional power converter		8,000
Program increase - development and test of dual DDG(x) propulsion motors		30,000
49 CHALK EAGLE	137,372	156,870
50 LITTORAL COMBAT SHIP (LCS)	9,132	13,530
51 COMBAT SYSTEM INTEGRATION	20,135	20,810
52 OHIO REPLACEMENT	192,631	218,910
Program increase - submarine supply chain management		7,000
53 LCS MISSION MODULES	28,801	32,640

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
54 AUTOMATED TEST AND RE-TEST (ATRT) Program increase - ATRT for Project Overmatch	25,805	31,070 20,000
54A ATRT RAPID ENTERPRISE CAPABILITY Program increase	53,343	100,000 100,000
55 FRIGATE DEVELOPMENT	105,482	83,900
56 CONVENTIONAL MUNITIONS	8,950	8,950
57 MARINE CORPS GROUND COMBAT/SUPPORT SYSTEM	94,013	79,620
58 JOINT SERVICE EXPLOSIVE ORDNANCE DEVELOPMENT	47,339	44,850
59 OCEAN ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT	15,587	10,480
60 ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION	23,258	25,410
61 NAVY ENERGY PROGRAM	65,610	49,510
62 FACILITIES IMPROVEMENT	9,067	10,120
63 CHALK CORAL Classified adjustment	873,119	908,020 524,000
64 NAVY LOGISTIC PRODUCTIVITY	6,059	1,040
65 RETRACT MAPLE	611,458	679,490
66 LINK PLUMERIA	346,553	239,310
67 RETRACT ELM	99,939	105,280
68 LINK EVERGREEN	457,721	480,630
69 NATO RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	5,151	5,151
70 LAND ATTACK TECHNOLOGY	1,686	1,200
71 JOINT NON-LETHAL WEAPONS TESTING	30,263	32,770
72 JOINT PRECISION APPROACH AND LANDING SYSTEMS - DEM/VAL	4,047	13,430
73 DIRECTED ENERGY AND ELECTRIC WEAPON SYSTEMS Program increase - enduring high energy laser	19,877	16,340 5,000
74 F/A -18 INFRARED SEARCH AND TRACK (IRST)	8,630	2,730
75 DIGITAL WARFARE OFFICE	128,997	128,930
76 SMALL AND MEDIUM UNMANNED UNDERSEA VEHICLES	52,994	69,400
77 UNMANNED UNDERSEA VEHICLE CORE TECHNOLOGIES	114,152	72,580
78 RAPID PROTOTYPING, EXPERIMENTATION AND DEMONSTRATION	106,895	0

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
79 LARGE UNMANNED UNDERSEA VEHICLES	6,874	5,120
80 GERALD R. FORD CLASS NUCLEAR AIRCRAFT CARRIER (CVN 78 - 80)	96,670	113,760
82 SURFACE MINE COUNTERMEASURES	15,271	13,390
83 TACTICAL AIR DIRECTIONAL INFRARED COUNTERMEASURES (TADIRCM)	35,030	15,290
84 NEXT GENERATION LOGISTICS	8,114	9,280
85 FUTURE VERTICAL LIFT (MARITIME STRIKE)	4,796	7,493
86 MARINE AVIATION DEMONSTRATION/VALIDATION	55,805	66,550
87 RAPID TECHNOLOGY CAPABILITY PROTOTYPE	86,215	23,970
88 LX (R)	9,767	22,888
89 ADVANCED UNDERSEA PROTOTYPING Program increase - commercially available extra large unmanned underwater vehicle technology	21,466	101,130 60,000
90 COUNTER UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS (C-UAS)	14,185	14,760
91 PRECISION STRIKE WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM Program increase - MACE enhancements Program increase - low-cost, mass producible, hypersonic long-range strike weapon	155,667	45,580 15,000 25,000
92 SPACE AND ELECTRONIC WARFARE (SEW) ARCHITECTURE/ENGINEERING SUPPORT	8,896	9,200
93 OFFENSIVE ANTI-SURFACE WARFARE WEAPON DEVELOPMENT	286,407	264,940
94 MEDIUM UNMANNED SURFACE VEHICLES (MUSVS)	101,838	103,180
95 UNMANNED SURFACE VEHICLE ENABLING CAPABILITIES Program increase - expeditionary maritime sensing system	89,372	119,470 20,000
96 GROUND BASED ANTI-SHIP MISSILE Program increase - Rogue Fires commercial autonomy kits	50,916	35,500 30,000
97 LONG RANGE FIRES	30,092	0
98 CONVENTIONAL PROMPT STRIKE (CPS)	903,927	659,300
99 ASW SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT - MIP	7,253	9,290
100 ADVANCED TACTICAL UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEM	3,504	2,890
101 ELECTRONIC WARFARE DEVELOPMENT - MIP	1,395	1,410
102 UNDERSEA ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE / MACHINE LEARNING (AI/ML)	28,563	29,760

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
103 TRAINING SYSTEM AIRCRAFT	26,120	34,790
104 MARITIME TARGETING CELL	43,301	142,000
107 AV-8B AIRCRAFT - ENG DEV	5,320	0
108 STANDARDS DEVELOPMENT	5,120	4,610
109 MULTI-MISSION HELICOPTER UPGRADE DEVELOPMENT	65,438	120,090
Program increase - TENTaCLE Disadvantaged User Payloads		10,000
Program increase - MH-60 capability upgrades		10,000
Program increase - mission system modernization		31,000
111 WARFARE SUPPORT SYSTEM	108,432	17,990
112 COMMAND AND CONTROL SYSTEMS	144,391	152,860
113 ADVANCED HAWKEYE	288,268	460,710
114 H-1 UPGRADES	39,023	45,630
115 ACOUSTIC SEARCH SENSORS	53,591	54,140
116 V-22A	108,225	144,760
Program increase - V-22 cockpit equipment upgrades		19,800
117 AIR CREW SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT	29,330	16,840
118 EA-18	167,450	163,900
119 ELECTRONIC WARFARE DEVELOPMENT	186,150	138,370
120 EXECUTIVE HELO DEVELOPMENT	51,366	34,350
121 NEXT GENERATION JAMMER (NGJ)	76,721	65,990
122 JOINT TACTICAL RADIO SYSTEM - NAVY (JTRS-NAVY)	330,559	191,170
Program increase - digital high frequency communication modernization		10,000
Program increase - integration of Global Broadcast Service capabilities with the next-generation Satellite Terminal (transportable) Non-Geostationary (STING) system		9,000
Program increase - network tactical common data link - phased array antenna qualification		10,000
123 NEXT GENERATION JAMMER (NGJ) INCREMENT II	147,091	209,623
124 SURFACE COMBATANT COMBAT SYSTEM ENGINEERING	528,234	453,230
125 SMALL DIAMETER BOMB (SDB)	19,744	12,030
126 STANDARD MISSILE IMPROVEMENTS	288,297	625,297
Program increase - SM-6 solid rocket motor industrial base		150,000
Program increase - development of additional source suppliers for SM-6 solid rocket motors		50,000
Program increase - accelerated qualification of modular solid rocket motors		12,000

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
127 AIRBORNE MCM	11,066	11,210
128 NAVAL INTEGRATED FIRE CONTROL - COUNTER AIR SYSTEMS ENGINEERING	41,419	48,990
130 ADVANCED ABOVE WATER SENSORS	112,231	72,690
131 SSN-688 AND TRIDENT MODERNIZATION	97,953	97,380
132 AIR CONTROL	64,458	74,458
133 SHIPBOARD AVIATION SYSTEMS	10,742	13,800
134 COMBAT INFORMATION CENTER CONVERSION	10,621	10,990
135 AIR AND MISSILE DEFENSE RADAR (AMDR) SYSTEM	107,924	77,710
136 ADVANCED ARRESTING GEAR (AAG)	9,142	14,040
137 NEW DESIGN SSN Program increase - secure mobile initial outfitting	273,848	271,090 4,000
138 SUBMARINE TACTICAL WARFARE SYSTEM	71,982	70,140
139 SHIP CONTRACT DESIGN/ LIVE FIRE T&E	13,675	29,360
140 NAVY TACTICAL COMPUTER RESOURCES	3,921	3,970
141 MINE DEVELOPMENT	84,411	65,580
142 LIGHTWEIGHT TORPEDO DEVELOPMENT	94,465	112,500
143 JOINT SERVICE EXPLOSIVE ORDNANCE DEVELOPMENT	8,810	8,930
144 USMC GROUND COMBAT/SUPPORTING ARMS SYSTEMS - ENG DEV	33,880	6,220
145 PERSONNEL, TRAINING, SIMULATION, AND HUMAN FACTORS	10,011	9,170
146 JOINT STANDOFF WEAPON SYSTEMS	1,516	1,490
147 SHIP SELF DEFENSE (DETECT & CONTROL)	170,080	167,040
148 SHIP SELF DEFENSE (ENGAGE: HARD KILL)	59,614	88,170
149 SHIP SELF DEFENSE (ENGAGE: SOFT KILL/EW)	146,791	93,420
150 INTELLIGENCE ENGINEERING	23,810	26,050
151 MEDICAL DEVELOPMENT	8,371	7,890
152 NAVIGATION/ID SYSTEM	44,326	44,060
155 SSN(X)	333,788	351,180
156 INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT Program increase - naval logistic digital acceleration	15,218	21,230 5,000

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
157 INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT	336,504	339,480
Program increase - critical protection technology for cybersecurity engineering		14,800
Program increase - cyber supply chain risk management		10,000
Program increase - AI and contested logistics technology accelerator		10,000
Program increase - software memory protection methods		3,000
158 ANTI-TAMPER TECHNOLOGY SUPPORT	3,317	3,510
159 TACAMO MODERNIZATION	755,316	778,720
160 CH-53K RDTE	71,381	126,476
161 MISSION PLANNING	115,390	100,200
162 COMMON AVIONICS	87,053	70,640
163 SHIP TO SHORE CONNECTOR (SSC)	5,697	5,697
164 NEXT GENERATION FIGHTER	453,828	971,580
166 UNMANNED CARRIER AVIATION (UCA)	255,031	226,800
Program increase - advanced commercial software for unmanned systems test and evaluation		9,600
167 JOINT AIR-TO-GROUND MISSILE (JAGM)	20,654	62,650
168 MULTI-MISSION MARITIME AIRCRAFT (MMA)	34,096	43,650
169 MULTI-MISSION MARITIME (MMA) INCREMENT III	124,366	108,240
170 LONG RANGE FIRES	120,728	112,590
171 MARINE CORPS ASSAULT VEHICLES SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT & DEMONSTRATION	46,739	50,290
Program increase - advanced brake technology		5,000
172 JOINT LIGHT TACTICAL VEHICLE (JLTV) SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT & DEMONSTRATION	10,748	8,130
173 DDG-1000	224,860	64,700
174 COUNTERING ADVANCED CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS (CACW)	19,517	20,650
175 NON-KINETIC COUNTERMEASURE SUPPORT	8,324	8,570
179 ISR & INFO OPERATIONS	188,392	196,140
Program increase - generative AI for real-time operational awareness		5,000
180 CYBER OPERATIONS TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT	7,581	15,310
181 THREAT SIMULATOR DEVELOPMENT	25,823	25,600
182 TARGET SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT	17,224	14,520
183 MAJOR T&E INVESTMENT	78,472	79,540

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
184 STUDIES AND ANALYSIS SUPPORT - NAVY	6,216	3,650
185 CENTER FOR NAVAL ANALYSES	43,648	43,290
187 TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICES	1,009	1,020
188 MANAGEMENT, TECHNICAL & INTERNATIONAL SUPPORT	137,521	124,690
189 STRATEGIC TECHNICAL SUPPORT	3,536	4,570
190 RDT&E SHIP AND AIRCRAFT SUPPORT	152,176	150,000
191 TEST AND EVALUATION SUPPORT	477,823	482,240
192 OPERATIONAL TEST AND EVALUATION CAPABILITY	30,603	30,880
193 NAVY SPACE AND ELECTRONIC WARFARE (SEW) SUPPORT	23,668	27,440
194 SEW SURVEILLANCE/RECONNAISSANCE SUPPORT	6,390	8,470
195 MARINE CORPS PROGRAM WIDE SUPPORT	32,700	31,880
196 MANAGEMENT HQ - R&D	42,381	45,840
197 MARINE AVIATION DEVELOPMENTAL MANAGEMENT AND SUPPORT	5,000	5,110
198 WARFARE INNOVATION MANAGEMENT	50,652	52,260
199 INSIDER THREAT	2,920	2,800
200 MANAGEMENT HEADQUARTERS (DEPARTMENTAL SUPPORT ACTIVITIES)	2,234	2,280
203 F-35 C2D2	480,759	517,620
204 F-35 C2D2	466,186	493,850
205 MARINE CORPS AIR DEFENSE WEAPONS SYSTEMS	86,108	38,660
206 COOPERATIVE ENGAGEMENT CAPABILITY (CEC)	142,552	152,926
207 STRATEGIC SUB & WEAPONS SYSTEM SUPPORT Program increase - nuclear effects testing capability	298,494	448,470 10,000
208 SSBN SECURITY TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM	61,012	64,310
209 SUBMARINE ACOUSTIC WARFARE DEVELOPMENT	100,667	105,510
210 NAVY STRATEGIC COMMUNICATIONS	29,743	30,820
211 F/A-18 SQUADRONS	348,286	319,570
212 SURFACE SUPPORT	8,420	8,820

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
213 TOMAHAWK AND TOMAHAWK MISSION PLANNING CENTER (TMPC)	166,150	102,450
Program increase - experimental platform for intelligent combat (EPIC)		10,000
214 INTEGRATED SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM	72,473	88,170
215 SHIP-TOWED ARRAY SURVEILLANCE SYSTEMS	1,428	1,710
216 AMPHIBIOUS TACTICAL SUPPORT UNITS (DISPLACEMENT CRAFT)	2,238	2,020
217 GROUND/AIR TASK ORIENTED RADAR (GIATOR)	41,346	38,230
218 CONSOLIDATED TRAINING SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT	159,648	146,280
219 ELECTRONIC WARFARE (EW) READINESS SUPPORT	229,164	88,430
220 ANTI-RADIATION MISSILE IMPROVEMENT	22,066	32,620
221 SURFACE ASW COMBAT SYSTEM INTEGRATION	29,887	30,190
222 MK-48 ADCAP	144,935	149,480
223 AVIATION IMPROVEMENTS	136,276	143,080
Program increase - real-time foreign object detection		2,500
Program increase - develop and integrate additional sensors on airfield safety equipment		9,000
224 OPERATIONAL NUCLEAR POWER SYSTEMS	167,098	210,530
225 MARINE CORPS COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS	150,050	147,070
226 COMMON AVIATION COMMAND AND CONTROL SYSTEM (CAC2S)	18,332	18,070
227 MARINE CORPS GROUND COMBAT/SUPPORTING ARMS SYSTEMS	75,377	94,680
228 MARINE CORPS COMBAT SERVICES SUPPORT	33,641	38,000
229 USMC INTELLIGENCE/ELECTRONIC WARFARE SYSTEMS (MIP)	37,372	47,480
Program increase - terrestrial collection		7,500
231 TACTICAL AIM MISSILES	31,359	13,140
232 ADVANCED MEDIUM RANGE AIR-TO-AIR MISSILE (AMRAAM)	29,638	27,380
233 PLANNING AND DECISION AID SYSTEM (PDAS)	3,559	3,559
237 AFLOAT NETWORKS	56,915	53,840
Program increase - deployment of Kubernetes-based geospatial infrastructure		8,000
238 INFORMATION SYSTEMS SECURITY PROGRAM	35,339	35,880
239 MILITARY INTELLIGENCE PROGRAM (MIP) ACTIVITIES	7,239	9,400

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
242 DISTRIBUTED COMMON GROUND/SURFACE SYSTEMS	45,550	65,110
243 MQ-4C TRITON	14,402	14,670
245 RQ-11 UAV	2,016	1,820
247 MULTI-INTELLIGENCE SENSOR DEVELOPMENT	40,267	43,850
248 UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEMS (UAS) PAYLOADS (MIP)	10,917	11,670
250 MQ-4C TRITON MODERNIZATION	444,042	377,630
251 INTELLIGENCE MISSION DATA (IMD)	793	810
252 MODELING AND SIMULATION SUPPORT	20,927	32,770
Program increase - decentralized, cross network engineering and certification software		12,000
Program increase - ship and C2 system integrated coaxial drone prototype demonstration		10,000
253 DEPOT MAINTENANCE (NON-IF)	28,799	16,190
Program increase - Joint Enterprise Data Interoperability (JEDI-X) framework		5,000
254 MARITIME TECHNOLOGY (MARITECH)	4,326	3,660
999 CLASSIFIED PROGRAMS	2,293,539	2,552,474
255 RISK MANAGEMENT INFORMATION - SOFTWARE PILOT PROGRAM	14,522	14,590
256 MARITIME TACTICAL COMMAND AND CONTROL (MTC2) - SOFTWARE PILOT PROGRAM	10,289	30,460
Program increase - ship and C2 system integrated coaxial drone prototype demonstration		10,000
Program increase - unmanned ISR and contested logistics		10,000
TOTAL, RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION, NAVY	25,967,177	27,038,433

NAVAL TELEPHONY MODERNIZATION TO REDUCE MOUNTING
TECHNICAL DEBT

As the Navy evaluates options to modernize its legacy Time Division Multiplexing (TDM)-based telephony infrastructure and migrate to secure, scalable, and redundant IP-based technologies, the Committee recognizes the critical importance of this initiative in improving the Department of Defense's (DoD) overall network performance, security, resilience, redundancy, user experience, and cost. The Committee encourages the Navy to promptly execute this modernization initiative. The Committee views this as essential to enhancing the security posture through modernization to DoD security standards, maintaining operational readiness through improved network resiliency and survivability, driving cost efficiencies through infrastructure consolidation and transport unification, and complying with DoD CIO modernization requirements in the June 21, 2024 memorandum, "Technical Debt Reduction in the DOD Information Network."

MAINTENANCE TECHNOLOGIES SUPPORTING OPERATIONAL READINESS

The Committee supports the development and application of critical maintenance technologies across the areas of shipboard repair, material availability, and inspection. Through the application of automated tooling, advanced manufacturing, augmented or virtual reality and improved inspection technologies, it is imperative that the Navy's investments in maintenance technologies keep pace with the developments made in commercial production lines and repair facilities. Therefore, the Committee encourages the Secretary of the Navy to ensure that sufficient investment is made to advance remote support capabilities, streamline maintenance processes, and enhance operational readiness across the Navy.

RAPID ADVANCED DEPOSITION

The Committee strongly supports the development of the Rapid Advanced Deposition research that will allow for the reliable and consistent rapid production of additive manufactured produced parts and materials developed in support of the warfighter.

COASTAL ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH

The Committee understands the importance of the littoral region to Navy operations worldwide and believes that testing and training must take place at secured research and development, and test and evaluation facilities and replicate the operational and threat environments that U.S. Navy assets are likely to encounter. Research is needed to study seabed phenomenology and develop technologies for continuous monitoring and detection of encroachment threats to reduce seabed vulnerabilities at or near U.S. Navy critical ocean test and evaluation facilities. The Committee believes that additional research on the underwater signatures and ocean hydrodynamics in the littoral regions and the development of predictive techniques to ensure stealth superiority would be beneficial for naval operations. The Committee encourages the Navy to conduct additional research in this area.

RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION, AIR
FORCE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Air Force:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 DEFENSE RESEARCH SCIENCES	361,930	308,870
2 UNIVERSITY RESEARCH INITIATIVES	146,372	103,091
Program increase - intelligent 2D sensors		5,000
3 FUTURE AF CAPABILITIES APPLIED RESEARCH	85,477	85,477
UNIVERSITY AFFILIATED RESEARCH CENTER (UARC) -		
4 TACTICAL AUTONOMY	8,225	8,417
5 MATERIALS	175,336	171,795
Program increase - alternate fuel sources in contested environments		18,000
Program increase - performance drivers for composite applications		3,600
Program increase - disruptive alloy metals development		10,000
6 AEROSPACE VEHICLE TECHNOLOGIES	15,235	14,958
Program increase - computational methods and validation of UAV's		10,000
7 HUMAN EFFECTIVENESS APPLIED RESEARCH	137,425	119,225
8 AEROSPACE PROPULSION	333,320	351,059
Program increase - aerospace propulsion research		10,000
Program increase - hypersonic propulsion fuel research and testing		10,000
Program increase - high mach turbine engine (HMTE) development		10,000
9 AEROSPACE SENSORS	193,029	205,065
Program increase - smart photonic sensor calibration systems		4,000
Program increase - resilient microelectronics for extreme environments		8,000
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT - MAJOR		
11 HEADQUARTERS ACTIVITIES	9,662	12,790
Program increase - employing AI to recruit, develop, and retain		2,950
12 CONVENTIONAL MUNITIONS	142,497	132,450
13 DIRECTED ENERGY TECHNOLOGY	98,012	98,603
14 DOMINANT INFORMATION SCIENCES AND METHODS	207,333	262,107
Program increase - advanced LiDAR for CUAS		16,000
Program increase - dependable AI for national security		15,000
Program increase - heterogeneously integrated photonics and electronic technologies		25,000
Program increase - medium range advanced detection system		12,000
Program increase - photonic quantum computing		5,000
Program increase - quantum entanglement distribution		12,500
15 FUTURE AF INTEGRATED TECHNOLOGY DEMOS	161,336	254,930
16 ADVANCED MATERIALS FOR WEAPON SYSTEMS	32,161	33,521
Program increase - metals affordability initiative		2,500
17 SUSTAINMENT SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (S&T)	5,668	12,915

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
18 ADVANCED AEROSPACE SENSORS	37,935	32,605
19 AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGY DEV/DEMO	91,719	239,625
Program increase - next general hybrid rocket engines and printable thermoplastics		7,500
Program increase - hybrid-electric propulsion combat ready airman flight simulator		98,000
Program increase - hypersonic vehicles compact power generation		12,000
Program increase - integrated hypersonic propulsion technology maturation		20,000
20 AEROSPACE PROPULSION AND POWER TECHNOLOGY	0	17,000
Program increase - advanced solid rocket motor propulsion		
propellant mixer technology demonstration		10,000
Program increase - layered tanks		7,000
21 ELECTRONIC COMBAT TECHNOLOGY	36,445	37,374
SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY FOR NUCLEAR RE-ENTRY SYSTEMS		
22 Program increase - reentry systems test bed	91,885	141,744
		14,500
HUMAN EFFECTIVENESS ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY		
24 DEVELOPMENT	14,608	14,889
25 CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS TECHNOLOGY	125,460	99,728
26 ADVANCED WEAPONS TECHNOLOGY	25,050	17,335
Program increase - special purpose power generation for novel effectors		12,400
27 MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM	116,130	223,794
Program increase - AFSC depot maintenance data science		6,400
Program increase - agile composite aerostructures manufacturing		20,000
Program increase - agile and flexible manufacturing technology		
solutions for low-cost attritable systems		10,000
Program increase - classified additive manufacturing		20,000
Program increase - classified agile aircraft manufacturing		25,000
Program increase - convergent manufacturing for radar components		50,000
Program increase - corrosion repair for hybrid airframes		5,000
Program increase - domestic natural rubber production		9,000
Program increase - gallium oxide for high power electronics		5,000
Program increase - integration of additive manufacturing technologies		14,900
Program increase - large-format metal additive manufacturing for hypersonics		5,000
Program increase - predictive modeling to accelerate low-cost aerospace		5,000
Program increase - trusted metal additive manufacturing		10,000
BATTLESPACE KNOWLEDGE DEVELOPMENT AND		
28 DEMONSTRATION	53,672	94,812
Program increase - B-52 agile pod		15,000
Program increase - assess alternatives for future investments		29,000
Program increase - advanced fuels development		10,000
Program increase - bomber generation tracking automation software		5,000
Program increase - legacy weapon system software modernization		5,000
29 DEPLOYMENT & DISTRIBUTION ENTERPRISE R&D	19,441	20,083
30 CONTROL AND REPORTING CENTER (CRC)	2,012	0
32 INTELLIGENCE ADVANCED DEVELOPMENT	3,820	3,914

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
33 COMBAT IDENTIFICATION TECHNOLOGY	16,790	25,381
34 NATO RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	2,298	4,610
35 INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE - DEM/VAL	125,561	119,584
Program increase - commercial capabilities to optimize military systems		28,000
36 NC3 ADVANCED CONCEPTS	5,448	10,180
37 ADVANCED BATTLE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM (ABMS)	611,943	698,694
38 ADVANCED ENGINE DEVELOPMENT	100,000	10,000
Program increase		10,000
38A NEXT GENERATION ADAPTIVE PROPULSION	562,337	439,897
39 NC3 COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT & PROTOTYPING	52,524	67,306
41 E-7	607,413	500,000
42 AFWERX PRIME	62,580	70,822
Program increase		15,000
Program increase - affordable robotically-produced unmanned aircraft		10,000
Program increase - Autonomy Prime sUAS components		15,000
Program increase - maritime autonomous forward area refueling point for extended range UAS operations		10,000
43 LONG RANGE STRIKE - BOMBER	2,654,073	2,051,427
44 RAPID DEFENSE EXPERIMENTATION RESERVE (RDER)	75,051	0
45 DIRECTED ENERGY PROTOTYPING	1,312	4,216
HYPERSONICS PROTOTYPING - HYPERSONIC ATTACK CRUISE		
47 MISSILE (HACM)	466,729	483,551
Program increase		35,000
48 PNT RESILIENCY, MODS, AND IMPROVEMENTS	0	10,000
49 ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY AND SENSORS	15,865	32,815
50 SURVIVABLE AIRBORNE OPERATIONS CENTER (SAOC)	1,617,187	1,841,765
51 TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER	10,485	23,572
Program increase - Air Force transition and experimentation		10,000
Program increase - generating rural innovation for national defense		10,000
HARD AND DEEPLY BURIED TARGET DEFEAT SYSTEM		
52 (HDBTDS) PROGRAM	139,408	48,300
53 CYBER RESILIENCY OF WEAPON SYSTEMS-ACS	45,555	62,696
55 REQUIREMENTS ANALYSIS & CONCEPT MATURATION	12,622	12,622
56 JOINT TRANSPORTATION MANAGEMENT SYSTEM (JTMS)	109,387	115,242

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
57 DEPLOYMENT & DISTRIBUTION ENTERPRISE R&D	4,840	5,012
58 TECH TRANSITION PROGRAM	239,342	206,080
Program increase - high temperature modulating valves		9,000
Program increase - high voltage electric power platform		10,000
Program increase - tactical 3D printing capabilities		14,900
59 OPERATIONAL ENERGY AND INSTALLATION RESILIENCE	25,395	40,395
Program increase - Air Force energy		10,000
Program increase - expeditionary, grid-scale, modular resilient power generation		5,000
60 NEXT GENERATION AIR-REFUELING SYSTEM	7,014	0
61 AIR REFUELING CAPABILITY MODERNIZATION	13,661	101,119
62 DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION OFFICE	9,800	65,790
Program increase - adaptive threat modeling lab		18,000
Program increase - cyber defense innovation, research, and workforce		11,000
Program increase - digital-first ecosystem scaling		5,000
Program increase - file rights management		5,000
Program increase - secure document generation		12,000
64 NEXT GENERATION AIR DOMINANCE	2,424,208	3,194,315
Program increase - thin wing actuation		5,000
64A COLLABORATIVE COMBAT AIRCRAFT	486,747	494,896
65 AUTONOMOUS COLLABORATIVE PLATFORMS	50,666	62,225
66 COMBAT IDENTIFICATION	1,914	1,998
67A AIR FORCE ISR DIGITAL INFRASTRUCTURE	18,733	0
68 C2ISR TACTICAL DATA LINK	21,186	23,405
69 THREE DIMENSIONAL LONG-RANGE RADAR (3DELRR)	8,100	69
70 AIRBASE AIR DEFENSE SYSTEMS (ABADS)	17,273	14,361
71 JOINT SIMULATION ENVIRONMENT (JSE)	149,502	266,574
Program increase - next generation advanced munitions lift		10,000
72 WAR RESERVE MATERIEL - AMMUNITION	5,226	7,834
73 COMMON DATA LINK EXECUTIVE AGENT (CDL EA)	33,349	34,178
74 MISSION PARTNER ENVIRONMENTS	18,438	41,887
Program increase - modular drone agnostic accessories		9,700
Program increase - precision payload delivery system		15,000
77 RAPID SUSTAINMENT MODERNIZATION (RSM)	50,044	95,194
Program increase - collaborative logistics aircraft		8,700
Program increase - rapid adaptive manufacturing for sustainment and affordable mass		53,700

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
78 SPECIAL VICTIM ACCOUNTABILITY AND INVESTIGATION	3,006	2,004
79 INTEGRATED PRIMARY PREVENTION	5,364	5,352
80 CONTRACTING INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY SYSTEM	28,995	30,084
U.S. SPACE COMMAND RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT		
81 SUPPORT	24,446	29,093
82 FUTURE ADVANCED WEAPON ANALYSIS & PROGRAMS	7,205	36,042
Program increase - extended range attack munition		14,000
83 PNT RESILIENCY, MODS, AND IMPROVEMENTS	214,900	126,611
84 NUCLEAR WEAPONS SUPPORT	70,823	60,847
85 ELECTRONIC WARFARE DEVELOPMENT	13,754	24,721
Program increase - AI-enabled EW for aircraft protection		5,000
86 TACTICAL DATA NETWORKS ENTERPRISE	78,480	85,439
87 PHYSICAL SECURITY EQUIPMENT	10,569	11,082
HARD AND DEEPLY BURIED TARGET DEFEAT SYSTEM		
88 (HDBTDS) PROTOTYPING	39,079	57,114
89 ARMAMENT/ORDNANCE DEVELOPMENT	5,417	7,338
90 SUBMUNITIONS	3,427	3,513
91 AGILE COMBAT SUPPORT	23,635	24,502
92 LIFE SUPPORT SYSTEMS	24,502	26,387
93 COMBAT TRAINING RANGES	160,783	51,625
94 LONG RANGE STANDOFF WEAPON	593,926	601,584
96 JOINT TACTICAL NETWORK CENTER (JTNC)	0	1,471
97 JOINT TACTICAL NETWORK (JTN)	0	3,690
197A AF JWICS ENTERPRISE	9,445	0
98 OPEN ARCHITECTURE MANAGEMENT	41,223	45,079
100 ADVANCED PILOT TRAINING	248,589	30,826
102 GROUND BASED STRATEGIC DETERRENT EMD	3,197,024	2,031,551
104 ISOLATED PERSONNEL SURVIVABILITY AND RECOVERY	10,020	30,252
105 STAND IN ATTACK WEAPON	346,341	405,136
106 FULL COMBAT MISSION TRAINING	7,754	7,939

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
111 THEATER NUCLEAR WEAPON STORAGE & SECURITY SYSTEM	2,000	10,970
112 ENDURANCE UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLES	0	5,010
113 KC-46A TANKER SQUADRONS	77,804	58,744
114 VC-25B	291,343	602,300
115 AUTOMATED TEST SYSTEMS	21,634	30,761
116 TRAINING DEVELOPMENTS	4,960	8,283
Program increase - competency-based adaptive learning management system		3,200
117 COMBAT SURVIVOR EVADER LOCATOR	1,135	2,283
117A OVER-THE-HORIZON BACKSCATTER RADAR	377,394	74,101
118 THREAT SIMULATOR DEVELOPMENT	17,291	30,173
119 MAJOR T&E INVESTMENT	74,228	84,228
Program increase - coherent distributed network multistatic radars		10,000
120 RAND PROJECT AIR FORCE	39,720	40,715
122 INITIAL OPERATIONAL TEST & EVALUATION	14,247	14,597
123 TEST AND EVALUATION SUPPORT	936,913	1,027,329
Program increase - AFTC commercial test and evaluation data review and analysis software		8,100
Program increase - digital test facility models		6,400
124 ACQ WORKFORCE- GLOBAL VIG & COMBAT SYS	327,724	308,745
125 ACQ WORKFORCE- GLOBAL REACH	503,040	514,955
126 ACQ WORKFORCE- CYBER, NETWORK, & BUS SYS	466,068	466,572
128 ACQ WORKFORCE- CAPABILITY INTEGRATION	291,444	195,282
129 ACQ WORKFORCE- ADVANCED PRGM TECHNOLOGY	68,182	86,530
130 ACQ WORKFORCE- NUCLEAR SYSTEMS	343,180	356,180
131 MANAGEMENT HQ - R&D	6,291	4,770
FACILITIES RESTORATION AND MODERNIZATION - TEST AND EVALUATION SUPPORT		
132 EVALUATION SUPPORT	94,828	156,656
133 FACILITIES SUSTAINMENT - TEST AND EVALUATION SUPPORT	63,579	106,620
134 REQUIREMENTS ANALYSIS AND MATURATION	31,450	49,839
Program increase - Air Force Global Strike Command innovation and technology transition		18,000

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
135 MANAGEMENT HQ - T&E	7,647	7,788
137 COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMUNICATION, AND COMPUTERS	39,607	45,971
Program increase - NC3 REACH		26,000
138 ENTERPRISE INFORMATION SERVICES (EIS)	104,133	116,031
Program increase - cloud one and data mesh		8,000
Program increase - mission critical secure collaboration solution		6,500
139 ACQUISITION AND MANAGEMENT SUPPORT	25,216	25,332
140 GENERAL SKILL TRAINING	0	3,823
141 ADVANCED DISTRIBUTED LEARNING	828	1,686
143 INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES	4,254	4,705
143A DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION OFFICE	0	9,500
144 SPECIALIZED UNDERGRADUATE FLIGHT TRAINING	30,043	7,625
145 TACTICAL DATA NETWORKS ENTERPRISE	0	41
146 BATTLE MGMT COM & CTRL SENSOR DEVELOPMENT	69,040	40,045
Program increase - ARSR-4 Replacement Hawaii		30,000
147 WIDE AREA SURVEILLANCE	21,443	0
150 F-35 C2D2	1,134,207	1,192,429
151 AF INTEGRATED PERSONNEL AND PAY SYSTEM (AF-IPPS)	49,739	19,899
152 ANTI-TAMPER TECHNOLOGY EXECUTIVE AGENCY	65,792	66,187
153 FOREIGN MATERIEL ACQUISITION AND EXPLOITATION	94,188	96,174
154 HH-60W	39,629	33,278
155 HC/MC-130 RECAP RDT&E	16,085	31,101
156 NC3 INTEGRATION	21,864	25,044
157 B-52 SQUADRONS	1,071,116	951,265
Program increase - B-52 modernization and sustainment technologies development		29,700
Program increase - high-fidelity simulator modernization		26,200
158 AIR-LAUNCHED CRUISE MISSILE (ALCM)	542	557
159 B-1B SQUADRONS	17,939	46,976
Program increase - supplemental training		35,000
Program increase - TENTaCLE BLOC Kits for B-1B		10,000
160 B-2 SQUADRONS	37,862	50,004
Program increase - NC3 modernization and Golden Dome initiatives		50,000

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
161 MINUTEMAN SQUADRONS	59,320	24,436
162 WORLDWIDE JOINT STRATEGIC COMMUNICATIONS	13,690	18,925
163 SERVICE SUPPORT TO STRATCOM - GLOBAL STRIKE	7,330	6,951
165 ICBM REENTRY VEHICLES	512,286	459,605
167 MH-139A	15,000	0
REGION/SECTOR OPERATION CONTROL CENTER		
168 MODERNIZATION PROGRAM	852	873
169 NORTH WARNING SYSTEM (NWS)	0	105
171 VEHICLES AND SUPPORT EQUIPMENT - GENERAL	6,097	4,855
172 MQ-9 UAV	7,074	12,297
Program increase - MQ-9 Reaper Program		12,000
173 JOINT COUNTER RCIED ELECTRONIC WARFARE	3,372	3,458
174 MULTI-PLATFORM ELECTRONIC WARFARE EQUIPMENT	0	7,000
Program increase - cognitive AI critical force protection		7,000
176 F-16 SQUADRONS	104,252	166,453
Program increase - electrical testing equipment		14,800
177 F-15E SQUADRONS	158,603	180,385
178 MANNED DESTRUCTIVE SUPPRESSION	13,855	17,925
179 F-22A SQUADRONS	758,754	647,983
180 F-35 SQUADRONS	47,132	49,156
181 F-15EX	56,228	0
182 TACTICAL AIM MISSILES	34,932	16,146
183 ADVANCED MEDIUM RANGE AIR-TO-AIR MISSILE (AMRAAM)	53,593	51,994
184 COMBAT RESCUE - PARARESCUE	743	8,462
185 E-11A	54,797	26,580
186 AF TENCAP	50,263	52,666
187 PRECISION ATTACK SYSTEMS PROCUREMENT	9,423	13,659
188 COMPASS CALL	132,475	107,766
189 AIRCRAFT ENGINE COMPONENT IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM	60,498	55,424
190 JOINT AIR-TO-SURFACE STANDOFF MISSILE (JASSM)	181,692	41,017

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
191 SMALL DIAMETER BOMB (SDB)	29,910	34,918
192 AIR & SPACE OPERATIONS CENTER (AOC)	65,102	96,738
193 CONTROL AND REPORTING CENTER (CRC)	16,856	18,398
195 AFSPECWAR - TACP	1,433	4,336
197 COMBAT AIR INTELLIGENCE SYSTEM ACTIVITIES	25,049	46,702
197A AF JWICS ENTERPRISE	9,445	0
198 THEATER BATTLE MANAGEMENT (TBM) C4I	4,401	6,829
199 ELECTRONIC WARFARE INTEGRATED REPROGRAMMING (EWIR)	13,577	17,735
200 TACTICAL AIR CONTROL PARTY-MOD	12,171	12,605
201 DCAPEs	8,431	8,643
202 AIR FORCE CALIBRATION PROGRAMS	2,223	2,281
203 NATIONAL TECHNICAL NUCLEAR FORENSICS	2,060	0
204 SEEK EAGLE	34,985	35,861
206 WARGAMING AND SIMULATION CENTERS	0	4,873
207 DISTRIBUTED TRAINING AND EXERCISES	3,964	4,969
208 FULL COMBAT MISSION TRAINING	3,948	7,223
209 MISSION PLANNING SYSTEMS	80,709	97,417
210 TACTICAL DECEPTION	539	553
212 DISTRIBUTED CYBER WARFARE OPERATIONS	29,996	33,060
213 AF DEFENSIVE CYBERSPACE OPERATIONS	104,218	161,691
Program increase - autonomous recovery from cyber attacks		12,000
Program increase - fortified logic for ASIC resiliency and encryption		8,000
Program increase - CMMC automation for secure enclaves		10,000
219 INTEL DATA APPLICATIONS	988	1,012
222 CYBER SECURITY INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT	18,141	15,080
228 COUNTERING ADVANCED CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS (CACW)	834	1,120
AF MULTI-DOMAIN NON-TRADITIONAL ISR BATTLESPACE		
230 AWARENESS	3,006	3,804
231 E-4B NATIONAL AIRBORNE OPERATIONS CENTER (NAOC)	57,441	54,596
Program increase - next generation satellite communications capabilities		11,100

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
232 NON-KINETIC COUNTERMEASURE SUPPORT	7,590	15,731
233 EIT CONNECT	16,120	0
234 CYBERSPACE OPERATIONS SYSTEMS	9,776	10,114
MINIMUM ESSENTIAL EMERGENCY COMMUNICATIONS		
235 NETWORK (MEECN)	25,500	11,550
236 HIGH FREQUENCY RADIO SYSTEMS	8,667	0
237 INFORMATION SYSTEMS SECURITY PROGRAM	94,424	87,536
238 ALL DOMAIN COMMON PLATFORM	82,927	87,575
239 JOINT MILITARY DECEPTION INITIATIVE	7,324	7,881
STRATEGIC MISSION PLANNING & EXECUTION SYSTEM		
240 (SMPES)	69,441	70,937
243 AIRBORNE SIGINT ENTERPRISE	85,284	115,184
Program increase - prosecuting of advance adversary commercial communications - mobile		12,500
Program increase - special programs		8,000
244 COMMERCIAL ECONOMIC ANALYSIS	4,719	4,821
247 C2 AIR OPERATIONS SUITE - C2 INFO SERVICES	13,524	13,913
248 CCMD INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY	1,836	1,882
249 ISR MODERNIZATION & AUTOMATION DVMT (IMAD)	19,409	19,409
250 GLOBAL AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT (GATM)	5,151	5,283
251 CYBER SECURITY INITIATIVE	304	311
252 WEATHER SERVICE	40,782	41,699
Program increase - joint center for satellite data assimilation		12,000
AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL, APPROACH, AND LANDING SYSTEM		
253 (ATCALs)	15,143	27,883
Program increase - mobile air traffic system for CUAS operations		10,000
254 AERIAL TARGETS	6,085	5,098
257 SECURITY AND INVESTIGATIVE ACTIVITIES	481	492
258 DEFENSE JOINT COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES	6,387	6,545
259 TACTICAL TERMINAL	501	1,102
260 INTEGRATED BROADCAST SERVICE (IBS)	16,006	19,289
262 AIRBORNE RECONNAISSANCE SYSTEMS	84,363	41,910
Program increase - long endurance aircraft		15,000

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
263 MANNED RECONNAISSANCE SYSTEMS	16,323	26,729
Program increase - automatic target recognition for mission autonomy		10,000
264 DISTRIBUTED COMMON GROUND/SURFACE SYSTEMS	86,476	84,936
265 RQ-4 UAV	6,171	0
266 NETWORK-CENTRIC COLLABORATIVE TARGETING	8,952	9,095
267 NATO AGS	865	886
268 SUPPORT TO DCGS ENTERPRISE	30,932	31,396
INTERNATIONAL INTELLIGENCE TECHNOLOGY AND		
269 ARCHITECTURES	17,784	19,009
270 RAPID CYBER ACQUISITION	0	0
271 PERSONNEL RECOVERY COMMAND & CTRL (PRC2)	2,831	2,901
272 INTELLIGENCE MISSION DATA (IMD)	3,658	18,743
Program increase - transition to model-based systems engineering		15,000
273 C-130 AIRLIFT SQUADRON	0	9,516
274 C-5 AIRLIFT SQUADRONS (IF)	32,903	42,421
275 C-17 AIRCRAFT (IF)	11,986	47,992
Program increase		28,000
276 C-130J PROGRAM	63,533	32,469
277 LARGE AIRCRAFT IR COUNTERMEASURES (LAIRCM)	7,768	0
278 KC-135S	9,899	18,834
279 CV-22	26,249	30,865
280 SPECIAL TACTICS / COMBAT CONTROL	9,421	37,855
Program increase - hurricane		25,000
Program increase - rapidly deployable surveillance and precision landing system in GPS-denied environment		3,200
282 LOGISTICS INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (LOGIT)	11,895	15,374
283 AF LVC OPERATIONAL TRAINING (LVC-OT)	27,535	28,904
284 OTHER FLIGHT TRAINING	1,159	14,452
285 JOINT PERSONNEL RECOVERY AGENCY	2,320	2,380
286 CIVILIAN COMPENSATION PROGRAM	4,267	4,369
287 PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION	3,163	3,243
288 AIR FORCE STUDIES AND ANALYSIS AGENCY	9,941	9,941

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS		
289 DEVELOPMENT	5,634	5,776
290 DEFENSE ENTERPRISE ACNTNG AND MGT SYS (DEAMS)	57,689	47,553
291 SERVICE SUPPORT TO SPACECOM ACTIVITIES	0	14,907
999 CLASSIFIED PROGRAMS	17,292,410	22,162,428
Classified adjustment		121,000
TOTAL, RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION, AIR FORCE	46,811,425	51,120,258

AIR FORCE RESOURCE ALLOCATION

The Committee believes that historical Air Force resource allocation processes and practices have not been optimized for planning, programming, and budgeting for requirements across capability groups. The Committee also shares the Air Force's assessment that the status quo will not provide the airpower necessary for future high-end conflicts.

The Committee recommendation includes substantial funding for efforts that will continue to require considerable investment, including the B-21 Raider, the Next Generation Air Dominance Family of Systems, along with other air platforms. The Committee notes that it is awaiting an updated timeline and details of a rephased funding profile for the Ground Based Strategic Deterrent following the programs' Nunn-McCurdy breach. With these endeavors, along with the development and implementation of the Air Force's force design, the Committee strongly believes a healthier resource allocation process will hinge upon the Air Force's ability to more realistically identify and prioritize capabilities required for successful Air Force and joint missions.

For this reason, the Committee is particularly interested in the formation of the Integrated Capabilities Command, Integrated Capabilities Office, and the Integrated Development Office to meet the desired end state of defining future Air Force needs, developing modernization plans, ensuring technical feasibility, and executing realistic acquisitions to meet the needs of the warfighter. To maintain oversight of these developing organizations, the Committee directs the Secretary of the Air Force to provide a briefing not later than 90 days after enactment of this Act, to the House and Senate Appropriations Committees on the status of these organizations, to include phasing of associated reorganization along with cost estimates to implement each phase; a proposed laydown of new offices, commands, or centers, and whether the strategic basing process is required for their establishment; a description of impacts to military and civilians positions by location; and the programmatic impacts of such decisions. The Committee further directs the Director of the Integrated Development Office and the Commander of the Integrated Capabilities Command to jointly provide semi-annual briefings to the House and Senate Appropriations Committees on how each is working to achieve strategic modernization, recapitalization, and resourcing for the Air Force.

SENTINEL

The Ground Based Strategic Deterrent (GBSD) program was provided \$3,197,024,000 in the enacted fiscal year 2025 bill. Section 1422 of the Full-Year Continuing Appropriations and Extensions Act, 2025 (Public Law 119-4) directed the Department of Defense to consult with the Committee in preparing a spending plan for implementing the fiscal year 2025 enacted amounts. The spend plan submitted by the Air Force reduced the GBSD budget by an additional \$1,191,000,000, leaving the program \$2,006,044,000 for fiscal year 2025. An adjustment of this magnitude should have been accompanied by proactive communications including robust details on

a rephasing plan. The Committee notes that many of these details remain outstanding.

The Committee recommends for GBSB in fiscal year 2026 \$2,031,551,000 and understands additional funds may be available through reconciliation. Given significant cost changes projected for this effort, the Secretary of the Air Force is directed to provide an update as soon as possible on the current status of the replan, including robust details and associated spending plans. Further, the Committee directs that the Secretary of the Air Force continue providing quarterly briefings on the program to the congressional defense committees. The briefings shall include obligation and expenditure data, updated plans for the program, interim schedules, and updated benchmarks, milestones, and defense industrial base requirements to achieve a fully Integrated Master Schedule.

NEXT GENERATION AIR DOMINANCE

The Committee is pleased that in March 2025 the Air Force down-selected and awarded a contract for the F-47, Next Generation Air Dominance (NGAD) platform. The Committee recommendation includes \$3,194,315,000 in Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Air Force for this sixth-generation fighter platform in fiscal year 2026.

The Committee directs the Secretary of the Air Force to provide the congressional defense committees quarterly briefings, beginning the quarter following the enactment of this Act, on the status of the NGAD program. These briefings shall provide programmatic updates on schedule and funding.

COLLABORATIVE COMBAT AIRCRAFT

The Committee notes persistent concern that in prior years' budget requests the Next Generation Air Dominance (NGAD) funding line included funding for the Collaborative Combat Aircraft (CCA) program. The comingling of two significant acquisition programs limited Congress' ability to track how funding was allocated between NGAD and CCA efforts within the year-of-execution. In order to ensure visibility into cost and performance, and to clearly trace execution of appropriations, the project level adjustment tables that accompanied Division A, Title IV, for the Department of Defense, Full-Year Continuing Appropriations and Extensions Act, 2025 (Public Law 119-4) moved the CCA budget program activity into a separate and distinct line from NGAD. The Committee recommendation for fiscal year 2026 includes \$494,896,000 for CCA and understands that additional resources may be made available through reconciliation.

The Committee directs the Secretary of the Air Force to provide the congressional defense committees quarterly briefings, beginning the quarter following the enactment of this Act, on the status of the CCA program. These briefings shall provide programmatic updates on schedule and funding.

B-52 HIGH FIDELITY SIMULATOR MODERNIZATION

The Committee notes that the Air Force has not sufficiently invested in modernizing B-52 flight simulators. The Committee is

aware that the high cost of live flight training and associated maintenance and sustainment activities would be offset by capabilities available by training in a high-fidelity simulator. The Committee recommendation includes \$26,200,000 for the Air Force to collect, analyze and prepare flight simulation and modeling for the B-52H flight data model. This funding also provides for associated engineering of new high-fidelity devices and weapons training systems. Further, the Committee directs the Secretary of the Air Force to submit a report to the congressional defense committees, not later than 90 days following enactment of this Act, that provides a strategy to develop, test, and procure modernized B-52H high fidelity flight simulators. This report shall include, by fiscal year, a cost estimate by appropriation, budget line item, to procure B-52H high fidelity flight simulators.

RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION,
SPACE FORCE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Space Force:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 DEFENSE RESEARCH SCIENCES	21,349	22,820
2 UNIVERSITY RESEARCH INITIATIVES	14,731	14,916
4 SPACE TECHNOLOGY Program increase - large-area space-based solar power array	255,964	258,303 7,000
5 SPACE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT Program increase - transport layer software architecture Program increase - L-band phased array demonstration	488,916	497,878 15,000 5,000
6 SPACE ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT/DEMO	261,474	112,407
7 SPACE FORCE WEATHER SERVICES RESEARCH	867	888
8 SPACE FORCE IT, DATA ANALYTICS, DIGITAL SOLUTIONS Program increase - artificial intelligence infrastructure	86,247	107,527 12,000
9 NAVSTAR GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEM (USER EQUIPMENT) (SPACE)	282,325	134,068
10 SPACE WARFIGHTING ANALYSIS	121,409	119,523
11 EO/IR WEATHER SYSTEMS	76,391	80,322
12 SPACE ACCESS, MOBILITY & LOGISTICS (SAML) Program increase - space access mobility & logistics	24,000	5,000 5,000
13 SPACE TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT AND PROTOTYPING Program increase - cyber-resilient space computing	1,651,685	1,656,720 5,000
15 SPACE SYSTEMS PROTOTYPE TRANSITIONS (SSPT)	115,739	105,407
16 SPACE CONTROL TECHNOLOGY	62,195	62,590
17 TECH TRANSITION (SPACE)	228,547	275,399
18 SPACE SECURITY AND DEFENSE PROGRAM	53,199	54,448
19 PROTECTED TACTICAL ENTERPRISE SERVICE (PTES)	77,509	38,592
20 PROTECTED TACTICAL SERVICE (PTS)	419,996	621,025
21 EVOLVED STRATEGIC SATCOM (ESS)	918,581	1,133,922
22 SPACE RAPID CAPABILITIES OFFICE	107,892	117,446
23 TACTICALLY RESPONSIVE SPACE	40,052	0
24 GPS III FOLLOW-ON (GPS IIIF) Program increase - Resilient-GPS	240,246	204,659 15,000
26 COUNTERSPACE SYSTEMS	34,978	37,385

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
27 WEATHER SYSTEM FOLLOW-ON	49,207	39,901
28 SPACE SITUATION AWARENESS SYSTEMS	455,605	418,666
29 ADVANCED EHF MILSATCOM (SPACE)	1,020	1,023
32 NEXT-GEN OPIR -- GROUND	500,395	371,990
33 NEXT GENERATION OPIR	190,951	190,038
34 NEXT-GEN OPIR -- GEO	458,727	449,932
35 NEXT-GEN OPIR -- POLAR	769,478	474,689
36 COMMERCIAL SATCOM (COMSATCOM) INTEGRATION	134,487	122,519
36A COMMERCIAL SERVICES	40,000	10,000
Program increase - multi-role space superiority vehicles		10,000
37 RESILIENT MISSILE WARNING MISSILE TRACKING - LOW EARTH ORBIT (LEO)	1,697,821	1,697,821
38 RESILIENT MISSILE WARNING MISSILE TRACKING - MEDIUM EARTH ORBIT (MEO)	675,649	675,649
40 NATIONAL SECURITY SPACE LAUNCH PROGRAM (SPACE) - EMD	103,392	7,289
46 ACQ WORKFORCE - SPACE & MISSILE SYSTEMS	263,288	260,000
47 SPACE & MISSILE SYSTEMS CENTER - MHA	12,867	13,134
49 MAJOR T&E INVESTMENT - SPACE	229,665	217,859
50 ROCKET SYSTEMS LAUNCH PROGRAM (SPACE)	35,134	35,123
Program increase - state space launch range services and capabilities		15,000
52 SPACE TEST PROGRAM (STP)	30,279	29,833
55 FAMILY OF ADVANCED BLOS TERMINALS (FAB-T)	2,607	307
56 DCO-SPACE	104,088	106,673
57 NARROWBAND SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS	201,654	349,286
58 SATELLITE CONTROL NETWORK (SPACE)	81,572	97,656
59 LONG RANGE KILL CHAINS	244,121	249,481
61 SPACE AND MISSILE TEST AND EVALUATION CENTER	20,844	22,932

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
62 SPACE INNOVATION, INTEGRATION AND RAPID TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT	48,900	40,330
63 SPACELIFT RANGE SYSTEM (SPACE)	55,906	57,270
65 SPACE SUPERIORITY ISR	28,227	24,668
67 BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSE RADARS	12,024	0
68 NCMC - TW/AA SYSTEM Program increase - single integrated space picture modernization	25,656	36,777 10,000
69 NUDET DETECTION SYSTEM (SPACE)	83,426	76,968
70 SPACE SITUATION AWARENESS OPERATIONS Program increase - commercial collaborative sensor network	115,660	113,071 5,000
71 GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEM III - OPERATIONAL CONTROL SEGMENT	272,224	22,875
76 JOINT TACTICAL GROUND SYSTEM	6,937	6,941
999 CLASSIFIED PROGRAMS	5,871,595	7,113,513
77 SPACE DOMAIN AWARENESS/PLANNING/TASKING SW	145,665	138,192
TOTAL, RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION, SPACE FORCE	18,553,363	19,133,651

SPACE FORCE ACQUISITION

Space capabilities are increasingly indispensable to national security. National leadership, combatant commands, and the intelligence community rely on space to provide real-time global situational awareness. Space also provides the communications, navigation, and sensing capabilities that enable the United States to project military power on a global scale and, if necessary, to prevail in conflict. In fact, much of the force structure across the other services are designed and sized to rely on space to communicate, navigate and operate with precision, speed, and accuracy. Without space capabilities, we would need many more bombs, bullets, tanks, ships, and planes. Reliable and resilient space capabilities are essential. However, unlike any other military service the vast majority of the Space Force's budget is dedicated to acquisition, a trend that is expected to increase, especially to support Golden Dome. Therefore, expertise in space technology and systems engineering and what it enables for space operations are critical core skills for Space Force Guardians and civilians. Senior leaders must focus more attention on developing and promoting Guardians with technical expertise and acquisition experience. To this end, the Committee has directed the Secretary of Defense, as described in the front matter of this report, to propose a plan for a pilot program in the Space Force to organize its programs and people by mission area and to require those assigned to each mission area to serve for substantially longer tours of service in order to develop and build the technical skills commensurate with the acquisition and program management challenges they face. The objective is to build technical competency through real-world experience and greater depth and breadth of experience to better prepare program managers and leaders to make wise decisions in managing and delivering the capabilities the warfighter needs.

FIXED PRICE CONTRACTING

The Committee notes that in recent years the Space Force has been more willing to challenge old ways of doing business and has been more open to taking technical and contracting risks to deliver more innovative solutions from a broader range of suppliers. The Committee supports this progress. However, the Committee is concerned that too much emphasis has been put on the use of fixed price contracts when a program is in the early phase of development with significant unknowns and high technical risks. While fixed price contracts are appealing from a budget perspective, they are not a panacea and can lead to inappropriate incentives and even suppress risk taking and innovation. To be clear, fixed price contracts are an excellent approach when cost, technical risk and other factors are well known, such as in production runs of the same or very similar units. The Committee will be very skeptical of contracting strategies that rely on fixed price contracts for first articles of new systems or on high-risk developments. The Committee directs the Secretary of the Air Force through the Assistant Secretary of the Air Force for Space Acquisition and Integration to continue to provide monthly updates to the House and Senate De-

fense Appropriations Committees on the technical, cost, and schedule status of ongoing acquisition programs.

RESILIENT POSITION NAVIGATION AND TIMING (PNT)

The Committee recognizes the vital importance of enhancing the resilience of position, navigation, and timing (PNT) services provided by the Global Positioning System (GPS) to ensure its availability for military operations, particularly in highly contested environments against sophisticated adversaries. The Committee also recognizes that GPS has become a critical component of our nation's infrastructure affecting commerce, transportation, energy distribution, and agriculture. The loss of GPS, even temporarily, would cause catastrophic damage to the nation while also severely impacting military effectiveness. The Committee recommendation provides \$15,000,000 to continue the development of resilient GPS space systems. However, the Committee is very disappointed that the Department of Defense has not taken any significant actions to address the findings and recommendations of the Defense Science Board's (DSB) May 2024 classified final report on Position, Navigation and Timing, which highlights many, but not all, the issues that must be addressed to make PNT services more resilient, such as accelerating the delivery of jam resistant user equipment and increasing resilience of the ground control segment. Therefore, the Committee directs the Secretary of Defense to provide the congressional defense committees, not later than 90 days after enactment of this Act, with a comprehensive written plan of action and milestones for investments in more resilient capabilities across space, ground, and user equipment segments. This plan shall specifically address each of the findings and recommendations of the DSB report, as well as provide investments by Service and Agency and by fiscal year.

STRATEGIC SATCOM ACQUISITION

The Space Force is responsible for delivering several systems that are critical to the nation's strategic deterrent and nuclear capability, including the Evolved Strategic Satellite Communications (ESS) program. As the critical assured communications system for senior leadership to carry out orders for nuclear command and control, the acquisition of the ESS is of utmost importance and must be done with deep rigor and in close coordination across the other elements of the Nuclear Command, Control, and Communications (NC3) enterprise. The Committee is concerned that the Space Force is considering using middle-tier acquisition authorities (MTA) rather than implementing the program as a major defense acquisition program for the development and acquisition of ESS. MTA authorities are for rapid prototyping and rapid fielding of new types of capabilities and are not an appropriate pathway for a program of the cost, complexity, and criticality to national security as the ESS system. Therefore, the Committee directs the Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition and Sustainment, in consultation with the Director, Cost Assessment and Program Evaluation, to review the Space Force acquisition strategy for ESS and make a recommendation to the House and Senate Defense Appropriations Subcommittee, not later than 90 days after enactment of this Act, on

an appropriate path forward that is most likely to lead to mission success.

NEXT GENERATION OVERHEAD PERSISTENT INFRARED

The Committee continues to strongly support the pivot to proliferated missile warning/missile tracking systems in low-Earth orbit and medium-Earth orbit, as these systems will provide greater resilience and coverage for tactical use. However, these systems, and their associated ground processing systems are not designed to meet the strategic indications and warning requirements of the Nuclear Command, Control, and Communications (NC3) enterprise. Given the lack of a clear plan to meet strategic NC3 requirements after the current legacy Space-Based Infrared systems age out, the Committee directs the Secretary of the Air Force to re-examine plans to curtail the current Next Generation Overhead Persistent Infrared systems for geosynchronous and polar orbits and address the need for additional spacecraft and updated ground systems to meet validated national security needs. The Secretary of the Air Force shall provide a report to the House and Senate Defense Appropriations Committees with findings and recommendations on the future of strategic systems to meet NC3 requirements not later than 180 days after the enactment of this Act.

TACTICAL SURVEILLANCE, RECONNAISSANCE, AND TRACKING

The Committee recognizes the increasingly broad range of high-quality commercial data available to support Space Force missions, especially space domain awareness. The Committee notes that Space Force has not requested funding for Tactical Surveillance, Reconnaissance and Tracking (TacSRT) in previous budget requests and is concerned that funding the project solely through congressional increases does not enable the project to plan beyond the year of execution. Therefore, the Committee directs the Director of Cost Assessment and Program Evaluation (CAPE) to review the program, its mission use cases and objectives, and its contracting mechanisms; identify and make recommendations for the pilot project's organization, its operations, and its use of contracts with commercial vendors; and identify and make recommendations. The Director of CAPE shall provide a briefing with the findings and recommendations of this review to the congressional defense and congressional intelligence committees not later than 180 days after the enactment of this Act.

Further, the Committee notes the recently signed memorandum of agreement between the Space Force and the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency (NGA) and directs the Space Force to continue to coordinate and collaborate with the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency (NGA) on the TacSRT pilot project. The Director of NGA is directed to continue to provide a semi-annual assessment of the TacSRT pilot program to the congressional defense committees and congressional intelligence committees.

QUARTERLY REPORTS

The Committee directs the Secretary of the Air Force to continue to provide quarterly briefings on the status of its missile warning and missile tracking programs, to include the Next Generation Overhead Persistent Infrared programs, and the Resilient Missile Warning-Missile Tracking Medium-Earth Orbit and Low-Earth Orbit programs.

RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION,
DEFENSE-WIDE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Defense-Wide:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 DTRA BASIC RESEARCH	15,311	15,102
2 DEFENSE RESEARCH SCIENCES	293,145	--
Committee recommended funding in line 8A		
3 HIGH ENERGY LASER RESEARCH INITIATIVES	16,518	16,867
4 BASIC RESEARCH INITIATIVES	87,132	77,113
5 BASIC OPERATIONAL MEDICAL RESEARCH SCIENCE	89,143	--
Committee recommended funding in line 8A		
6 NATIONAL DEFENSE EDUCATION PROGRAM	169,986	195,518
Program increase - manufacturing engineering education program (MEEP) optics initiative		15,000
7 HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES/MINORITY INSTITUTIONS	102,292	99,907
8 CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL DEFENSE PROGRAM	37,812	48,101
Program increase - nerve agent injection medical countermeasure technology		7,000
8A EMERGING OPPORTUNITIES	--	418,813
Fiscal Year 2025 enacted amount reflected in lines 2 and 5		
9 JOINT MUNITIONS TECHNOLOGY	19,373	18,802
10 BIOMEDICAL TECHNOLOGY	132,601	--
Committee recommended funding in line 28B		
11 PROMOTION AND PROTECTION STRATEGIES	3,191	3,033
12 DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY INNOVATION	28,515	45,397
13 LINCOLN LABORATORY RESEARCH PROGRAM	47,528	48,582
15 INFORMATION & COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY	364,775	--
Committee recommended funding in line 28C		
14 APPLIED RESEARCH FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF S&T PRIORITIES	51,555	51,446
17 CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL DEFENSE PROGRAM	224,777	228,556
18 CYBER SECURITY RESEARCH	31,652	18,046
20 SOCIAL SCIENCES FOR ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY	4,910	4,910
21 TACTICAL TECHNOLOGY	117,935	--
Committee recommended funding in line 28A		
22 MATERIALS AND BIOLOGICAL TECHNOLOGY	316,221	--
Committee recommended funding in lines 28B and 28C		

R-1		Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
23	ELECTRONICS TECHNOLOGY Committee recommended funding in lines 28C and 28D	641,893	--
24	COUNTER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION APPLIED RESEARCH	170,615	171,384
25	SOFTWARE ENGINEERING INSTITUTE (SEI) APPLIED	11,310	10,992
26	HIGH ENERGY LASER RESEARCH	48,640	48,742
27	FSRM MODELLING	1,897	1,888
28	SOF TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT Program increase - advanced commercial encryption and device security Program increase - battlefield trauma medical devices	58,293	78,026 8,000 20,000
28A	ACCESS AND AWARENESS Fiscal Year 2025 enacted amount reflected in line 21	--	126,610
28B	WARFIGHTING PERFORMANCE Fiscal Year 2025 enacted amount reflected in line 10 and incorporated in line 22	--	366,850
28C	MAKING, MAINTAINING, SUPPLY CHAIN LOGISTICS Fiscal Year 2025 enacted amount reflected in line 15 and incorporated in lines 22 and 23	--	725,788
28D	EFFECTS Fiscal Year 2025 enacted amount incorporated in line 23	--	407,967
29	JOINT MUNITIONS ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY	39,394	36,840
30	NATIONAL SECURITY INNOVATION CAPITAL	19,983	6,528
31	SO/LIC ADVANCED DEVELOPMENT	5,176	4,944
32	COMBATING TERRORISM TECHNOLOGY SUPPORT Program increase - anti-tunneling Program increase - enhanced minigun weapon system Program increase - U.S.-Israel Counter-UAS and directed energy development Program increase - U.S.-Israel emerging technology cooperation	199,139	203,518 37,500 2,750 50,000 35,000
33	FOREIGN COMPARATIVE TESTING	30,007	49,296
34	MISSION ENGINEERING & INTEGRATION (ME&I)	104,832	109,838
35	COUNTER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT Program increase - AI cellular kit indications and warnings	410,112	404,140 5,000
37	ADVANCED CONCEPTS AND PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT Program increase - Guam Defense System Engagement Enhancement	17,920	40,710 1,500

R-1		Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
38	ADVANCED RESEARCH	46,854	54,432
	Program increase - radiation hardened microelectronics		17,000
	Program increase - wide-area infrared surveillance systems		14,000
39	JOINT HYPERSONIC TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT & TRANSITION	56,941	52,004
40	JOINT DOD-DOE MUNITIONS TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT	19,826	20,265
42	ADVANCED AEROSPACE SYSTEMS	252,018	--
	Committee recommended funding in line 74B		
43	SPACE PROGRAMS AND TECHNOLOGY	181,498	--
	Committee recommended funding in line 74B		
44	ANALYTIC ASSESSMENTS	27,897	37,568
	Program increase - strategic multilayer assessment		8,000
45	ADVANCED INNOVATIVE ANALYSIS AND CONCEPTS	56,390	57,628
46	QUANTUM APPLICATION	24,290	65,940
47	DEFENSE INNOVATION UNIT (DIU)	133,614	176,735
	Program increase - rebaseline NSIC & NSIN		17,000
	Program increase - modular space electrospray for efficient & responsive thrusters		15,000
	Program increase - onramp hubs geographic expansion		16,000
	Program increase - project SynCE		5,000
	Program increase - innovation with academia		10,000
	Program increase - theater-range UAS mass manufacturing		40,000
	Program increase - software technical onramp		10,000
48	TECHNOLOGY INNOVATION	58,729	0
49	ADVANCED TECHNICAL INTEGRATION	26,053	26,053
50	CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL DEFENSE PROGRAM - ADVANCED DEVELOPMENT	232,551	240,189
52	JOINT ELECTRONIC ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY	17,177	19,606
53	NETWORKED COMMUNICATIONS CAPABILITIES	5,234	5,988
55	DEFENSE-WIDE MANUFACTURING SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM	209,057	232,726
	Program increase - bioindustrial manufacturing education and workforce training		10,000
	Program increase - hybrid electronics		27,000
	Program increase - rapid response naval manufacturing		5,000
	Program increase - robotic munitions and energetic manufacturing		10,000

R-1		Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
56	MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM	100,366	124,304
	Program increase - additive manufacturing to optimize lead battery production		5,000
	Program increase - affordable alternative refractory powders		5,000
	Program increase - critical minerals supply chain management and transparency		7,000
	Program increase - domestic production of tantalum metal		10,000
	Program increase - domestic replacement for critical propulsion nozzle material		15,000
	Program increase - nanostructured iron nitride permanent magnets		15,000
	Program increase - very high temperature composites		15,000
57	GENERIC LOGISTICS R&D TECHNOLOGY DEMONSTRATIONS	18,543	17,915
58	STRATEGIC ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH PROGRAM	58,838	57,612
59	MICROELECTRONICS TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT AND SUPPORT	137,246	145,579
	Program increase - microchip sustainment plan for maintaining access to MIL-PRF-19500 parts		5,000
60	JOINT WARFIGHTING PROGRAM	2,684	2,727
61	ADVANCED ELECTRONICS TECHNOLOGIES	157,844	--
	Committee recommended funding in line 74C		
62	COMMAND, CONTROL, AND COMMUNICATIONS	336,542	--
	Committee recommended funding in lines 74A and 74C		
63	NETWORK-CENTRIC WARFARE TECHNOLOGY	866,533	--
	Committee recommended funding in line 74A		
64	SENSOR TECHNOLOGY	267,961	--
	Committee recommended funding in line 74A		
66	SOFTWARE ENGINEERING INSTITUTE	16,982	16,514
67	DEFENSE INNOVATION ACCELERATION (DIA)	165,798	215,202
	Program increase - project 730 concepts and capabilities		5,000
68	HIGH ENERGY LASER ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM	112,867	116,019
	Program increase - ultra-short pulsed laser		5,000
69	TEST & EVALUATION SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY	305,722	246,123
	Program increase - advancing hypersonic materials & supply chain intelligence		2,000
	Program increase - hypersonic ground test and digital engineering enhancements		5,000
	Program increase - payload dispense mechanism for reusable hypersonic test bed		15,000
70	INTERNATIONAL INNOVATION INITIATIVES	65,680	96,203
71	NATIONAL SECURITY INNOVATION NETWORK	21,322	2,842

R-1		Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
72	OPERATIONAL ENERGY CAPABILITY IMPROVEMENT Program increase - Fueling Logistics for Orbital Warfare (FLOW) Program increase - TRISO advanced fuel	155,569	198,756 10,000 20,000
74	SOF ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT Program increase - automated airlift and ISR Program increase - autonomous flight controls for fixed-wing aircraft	198,767	173,782 9,000 12,500
74A	DARPA ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT Fiscal Year 2025 enacted amount incorporated in line 62 and reflected in lines 63 and 64	--	1,070,332
74B	ADVANCED COMPLEX SYSTEMS Fiscal Year 2025 enacted amount reflected in lines 42 and 43	--	537,345
74C	ADVANCED ENABLING TECHNOLOGIES Fiscal Year 2025 enacted amount reflected in line 61 and incorporated in line 62	--	427,208
75	NUCLEAR AND CONVENTIONAL PHYSICAL SECURITY EQUIPMENT RDT&E ADC&P	63,162	55,700
76	WALKOFF	149,704	152,996
77	ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY TECHNICAL CERTIFICATION PROGRAM	149,696	161,427
78	BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSE TERMINAL DEFENSE SEGMENT	285,279	496,574
79	BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSE MIDCOURSE DEFENSE	751,963	856,218
80	CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL DEFENSE PROGRAM - DEM/VAL	290,064	256,436
81	BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSE SENSORS	209,002	205,087
82	BMD ENABLING PROGRAMS Program increase - digital engineering execution program	602,314	628,893 5,000
83	SPECIAL PROGRAMS - MDA	495,570	523,344
84	AEGIS BMD Program increase - manufacturing implementation for low cost, light weight CVC SiC telescope	649,255	607,818 5,000
85	BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSE COMMAND AND CONTROL, BATTLE MANAGEMENT AND COMMUNICATION Program increase - debris identification, mitigation, and exploitation (DIME)	551,810	569,632 6,000
86	BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSE JOINT WARFIGHTER SUPPORT	47,723	42,921
87	MISSILE DEFENSE INTEGRATION & OPERATIONS CENTER (MDIOC)	54,525	52,851
88	REGARDING TRENCH	27,900	29,700
89	SEA BASED X-BAND RADAR (SBX)	197,339	176,888

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
90	ISRAELI COOPERATIVE PROGRAMS	300,000
91	BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSE TEST	351,866
92	BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSE TARGETS	605,951
93	COALITION WARFARE	9,890
	NEXT GENERATION INFORMATION COMMUNICATIONS	
94	TECHNOLOGY (5G)	91,827
	Program increase - next generation information communications technology (5G)	75,000
94A	5G CROSS FUNCTIONAL TEAM	1,500
95	DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE CORROSION PROGRAM	2,637
96	GUAM DEFENSE DEVELOPMENT	415,794
97	TECHNOLOGY MATURATION INITIATIVES	2,500
	Program increase - short pulse laser directed energy demo for hypersonic defense	5,000
	ADVANCED MANUFACTURING COMPONENTS AND PROTOTYPES	
99		21,776
100	HYPERSONIC DEFENSE	182,283
101	ADVANCED INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGIES	941,631
	Program increase - hypersonic readiness assessment vehicle	52,300
	Program increase - project Pele mobile microreactor	35,000
102	TRUSTED & ASSURED MICROELECTRONICS	554,969
	Program increase - advanced rad hard design	10,000
	Program increase - fusion linear accelerator for radiation hardening	10,000
	Program increase - microelectronics national security workforce development (SCALE)	8,000
	Program increase - next-gen gallium nitride (GaN) tech for extremely high-frequency RF devices	10,000
	Program increase - radiation hardened fully-depleted silicon on insulator microelectronics	34,200
103	RAPID PROTOTYPING PROGRAM	69,471
	Program increase - IonStrike	10,000
	Program increase - zero trust access control and high assurance crypto for uncrewed swarms	10,000
104	RAPID PROTOTYPING PROGRAM	7,710
105	DEFENSE INNOVATION UNIT (DIU) PROTOTYPING	5,000
	Program increase - endpoint accuracy	5,000
	Program increase - targeted augmented reality	10,000
	DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE (DOD) UNMANNED SYSTEM	
106	COMMON DEVELOPMENT	9,527
	Program increase - military painter training and applied research	2,000

R-1		Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
107	CATAPULT INFORMATION SYSTEM	7,475	7,625
108	OPERATIONAL ENERGY CAPABILITY IMPROVEMENT - NON S&T	49,838	55,169
110	WARGAMING AND SUPPORT FOR STRATEGIC ANALYSIS (SSA)	1,559	0
111	DEFENSE RAPID INNOVATION PROGRAM	0	9,518
112	RAPID DEFENSE EXPERIMENTATION RESERVE (RDER)	23,750	42,994
114	JOINT C5 CAPABILITY DEVELOPMENT, INTEGRATION AND INTEROPERABILITY ASSESSMENTS	29,706	30,451
115	LONG RANGE DISCRIMINATION RADAR (LRDR)	98,183	63,560
116	IMPROVED HOMELAND DEFENSE INTERCEPTORS	1,670,256	983,116
117	BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSE TERMINAL DEFENSE SEGMENT TEST	25,673	56,536
118	AEGIS BMD TEST	115,553	142,642
119	BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSE SENSOR TEST	96,864	104,578
120	LAND-BASED SM-3 (LBSM3)	22,220	22,500
121	BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSE MIDCOURSE SEGMENT TEST	40,006	50,994
122	HIGH ENERGY LASER ADVANCED COMPONENT DEVELOPMENT & PROTOTYPE	2,931	5,646
123	SAFETY PROGRAM MANAGEMENT	1,771	1,804
124	CYBERCOM ACTIVITIES	35,700	34,432
126	CYBER TRAINING ENVIRONMENT (CTE)	149,145	126,987
127	ENTERPRISE INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY SYSTEMS	2,162	2,162
128	CYBER SECURITY INITIATIVE	1,831	1,876
129	INTELLIGENCE CAPABILITIES AND INNOVATION	51,784	49,885
132	OFFICE OF STRATEGIC CAPITAL (OSC)	36,870	32,488
	Program increase - financial responsibility technology		2,000
	Transfer to Department of Defense Credit Program Account, Title VIII		-97,770
133	BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSE SYSTEM SPACE PROGRAMS	119,561	122,691
134	CHIEF DIGITAL AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE OFFICER (CDAO) - DEM/VAL ACTIVITIES	370,961	380,851
135	ALPHA-1 DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES	53,307	92,112
	Program increase - AI-ready data		5,700
	Program increase - autonomy enterprise platform		15,000

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
136	NUCLEAR AND CONVENTIONAL PHYSICAL SECURITY EQUIPMENT RDT&E SDD	12,933
137	CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL DEFENSE PROGRAM - EMD	220,481
138	JOINT TACTICAL INFORMATION DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM (JTIDS)	13,018
139	COUNTER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT	15,069
140	INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT	1,287
141	HOMELAND PERSONNEL SECURITY INITIATIVE	8,711
142	DEFENSE EXPORTABILITY PROGRAM	14,745
143	OUS(D) IT DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES	8,276
144	DEFENSE AGENCY INITIATIVES (DAI) - FINANCIAL SYSTEM	31,807
145	MISSION ASSURANCE RISK MANAGEMENT SYSTEM (MARMS)	9,573
146	DEFENSE-WIDE ELECTRONIC PROCUREMENT CAPABILITIES	9,740
147	TRUSTED & ASSURED MICROELECTRONICS	144,963
148	ACQUISITION INTEGRATION AND INTEROPERABILITY (AI2)	16,611
149	RADIOLOGICAL AND NUCLEAR DEFENSE MODERNIZATION SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT AND DEMONSTRATION	3,993
150	NUCLEAR COMMAND, CONTROL, & COMMUNICATIONS	3,849
151	DOD ENTERPRISE ENERGY INFORMATION MANAGEMENT (EEIM)	7,131
152	COUNTERPROLIFERATION ADVANCED DEVELOPMENT	14,620
154	JOINT CAPABILITY EXPERIMENTATION	12,402
155	JADC2 DEVELOPMENT AND EXPERIMENTATION ACTIVITIES	300,445
156	DEFENSE READINESS REPORTING SYSTEM (DRRS)	10,596
157	JOINT SYSTEMS ARCHITECTURE DEVELOPMENT	9,274
158	CENTRAL TEST AND EVALUATION INVESTMENT DEVELOPMENT (CTEIP)	964,531
	Program increase - Florida advanced training range	15,900
	Program increase - feasibility analysis on public/private partnerships for advanced, classified, technical labs and facilities	3,800
	Program increase - hypersonic multi-domain test modules	11,000
	Program increase - hypersonic test facility	80,000
	Program increase - hypersonic testing facilities acceleration	300,000
	Program increase - modeling and simulation of hypersonic test facility	8,100
159	ASSESSMENTS AND EVALUATIONS	1,541

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
160 ASSESSMENTS AND EVALUATIONS, DOD	4,253	4,142
161 MISSION SUPPORT	113,007	115,159
162 JOINT MISSION ENVIRONMENT TEST CAPABILITY (JMETC)	194,377	212,399
163 JOINT INTEGRATED AIR AND MISSILE DEFENSE ORGANIZATION (JIAMDO)	65,823	78,057
164 CLASSIFIED PROGRAM USD(P)	180,906	189,766
165 SYSTEMS ENGINEERING	24,669	23,487
166 STUDIES AND ANALYSIS SUPPORT - OSD	6,289	6,429
167 NUCLEAR MATTERS-PHYSICAL SECURITY	18,710	19,491
168 SUPPORT TO NETWORKS AND INFORMATION INTEGRATION	8,580	8,049
169 GENERAL SUPPORT TO OUSD (INTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY)	3,155	3,478
170 CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL DEFENSE PROGRAM	83,238	77,923
177 CRITICAL TECHNOLOGY ANALYSIS	0	11,683
178 SMALL BUSINESS INNOVATION RESEARCH (SBIR)/ SMALL BUSINESS TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER	5,346	5,427
179 MAINTAINING TECHNOLOGY ADVANTAGE	31,629	29,781
180 DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY ANALYSIS	56,792	46,370
181 DEFENSE TECHNICAL INFORMATION CENTER (DTIC)	71,247	66,554
182 R&D IN SUPPORT OF DOD ENLISTMENT, TESTING AND EVALUATION Program increase - federal voting assistance program	26,935	33,813 5,000
183 DEVELOPMENT TEST AND EVALUATION	37,233	37,233
184 MANAGEMENT HQ - R&D	14,577	14,676
185 MANAGEMENT HQ - DEFENSE TECHNICAL INFORMATION CENTER (DTIC)	3,505	3,563
186 SPECIAL ACTIVITIES	18,263	18,649
187 BUDGET AND PROGRAM ASSESSMENTS	14,272	15,541
189 CHIEF DIGITAL AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE OFFICER (CDAO) ACTIVITIES	21,262	5,484
190 ODNA TECHNOLOGY AND RESOURCE ANALYSIS	5,903	0
191 DEFENSE SCIENCE BOARD	4,444	0
192 AVIATION SAFETY TECHNOLOGIES	1,885	1,885

R-1		Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
193	CYBER RESILIENCY AND CYBERSECURITY POLICY Program increase - near-real time monitoring of weapons system cybersecurity	45,401	26,863 10,000
194	DEFENSE CIVILIAN TRAINING CORPS	27,054	27,978
196	MANAGEMENT, TECHNICAL & INTERNATIONAL SUPPORT	10,039	12,358
197	DEFENSE OPERATIONS SECURITY INITIATIVE (DOSI)	3,151	3,168
198	JOINT STAFF ANALYTICAL SUPPORT	7,433	8,860
199	C4I INTEROPERABILITY	65,144	70,496
202	COMBINED ADVANCED APPLICATIONS	23,311	5,465
204	DISTRIBUTED COMMON GROUND/SURFACE SYSTEMS	2,988	2,977
205	JOINT STAFF OFFICE OF THE CHIEF DATA OFFICER (OCDO) ACTIVITIES	12,700	14,500
206	COCOM EXERCISE ENGAGEMENT AND TRAINING TRANSFORMATION (CE2T2) - NON-MHA	131,021	168,629
207	DEFENSE EQUAL OPPORTUNITY MANAGEMENT INSTITUTE (DEOMI)	315	525
208	INTEGRATED PRIMARY PREVENTION	5,096	5,764
209	MANAGEMENT HQ - MDA	29,033	28,406
999	CLASSIFIED PROGRAMS	37,738	38,644
210	JOINT SERVICE PROVIDER (JSP)	2,244	2,287
211	NEXT GENERATION INFORMATION COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY (5G)	17,539	24,297
213	CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS ELIMINATION TECHNOLOGY IMPROVEMENT Program increase - high-pressure waterjet cut and capture system to demilitarize underwater munitions	11,754	9,867 7,500

R-1		Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
214	INDUSTRIAL BASE ANALYSIS AND SUSTAINMENT SUPPORT	1,016,120	1,357,243
	Program increase - advanced combat transmission		5,000
	Program increase - critical mineral extraction from bauxite residue		10,000
	Program increase - decoupled rare earth magnet manufacturing from China		75,000
	Program increase - digital engineering and design center and defense industrial base engagement		10,000
	Program increase - domestic chloralkali chemical reagents		10,000
	Program increase - domestic extrusion of beryllium and beryllium copper		12,500
	Program increase - domestic hydrazine		72,500
	Program increase - high enthalpy air-breathing test (HEAT)		150,000
	Program increase - nanoparticle iron nitride permanent magnets capex		25,000
	Program increase - precision optics manufacturing		5,000
	Program increase - risk mitigation for critical forged parts		8,000
	Program increase - scaling of advanced rare earth separation capabilities		5,000
	Program increase - tungsten heavy alloy penetrator manufacturing		8,700
215	COUNTERPROLIFERATION MODERNIZATION	11,309	13,332
	GLOBAL THEATER SECURITY COOPERATION MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS (G-TSCMIS)	8,654	8,836
217	CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL DEFENSE (OPERATIONAL SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT)	74,463	84,953
218	RADIOLOGICAL AND NUCLEAR DEFENSE MODERNIZATION OPERATIONAL SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT	1,668	3,555
219	ROBUST INFRASTRUCTURE AND ACCESS	127,372	117,624
220	CYBER COMMAND AND CONTROL (CYBER C2)	96,932	98,358
221	DATA AND UNIFIED PLATFORM (D&UP)	106,053	103,109
225	DEFENSE INFO INFRASTRUCTURE ENGINEERING AND INTEGRATION	12,843	16,686
226	COUNTERING THREATS AUTOMATED PLATFORM	6,057	5,030
227	LONG-HAUL COMMUNICATIONS - DCS	51,214	40,508
228	MINIMUM ESSENTIAL EMERGENCY COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK (MEECN)	4,985	5,130
230	INFORMATION SYSTEMS SECURITY PROGRAM	36,127	60,662
	Program increase - national centers for academic excellence in cybersecurity		30,000
232	INFORMATION SYSTEMS SECURITY PROGRAM	31,414	31,510
234	PEO SPECTRUM	24,991	20,241
235	JOINT PLANNING AND EXECUTION SERVICES	3,304	6,262

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
236 JOINT REGIONAL SECURITY STACKS (JRSS)	2,371	1,123
242 DEFENSE INDUSTRIAL BASE (DIB) CYBER SECURITY	15,524	15,514
248 DEFENSE JOINT COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES	1,800	1,800
249 COMBINED ADVANCED APPLICATIONS	42,355	41,501
252 POLICY R&D PROGRAMS	6,220	6,230
253 NET CENTRICITY	15,465	19,258
255 DISTRIBUTED COMMON GROUND/SURFACE SYSTEMS	5,854	5,656
263 HOMELAND DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER PROGRAM	1,867	1,868
270 CYBER OPERATIONS TECHNOLOGY SUPPORT	505,434	565,163
271 NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL SECURITY SYSTEMS (NISS)	38,761	38,761
275 LOGISTICS SUPPORT ACTIVITIES	1,406	1,446
276 PACIFIC DISASTER CENTERS	6,361	1,874
277 DEFENSE PROPERTY ACCOUNTABILITY SYSTEM	3,004	3,029
279 MQ-9 UAV	34,851	0
281 AVIATION SYSTEMS	241,444	230,945
Program decrease - VR training capability		5,700
282 INTELLIGENCE SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT	82,648	92,554
Program increase - multi-modal biometric systems		7,053
Program increase - small unmanned systems hive swarms		5,000
283 OPERATIONAL ENHANCEMENTS	255,507	198,030
Program increase - domestically produced multi-purpose UAS		3,960
Program increase - loitering munition ISR modularity		9,500
Program increase - long-range fire control system for small arms		2,500
284 WARRIOR SYSTEMS	275,632	244,018
Program increase - advanced FPV strike drone		5,000
Program increase - advanced FPV warhead integration for training		5,000
Program increase - AR team awareness kit		5,000
285 SPECIAL PROGRAMS	539	550
286 UNMANNED ISR	31,578	2,281
287 SOF TACTICAL VEHICLES	7,025	9,213
288 MARITIME SYSTEMS	200,770	202,225
289 OPERATIONAL ENHANCEMENTS INTELLIGENCE	27,233	37,463
Program increase - autonomous UAS in contested environments		20,000
999 CLASSIFIED PROGRAMS	8,647,359	9,282,896

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
292 ACQUISITION VISIBILITY - SOFTWARE PILOT PROGRAM	17,907	17,829
293 GLOBAL COMMAND AND CONTROL SYSTEM	31,619	47,120
294A DEFENSE INNOVATION UNIT (DIU) FIELDING	595,000	619,000
Program increase - accountability bookkeeping dashboard - eWARP		3,000
Program increase - change detection through persistent surveillance		13,000
Program increase - civil reserve manufacturing network using adaptive production systems		48,000
Program increase - shared commercial classified infrastructure		30,000
Program increase - international initiatives		40,000
Program increase - Marine Corps priorities		10,000
Program increase - projects with Service programming commitment		235,000
Program increase - reusable, unmanned, hypersonic aircraft		20,000
Program increase - small craft electric propulsion		5,000
Program increase - support to combatant commands		215,000
TOTAL, RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST & EVALUATION, DEFENSE-WIDE	35,238,856	36,491,467

CYBERSECURITY OF WEAPONS PLATFORMS

The Committee is concerned about potential cyber vulnerabilities of Department of Defense weapon system platforms, especially fielded platforms with outdated and unmonitored electronic systems and data buses. The lack of real-world data to perform on-board monitoring leaves gaps in understanding the full extent of the threat environment. Therefore, the Committee recommendation includes \$10,000,000 in Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Defense-Wide for real-time monitoring of weapons systems cybersecurity to implement on-board, near real-time, monitoring capabilities on high priority weapon system platforms.

ARMSTRONG TEST FACILITY

The Committee is closely monitoring the progress of the Department's programs regarding hypersonic weapons, satellites, space vehicles, and other national security space developments. The Committee is aware of the assistance that the National Aeronautics and Space Administration's (NASA) Neil Armstrong Test Facility (ATF) has provided to the Department on research and development programs in these areas and encourages the Department to assist NASA in providing the ATF with cyber security, physical security, and other necessary upgrades that will allow the Department continued access to ATF's world-class space, aeronautics, and hypersonic assets.

ALL-DOMAIN ANOMALY RESOLUTION OFFICE

The Committee recognizes the importance of the All-domain Anomaly Resolution Office (AARO) in providing the Congress and the public with transparency and improved understanding of unidentified anomalous phenomena (UAP). The Committee continues to support AARO and its mission to improve national security and public understanding of UAP data through a rigorous scientific framework and data-driven approach.

FACILITIES AND ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS OF RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS

The Committee recognizes the Department's effort to identify new mechanisms that reduce administrative burdens, increase transparency, and save taxpayer dollars. We encourage the Department to work closely with the extramural research community to develop an optimized Facilities and Administrative (F&A) cost reimbursement solution for all parties that ensures the nation remains a world leader in innovation.

INDOOR AIR QUALITY AT DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE FACILITIES

The Committee encourages the Department to conduct studies on how indoor air quality impacts pathogen transmission and the health of our military personnel. Such studies may include increased use of outdoor air ventilation, high-efficiency particulate air (HEPA) filtration, and germicidal ultraviolet (GUV) light.

OPERATIONAL TEST AND EVALUATION, DEFENSE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Operational Test and Evaluation, Defense:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

R-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
1 OPERATIONAL TEST AND EVALUATION Cyber assessments	136,226	136,226 [15,000]
2 LIVE FIRE TESTING	109,561	109,561
3 OPERATIONAL TEST ACTIVITIES AND ANALYSIS	102,922	102,922
TOTAL, OPERATIONAL TEST & EVALUATION, DEFENSE	348,709	348,709

TEST AND EVALUATION ACTIVITIES

The Committee notes the Director of Operational Test and Evaluation (DOTE) Strategy Implementation Plan consisted of five strategic pillars that sought to “collaboratively and cooperatively transform the Department’s infrastructure, tools, processes, and workforce.” Additionally, since the implementation plan was published, a Task Force on Test and Evaluation supported approaches outlined in the strategy and implementation plan, including reimagining a mission-focused approach to test and evaluation activities (“test the way we fight”), leveraging commercial technologies and best practices, as well as enhancing the use of digital engineering. The Committee notes DOTE authored a manual on Modeling and Simulation (M&S) Verification, Validation, and Accreditation (VV&A), ensuring digital engineering tools effectively support the evaluation process. The Committee commends DOTE for early recognition that a transformation in operational test activities would be needed to meet the accelerating pace of technological adoption, including the use of digital twins and cloud-at-the-edge computing.

Although digital engineering offers immense potential to early and continuous test—retest activities, digital engineering will not replace the need for live testing. Furthermore, it is widely understood that there is increasing need for independent operational test and evaluation activities required for cyber and electromagnetic realms. The Committee is concerned that the Department is reorganizing the Office of the Director of Operational Test and Evaluation, which includes significant reduction-in-force (RIF), at a time when the test and evaluation community is transforming to support unprecedented production and fielding requirements.

Therefore, the Secretary of Defense is directed to, not later than 30 days after the enactment of this Act, submit a detailed report and provide a briefing, to the congressional defense committees, detailing the impacts to operational test activities currently underway, the list of discontinued activities, and the list of activities that will continue. Additionally, the report should include a detailed plan for how the Department intends to meet the demand for independent test and evaluation, and validating new capabilities expected to come online in the Future Years Defense Program.

TITLE V
REVOLVING AND MANAGEMENT FUNDS
DEFENSE WORKING CAPITAL FUNDS

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for the Defense Working Capital Funds accounts:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

RF-1	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
WORKING CAPITAL FUND, ARMY	143,604	23,604
WORKING CAPITAL FUND, NAVY	30,000	0
WORKING CAPITAL FUND, AIR FORCE	86,874	86,874
DEFENSE AUTOMATION & PRODUCTION SERVICES	3	3
DEFENSE LOGISTICS AGENCY, ENERGY MANAGEMENT	2,253	2,253
WORKING CAPITAL FUND, DECA	1,570,187	1,570,187
TOTAL, DEFENSE WORKING CAPITAL FUNDS	1,832,921	1,682,921

NATIONAL DEFENSE STOCKPILE TRANSACTION FUND

The Committee recommends an appropriation of \$5,700,000 for the National Defense Stockpile Transaction Fund.

TITLE VI
OTHER DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE PROGRAMS
DEFENSE HEALTH PROGRAM

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for the Defense Health Program:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE		
IN-HOUSE CARE	10,716,432	10,515,197
PRIVATE SECTORE CARE	20,599,128	21,023,765
CONSOLIDATED HEALTH SUPPORT	2,025,465	2,053,567
Program increase - outdoor recreation and education activities		9,500
Program increase - therapeutic service dog training program		17,000
Program increase - waterless laboratory diagnostic systems		2,000
INFORMATION MANAGEMENT	2,454,204	2,336,634
MANAGEMENT ACTIVITIES	341,254	349,103
EDUCATION AND TRAINING	371,817	364,813
Program increase - advanced orthopedic surgical training		4,500
BASE OPERATIONS AND COMMUNICATIONS	2,293,159	2,345,902
Undistributed adjustment - Historical unobligated balances	-500,690	-222,239
TOTAL, OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE	38,300,769	38,766,742
PROCUREMENT		
TOTAL, PROCUREMENT	398,867	354,821
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT		
Program increase - detection of mTBI and subconcussive events		5,000
Program increase - individual occupational and environmental exposure monitoring		20,000
Program increase - interdisciplinary therapy treatment		5,000
Program increase - glioblastoma medical research consortium		15,000
Program increase - joint-civilian medical surge pilot		20,000
Program increase - medical prophylaxis for radiological and nuclear threats development		10,000
Program increase - military dental research		12,000
Program increase - non-invasive detection of threat exposure		5,000
Program increase - TBI research infrastructure expansion		12,000
Program increase - specialized musculoskeletal assessment and remote treatment		7,500
Peer-reviewed ALS research		40,000
Peer-reviewed Alzheimer's research		15,000
Peer-reviewed arthritis research		10,000
Peer-Reviewed breast cancer research program		145,000
Peer-reviewed cancer research		165,000
Peer-reviewed Duchenne muscular dystrophy research		10,000
Peer-reviewed kidney cancer research		15,000
Peer-reviewed lung cancer research		15,000
Peer-reviewed military burn research		10,000
Peer-reviewed neurofibromatosis research		25,000
Peer-reviewed orthopedic research		15,000
Peer-reviewed ovarian cancer research		45,000
Peer-reviewed pancreatic cancer research		15,000

	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
Peer-reviewed prostate cancer research		75,000
Peer-reviewed rare cancers research		17,500
Peer-reviewed reconstructive transplant research		12,000
Peer-reviewed tickborne disease research		7,000
Peer-reviewed toxic exposures research		15,000
Peer-reviewed traumatic brain injury and psychological health research		40,500
Peer-reviewed tuberous sclerosis complex research		8,000
Global HIV/AIDS prevention		15,000
HIV/AIDS program increase		20,000
TOTAL, RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	1,695,436	1,795,621
TOTAL, DEFENSE HEALTH PROGRAM	40,395,072	40,917,184

REPROGRAMMING GUIDANCE FOR THE DEFENSE HEALTH PROGRAM

The Act includes a general provision which caps the funds available for Private Sector Care under the TRICARE program subject to prior approval reprogramming procedures. The general provision and accompanying report language should not be interpreted as limiting the amount of funds that may be transferred to the In-House Care budget sub-activity from other budget sub-activities within the Defense Health Program. In addition, funding for the In-House Care and Private Sector Care budget sub-activities are designated as congressional special interest items. Any transfer of funds in excess of \$15,000,000 into or out of these sub-activities requires the Secretary of Defense to follow prior approval reprogramming procedures for operation and maintenance funds.

The Committee directs the Secretary of Defense to provide written notification to the congressional defense committees of cumulative transfers in excess of \$15,000,000 out of the Private Sector Care budget sub-activity not later than 15 days after such a transfer. Furthermore, the Committee directs the Secretary of Defense to submit a report to the congressional defense committees, not later than 30 days after the enactment of this Act, that delineates transfers of funds, and the dates any transfers occurred, from the Private Sector Care budget sub-activity to any other budget sub-activity.

Additionally, the Committee remains concerned with funding for Facilities Sustainment, Restoration and Modernization (FSRM) being repurposed throughout the fiscal year. Deferring FSRM in favor of more immediate needs of the Defense Health Program may seem prudent at the time but comes with costly, severe, and enduring ramifications. For this reason, the Committee directs the Secretary of Defense to provide written notification to the congressional defense committees of cumulative transfers in excess of \$15,000,000 out of the Base Operations and Communications budget sub-activity not later than 15 days after such a transfer.

The Committee further directs the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs to provide quarterly briefings to the congressional defense committees, not later than 30 days after the end of each fiscal quarter, on budget execution data for all Defense Health Program budget activities, and to adequately reflect changes to the budget activities requested by the Services in future budget submissions. These reports shall also be provided to the Government Accountability Office.

CARRYOVER

For fiscal year 2026, the Committee recommends one percent carryover authority for the operation and maintenance account of the Defense Health Program. The Committee directs the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs to submit a detailed spending plan for any fiscal year 2025 designated carryover funds to the congressional defense committees not less than 30 days prior to executing the carryover funds.

MILITARY MEDICAL MANPOWER

The Committee remains concerned that the Department's handling of military medical billet reductions, in response to the reforms mandated by the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2017, has negatively impacted access to quality healthcare services for servicemembers and their beneficiaries, particularly in areas deemed high risk and health shortage areas by the Department of Health and Human Services.

In addition, the Committee continues to direct the Services' Surgeons General to submit vacancy rates by occupational code to the congressional defense committees on a quarterly basis and further directs the Director of the Defense Health Agency (DHA) to submit vacancy rates among military and civilian medical personnel by location and specialty to the congressional defense committees on a quarterly basis.

ELECTRONIC HEALTH RECORDS

The Committee continues to support efforts the Department of Defense and the Department of Veterans Affairs have undertaken with regard to electronic health records and the health record system. It is the Committee's ongoing expectation that the Departments' electronic health record systems will be interoperable with seamless compatibility. The Committee directs the Director of the Federal Electronic Health Record Modernization (FEHRM) program office to continue to submit quarterly reports on the progress of interoperability between the two Departments to the House and Senate Defense Appropriations Subcommittees and the House and Senate Military Construction, Veterans Affairs, and Related Agencies Appropriations Subcommittees.

The Program Executive Officer of Defense Healthcare Management Systems (PEO DHMS), in conjunction with the Director of the FEHRM and the Director of the Defense Health Agency, is directed to submit quarterly reports to the congressional defense committees on the cost of the program, including any indirect costs funded outside of the DHMS Modernization Electronic Health Record program; and the schedule of the program, to include milestones, knowledge points, and acquisition timelines, as well as quarterly obligations. In addition, the Committee directs the PEO DHMS to continue to brief the House and Senate Defense Appropriations Subcommittees on a quarterly basis, coinciding with the report submission.

The Department of Defense's electronic health record system, MHS GENESIS, completed full deployment and is transitioning into the Capability Support phase focused on end user experience. The Committee directs the Comptroller General to continue quarterly performance reviews of MHS GENESIS with a focus on whether the program is meeting expected cost, schedule, scope, quality, and risk mitigation expectations, to include system enhancements, and expects the PEO DHMS will provide the Comptroller General regular and in-depth access to the program to facilitate these reviews.

MEDICAL RESEARCH

The Committee continues to monitor the transition of medical research conducted by the U.S. Army Medical Research and Materiel Command to the Defense Health Agency Research and Development organization to ensure that core medical research funding is responsive to the needs of servicemembers. Additionally, the Committee recommendation for fiscal year 2026 includes \$700,000,000 for the Congressionally Directed Medical Research Programs (CDMRP) to fund high-risk, high-reward medical research. The Committee directs the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs to submit to the House and Senate Appropriations Committees a request for prior approval for any changes in management structure; functional alignment; or the two-tiered, peer-reviewed process proposed for the CDMRP program, not less than 30 days prior to any proposed changes taking place.

Additionally, the Committee continues to support the use of agile contracting methods, such as other transaction agreements, that may help mitigate the impacts on medical readiness through public-private partnerships and encourages the Department to continue to leverage these mechanisms to ensure expeditious delivery of medical solutions.

PEER-REVIEWED CANCER RESEARCH PROGRAM

The Committee recommends \$130,000,000 for the peer-reviewed breast cancer research program, \$75,000,000 for the peer-reviewed prostate cancer research program, \$15,000,000 for the peer-reviewed kidney cancer research program, \$45,000,000 for the peer-reviewed ovarian cancer research program, \$15,000,000 for the peer-reviewed lung cancer research program, \$17,500,000 for the peer-reviewed rare cancers research program, \$15,000,000 for the peer-reviewed pancreatic cancer research program, and \$180,000,000 for the peer-reviewed cancer research program that would research cancers not addressed in the aforementioned programs currently executed by the Department of Defense.

The funds provided in the peer-reviewed cancer research program are directed to be used to conduct research in the following areas: bladder cancer; blood cancers; brain cancer (including glioblastoma); colorectal cancer; endometrial cancer; esophageal cancer; germ cell cancers; liver cancer; lymphoma; metastatic cancers; melanoma and other skin cancers; myeloma; neuroblastoma; pediatric brain tumors; pediatric, adolescent, and young adult cancers; sarcoma; stomach cancer; and thyroid cancer. The inclusion of the individual rare cancers research program shall not prohibit the peer-reviewed cancer research program from funding the previously mentioned cancers or cancer subtypes that may be rare by definition.

The funds provided under the peer-reviewed cancer research program shall be used only for the purposes listed above. The Committee directs the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs to submit a report, not later than 180 days after the enactment of this Act, to the congressional defense committees on the status of the peer-reviewed cancer research program. For each research area, the report shall include the funding amount awarded, the

progress of the research, and the relevance of the research to servicemembers and their families.

The Committee commends the Department of Defense for ensuring that projects funded through the various peer-reviewed cancer research programs maintain a focus on issues of significance to military populations and the warfighter. This includes promoting collaborative research proposals between Department of Defense researchers and non-military research institutions. These collaborations leverage the knowledge, infrastructure, and access to clinical populations that the partners bring to the research effort. Additionally, promoting these collaborations provides a valuable recruitment and retention incentive for military medical and research personnel. The Committee encourages the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs to continue to emphasize the importance of these collaborations between military and non-military researchers throughout the peer-review process.

PEER-REVIEWED ALS RESEARCH PROGRAM

The Committee notes that there is a well-documented correlation between military service and the development of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS). Servicemembers are twice as likely to develop ALS as the general population, although the etiology of ALS and its linkage to military service remains largely unknown. Therefore, the Committee recommendation includes \$40,000,000 for the peer-reviewed ALS research program, and encourages the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs to prioritize research that can bring effective treatments to people living with ALS as soon as possible.

PEER-REVIEWED TOXIC EXPOSURES RESEARCH PROGRAM

The Committee is concerned by the number of known and unknown toxins servicemembers are exposed to as part of their military service. The Committee remains committed to veterans affected by Gulf War Illness and acknowledges a commonality between this community and others exposed to substances, including burn pit exposure, that result in multiple, diverse symptoms and health abnormalities. Therefore, the Committee recommends \$15,000,000 for the peer-reviewed toxic exposures research program. The Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs is directed to select research projects of clear scientific merit and direct relevance to military exposures to toxic substances, including toxic industrial chemicals, materials, metals, and minerals. The inclusion of the toxic exposures research program shall not prohibit research in any other congressionally directed research program that may be associated with conditions or health abnormalities linked to toxic exposures.

As with other research programs, the Committee expects projects funded through the peer-reviewed toxic exposures research program to maintain a focus on issues of significance to military populations and the warfighter and that the program shall promote collaborative research proposals between Department of Defense researchers and non-military research institutions.

PEER-REVIEWED ARTHRITIS RESEARCH

The Committee remains concerned by the detrimental impact of arthritis on servicemembers and notes its impact on retention. Therefore, the Committee recommendation includes \$10,000,000 for the peer-reviewed arthritis research program. Funding provided in the peer-reviewed arthritis research program shall be used to conduct research on all forms of arthritis including osteoarthritis, posttraumatic arthritis, and rheumatoid arthritis. Further, arthritis research shall not be provided for in other peer-reviewed research programs, and the inclusion of the peer-reviewed arthritis research program shall not prohibit research in any other congressionally directed research program that may be associated with conditions or health abnormalities related to arthritis.

ADVANCED ORTHOPEDIC SURGICAL TRAINING FOR MILITARY
ORTHOPEDIC SURGEONS

The Committee recognizes the importance of utilizing partnerships with public, private, and non-profit organizations and institutions to provide short-term specialized medical training to advance arthroscopic surgical skills and capabilities of military medical providers. Delivery of direct training based on best practices related to orthopedic procedures not only increases the proficiency of military orthopedic health professionals to improve quality of care and address readiness issues related to musculoskeletal injuries, but also may lead to higher rates of retention among military medical providers.

To address these gaps, Congress has previously appropriated resources beginning in fiscal year 2019 to develop military-civilian partnerships to ensure military orthopedic health professionals are provided with advanced surgical training in, and best practices related to, arthroscopic surgery and techniques. Therefore, the Committee directs the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs to submit a report to the congressional defense committees, not later than 90 days after the enactment of this Act, that outlines a set of metrics to evaluate the effectiveness of the program. Further, the Committee directs the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs to submit a report to the congressional defense committees, not later than 180 days after enactment of this Act, that includes a list of entities the Department has established partnerships with under the program, and an assessment of the effectiveness of the program based on physical health assessment data including questions related to the electronic physical health assessment survey, physical readiness test data, and postoperative survey data collected after musculoskeletal intervention.

NON-ADDICTIVE OPIOID ALTERNATIVES

The Committee is concerned about the continued use of opioids in the military for the treatment of pain. The Committee encourages the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs to facilitate inclusion of Food and Drug Administration approved, non-addictive alternatives to opioids on the formulary. In addition, the Committee supports efforts of the Department to promote and increase the utilization of such treatments.

BLOOD PRODUCTS DEVELOPMENT

The Committee is concerned of the potential impact to readiness and military health care operations resulting from a lack of quality blood products and supply. The Committee notes the military's dependency on civilian blood donations to maintain an adequate supply of blood and blood products, and encourages the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs and the Director of the Defense Health Agency to explore the adoption of innovative blood products with increased shelf life and broadened storage parameters, such as freeze-dried platelet-derived hemostatic products, and enable such use throughout the continuum of care.

TRICARE-5 TRANSITION

The Committee recognizes there have been widely reported issues impacting beneficiary experience and beneficiary health coverage, including significant delays in customer service response times and provider reimbursement requests as part of the transition to the TRICARE T-5 contract. Therefore, the Committee directs the Director of the Defense Health Agency to provide a briefing to the congressional defense committees, not later than 90 days after the enactment of this Act, detailing the actions the Defense Health Agency, and the two regional T-5 Managed Care Support Contractors, have taken to improve patient experience, minimize delays in customer service response times, and review and approve provider reimbursement requests.

ROUTINE MONITORING OF PERINATAL MENTAL HEALTH SCREENINGS

The Committee notes the importance of mental health screening during the perinatal period in identifying potential mental health conditions during and after pregnancy that may increase the risk of maternal death.

The Committee encourages the Director of the Defense Health Agency to educate providers and TRICARE beneficiaries on the importance and availability of perinatal mental health screenings, develop and implement a process to routinely monitor the frequency of perinatal mental health screenings in direct and private care settings, and establish corrective actions for improvement to prevent undiagnosed and untreated mental health conditions.

MATERNAL HEALTH PROVIDER SUPPORT

The Committee remains concerned about the shortage of current and prospective maternal health care professionals for servicemembers and their families, particularly obstetrician/gynecologists and midwives. Therefore, the Committee encourages the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs to seek avenues to expand the number of maternal health-related scholarships granted by the Health Professions Scholarship Program.

METASTATIC CANCER RESEARCH

Existing research suggests a genetic basis for susceptibility to metastatic cancer or resistance to metastasis. However, the Committee believes more research and data are required to develop a comprehensive understanding of this complex process. Clinical

trials are an important aspect of that process, and a diverse representation of patients in clinical trials is integral to the development of medications and therapies that effectively treat disease.

Therefore, the Committee encourages the Director of the Congressionally Directed Medical Research Programs to continue to partner with outside experts and other federal agencies to implement recommendations from the April 2018 Metastatic Cancer Task Force Report to Congress concerning diverse enrollments in clinical trials. In addition, the Committee directs the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs to provide a briefing to the House and Senate Appropriations Committees, not later than 180 days after the enactment of this Act, on the progress of implementing recommendations contained in the April 2018 report.

ADVANCED OPERATIONAL MEDICAL READINESS REQUIREMENTS

The Committee recognizes the importance of integrated, interoperable, and mobile life-support and critical care capabilities for effective deployed battlefield medicine and enroute care across domains. To meet operational medical readiness requirements, the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs must prioritize the use of equipment that addresses resupply and evacuation-constrained forward scenarios, and operational medical logistic limitations such as reliable oxygen sources, theater-controlled substances and cold chain items. Therefore, the Committee directs the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs, in coordination with the Director of the Defense Health Agency and the Services' Surgeons Generals, to provide a briefing to the congressional defense committees on an implementation plan that shall identify potential equipment for procurement, educational training programs, and sustainment requirements.

PREVENTING DEADLY AND COSTLY RESPIRATORY INFECTIONS IN MILITARY TREATMENT FACILITIES

The Committee recognizes the public health crisis caused by healthcare-associated infections (HAIs) and that respiratory infections are the number one contributor to HAIs. Servicemembers treated by the Military Health System for a condition or injury should not be subject to an additional infection developed during their stays at military treatment facilities. The Committee notes that preventable HAIs lead to unnecessary losses of life, increase defense healthcare costs, and that past efforts to reduce respiratory HAIs have had little success.

Therefore, the Committee encourages the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Health Affairs, in conjunction with the Director of the Defense Health Agency, to prioritize the development of ultraviolet respirators that allow for increased breathability for use by patients at military treatment facilities with respiratory infections to eliminate pathogens in exhaled breath and prevent the spread of infection.

REPORT ON OVERSIGHT OF REPAIRS AND EXECUTION OF FUNDS MADE
AVAILABLE TO WILLIAM BEAUMONT ARMY MEDICAL CENTER

The Committee understands that William Beaumont Army Medical Center, located on Fort Bliss, Texas, has sustained a series of publicly reported water restrictions and water leaks which have, at times, negatively impacted patient experience and posed a risk to facility servers located within the hospital. Given these issues to the facility, the Committee directs the Director of the Defense Health Agency to provide a report, not later than 60 days after the enactment of this Act, to the congressional defense committees that details actions undertaken to address these repair requirements.

CHEMICAL AGENTS AND MUNITIONS DESTRUCTION,
DEFENSE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Chemical Agents and Munitions Destruction, Defense:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[In thousands of dollars]

	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
OPERATION & MAINTENANCE	20,745	3,243
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST & EVALUATION	754,762	210,039
TOTAL, CHEMICAL AGENTS AND MUNITIONS DESTRUCTION, DEFENSE	775,507	213,282

DRUG INTERDICTION AND COUNTER-DRUG ACTIVITIES,
DEFENSE

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for Drug Interdiction and Counter-Drug Activities, Defense:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
 [In thousands of dollars]

	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
COUNTER-NARCOTICS SUPPORT	653,702	678,737
Program increase		15,035
Program increase - commercial ISR support for SOUTHCOM		5,000
Program increase – COMSAT Imagery AI/ML for drug interdiction		5,000
 DRUG DEMAND REDUCTION PROGRAM	 135,567	 135,567
 NATIONAL GUARD COUNTERDRUG PROGRAM	 295,000	 305,000
Program increase		5,000
Program increase - illicit drug deactivation at U.S. borders		5,000
 NATIONAL GUARD COUNTERDRUG SCHOOLS	 26,167	 30,000
Program increase		3,833
 TOTAL, DRUG INTERDICTION AND COUNTER-DRUG ACTIVITIES, DEFENSE	 1,110,436	 1,149,304

The Committee remains concerned regarding the scourge of illicit fentanyl and other synthetic opioids that kill thousands of Americans every year. The Department of Defense has a key role in helping to combat this crisis through its drug-interdiction and counter-drug programs. The Committee, therefore, has increased funding for the program over the fiscal year 2025 enacted levels. This includes additional funding for the National Guard and to facilitate interdiction efforts by United States Southern Command.

The Secretary of Defense is directed to ensure that international programs requested and supported by this account do not duplicate programs funded by the Defense Security Cooperation Agency in the Operation and Maintenance, Defense-Wide account. Any congressional notification submitted pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 284 shall identify any resources within the Operation and Maintenance, Defense-Wide account that are allocated for similar or related purposes.

PUBLIC AVAILABILITY OF NATIONAL DEFENSE ZONE MAPS

The Committee acknowledges the Department of Defense has established certain National Defense Zones. The Committee also recognizes that maps outlining the boundaries of these National Defense Zones must be easily accessible to the public, such that local communities may deconflict recreational activities or other traditional usage of these recently designated lands. Therefore, the Committee urges the Secretary of Defense to publicly release and maintain web-accessible maps identifying all current or future National Defense Zones, to include a Community Liaison Point of Contact for public inquiries.

OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL

The Committee recommends the following appropriations for the Office of the Inspector General:

EXPLANATION OF PROJECT LEVEL ADJUSTMENTS
[in thousands of dollars]

	Fiscal Year 2025 Enacted	Committee Recommended
OPERATION & MAINTENANCE	534,545	509,865
OPERATION & MAINTENANCE, CYBER	1,988	2,030
PROCUREMENT	1,336	1,079
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST & EVALUATION	1,900	4,625
Program increase		2,725
TOTAL, OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL	539,769	517,599

TITLE VII
RELATED AGENCIES

NATIONAL AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE PROGRAMS

The National Intelligence Program and the Military Intelligence Program budgets funded in this Act consist primarily of resources for the Director of National Intelligence, including the Intelligence Community Management staff, the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Reconnaissance Office, the National Security Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, the intelligence services of the Departments of the Army, Navy, and Air Force, and the CIA Retirement and Disability fund.

CLASSIFIED ANNEX

Adjustments to classified programs are addressed in a separate, detailed, and comprehensive classified annex. The Intelligence Community, the Department of Defense, and other organizations are expected to fully comply with the recommendations and directions in the classified annex accompanying the Department of Defense Appropriations Act, 2026.

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY RETIREMENT AND
DISABILITY SYSTEM FUND

Committee recommendation	\$514,000,000
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The Committee recommends an appropriation of \$514,000,000 for the Central Intelligence Agency Retirement and Disability System Fund. This is a mandatory account.

This appropriation provides payments of benefits to qualified beneficiaries in accordance with the Central Intelligence Agency Retirement Act of 1964 for Certain Employees (Public Law 88–643), as amended by Public Law 94–522. This statute authorized the establishment of the CIA Retirement and Disability System for certain employees and authorized the establishment and maintenance of a fund from which benefits would be paid to those beneficiaries.

INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT ACCOUNT

Committee recommendation	\$642,000,000
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The Committee recommends an appropriation of \$642,000,000 for the Intelligence Community Management Account.

TITLE VIII

GENERAL PROVISIONS

Title VIII of the accompanying bill includes 165 general provisions. A brief description of each general provision follows.

Section 8001 prohibits the use of funds for publicity or propaganda purposes not authorized by Congress.

Section 8002 provides for conditions and limitations on the payment of compensation to, or employment of, foreign nationals.

Section 8003 limits the availability of funds.

Section 8004 limits the obligation of funds during the last two months of the fiscal year.

Section 8005 provides general transfer authority of funds to other military functions.

Section 8006 provides that the tables titled "Explanation of Project Level Adjustments" shall be carried out in the manner provided by the tables to the same extent as if the tables were included in the text of this Act.

Section 8007 provides for the establishment of a baseline for application of reprogramming and transfer authorities for the current fiscal year.

Section 8008 provides for limitations on the use of transfer authority of working capital fund cash balances.

Section 8009 prohibits the use of funds to initiate a special access program without prior notification to the congressional defense committees.

Section 8010 provides limitations and conditions on the use of funds to initiate multiyear procurement contracts.

Section 8011 provides for the use of funds for humanitarian and civic assistance costs.

Section 8012 prohibits the use of funds to influence congressional action on any matters pending before Congress.

Section 8013 prohibits the use of funds to reduce the number of strategic delivery vehicles and launchers.

Section 8014 provides for the transfer of funds for the Department of Defense Pilot Mentor-Protege Program.

Section 8015 provides for the Department of Defense to purchase anchor and mooring chains manufactured only in the United States.

Section 8016 prohibits funds for any non-appropriated activity of the Department of Defense that procures malt beverages and wine except under certain conditions.

Section 8017 prohibits the use of funds to demilitarize or dispose of certain surplus firearms and small arms ammunition or ammunition components.

Section 8018 provides a limitation on funds being used for the relocation of any Department of Defense entity into or within the National Capital Region.

Section 8019 provides for incentive payments authorized by section 504 of the Indian Financing Act of 1974 (25 U.S.C. 1544).

Section 8020 provides for the conveyance, without consideration, of relocatable housing units that are excess to the needs of the Air Force.

Section 8021 provides funds for the mitigation of environmental impacts on Indian lands resulting from Department of Defense activities.

Section 8022 prohibits funds for the Defense Media Activity from being used for national or international political or psychological activities.

Section 8023 provides funding for the Civil Air Patrol Corporation.

Section 8024 prohibits funds from being used to establish new Department of Defense Federally Funded Research and Development Centers.

Section 8025 defines the congressional defense committees.

Section 8026 defines the congressional intelligence committees.

Section 8027 provides for competition between private firms and Department of Defense depot maintenance activities.

Section 8028 requires the Department of Defense to comply with the Buy American Act.

Section 8029 provides for the Department of Defense to procure carbon, alloy, or armor steel plate melted and rolled only in the United States and Canada.

Section 8030 provides for the revocation of blanket waivers of the Buy American Act.

Section 8031 prohibits the use of funds for the procurement of ball and roller bearings other than those produced by a domestic source and of domestic origin.

Section 8032 prohibits the use of funds to purchase supercomputers which are not manufactured in the United States.

Section 8033 provides a waiver of Buy American provisions for certain cooperative programs.

Section 8034 prohibits the use of funds for the purchase or manufacture of a United States flag unless such flags are treated as covered items under section 4862(b) of title 10 United States Code.

Section 8035 provides for the availability of funds contained in the Department of Defense Overseas Military Facility Investment Recovery Account.

Section 8036 provides authority to use operation and maintenance appropriations to purchase items having an investment item unit cost of not more than \$350,000.

Section 8037 provides authority to use operation and maintenance appropriations for the Asia Pacific Regional Initiative Program.

Section 8038 prohibits the sale of tobacco products in military resale outlets below the most competitive price in the local community.

Section 8039 prohibits the use of Working Capital Funds to purchase specified investment items.

Section 8040 provides limitations on the availability of funds appropriated for the Central Intelligence Agency.

Section 8041 places limitations on the use of funds made available in this Act to establish field operating agencies.

Section 8042 places restrictions on converting to contractor performance an activity or function of the Department of Defense unless it meets certain guidelines.

Section 8043 prohibits the use of funds to reduce authorized positions for military technicians (dual status) of the Army National Guard, Air National Guard, Army Reserve, and Air Force Reserve unless such reductions are a direct result of a reduction in military force structure.

Section 8044 prohibits funds for assistance to the Democratic People's Republic of Korea unless specifically appropriated for that purpose.

Section 8045 provides for reimbursement to the National Guard and reserve when members of the National Guard and reserve provide intelligence or counterintelligence support to the combatant commands, defense agencies, and joint intelligence activities.

Section 8046 prohibits the transfer of Department of Defense and Central Intelligence Agency drug interdiction and counter-drug activities funds to other agencies except as specifically provided in an appropriations law.

Section 8047 provides funding for Red Cross and United Services Organization grants.

Section 8048 provides funds for the Small Business Innovation Research program and the Small Business Technology Transfer program.

Section 8049 prohibits funds for contractor bonuses being paid due to business restructuring.

Section 8050 provides transfer authority for the pay of military personnel in connection with support and services for eligible organizations and activities outside the Department of Defense.

Section 8051 provides conditions for the use of equipment of the National Guard Distance Learning Project on a space-available, reimbursable basis.

Section 8052 prohibits funds to retire C-40 aircraft, with certain exceptions.

Section 8053 prohibits the use of funds to procure end-items for delivery to military forces for operational training, operational use or inventory requirements.

Section 8054 prohibits funds for repairs or maintenance to military family housing units.

Section 8055 provides obligation authority for new starts for defense innovation acceleration or rapid prototyping program only after notification to the congressional defense committees.

Section 8056 requires a classified quarterly report on certain matters as directed in the classified annex accompanying this Act.

Section 8057 provides for the use of National Guard personnel to support ground-based elements of the National Ballistic Missile Defense System.

Section 8058 prohibits the use of funds to transfer certain ammunition.

Section 8059 provides for a waiver by the Chief of the National Guard Bureau or his designee for all or part of consideration in cases of personal property leases of less than one year.

Section 8060 provides for the transfer of funds made available in this Act under Operation and Maintenance, Army to other activities of the federal government for classified purposes.

Section 8061 prohibits the use of funds to separate, or to consolidate from within, the National Intelligence Program budget from the Department of Defense budget.

Section 8062 provides the authority to transfer funding from operation and maintenance accounts for the Army, Navy, and Air Force to the central fund for Fisher Houses and Suites.

Section 8063 provides grant authority for the construction and furnishing of additional Fisher Houses to meet the needs of military family members when confronted with the illness or hospitalization of an eligible military beneficiary.

Section 8064 provides for the authority to transfer funding made available in this Act under Operation and Maintenance, Navy to the John C. Stennis Center for Public Service Development Trust Fund.

Section 8065 prohibits the modification of command and control relationships to give Fleet Forces Command operational and administrative control of United States Navy forces assigned to the Pacific fleet.

Section 8066 requires notification for the rapid acquisition and deployment of supplies and associated support services.

Section 8067 provides funding and transfer authority for the Israeli Cooperative Programs.

Section 8068 provides for the funding of prior year shipbuilding cost increases.

Section 8069 provides authorization for funds for intelligence and intelligence-related activities until the enactment of an Intelligence Authorization Act.

Section 8070 prohibits funds to initiate a new start program without prior written notification.

Section 8071 prohibits the use of funds for the research, development, test, evaluation, procurement, or deployment of nuclear armed interceptors of a missile defense system.

Section 8072 prohibits funds for the decommissioning of certain ships.

Section 8073 provides limitations on the Shipbuilding and Conversion, Navy appropriation.

Section 8074 prohibits the use of funds to reduce or disestablish the operation of the 53rd Weather Reconnaissance Squadron of the Air Force Reserve.

Section 8075 prohibits funds for the integration of foreign intelligence information unless the information has been lawfully collected and processed during conduct of authorized foreign intelligence activities.

Section 8076 limits the availability of funding provided for the Office of the Director of National Intelligence beyond the current fiscal year, except for funds appropriated for research and technology.

Section 8077 provides for the establishment of a baseline for application of reprogramming and transfer authorities for the Office of the Director of National Intelligence for the current fiscal year.

Section 8078 places limitations on the reprogramming of funds from the Department of Defense Acquisition Workforce Development Account.

Section 8079 provides for limitations on funding provided for the National Intelligence Program to be available for obligation or expenditure through a reprogramming or transfer of funds in accordance with the National Security Act of 1947.

Section 8080 provides that any agency receiving funds made available in this Act shall post on a public website any report required to be submitted to Congress with certain exceptions.

Section 8081 prohibits funds for federal contracts in excess of \$1,000,000 unless the contractor meets certain conditions.

Section 8082 provides funds for transfer to the Joint Department of Defense-Department of Veterans Affairs Medical Facility Demonstration Fund.

Section 8083 prohibits the use of funds in contravention of the provisions of section 130h of title 10, United States Code.

Section 8084 provides for the purchase of heavy and light armored vehicles for the physical security of personnel or for force protection purposes up to a limit of \$450,000 per vehicle.

Section 8085 provides the Director of National Intelligence with general transfer authority, with certain limitations.

Section 8086 authorizes the use of funds in the Shipbuilding and Conversion, Navy account to purchase two used auxiliary vessels for the National Defense Reserve Fleet.

Section 8087 directs the Secretary of Defense to post grant awards on a public website in a searchable format.

Section 8088 prohibits the use of funds by the National Security Agency for targeting United States persons under authorities granted in the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act.

Section 8089 places restrictions on transfer amounts available to pay salaries for non-Department of Defense personnel.

Section 8090 provides that operation and maintenance funds may be used for any purposes related to the National Defense Reserve Fleet.

Section 8091 prohibits the use of funds to award a new TAO Fleet Oiler or FFG Frigate program contract for the acquisition of certain components unless those components are manufactured in the United States.

Section 8092 prohibits the use of funds for the development and design of certain future naval ships unless any contract specifies that all hull, mechanical, and electrical components are manufactured in the United States.

Section 8093 prohibits certain transfers from the Department of Defense Acquisition Workforce Development Account.

Section 8094 prohibits the use of funds for gaming or entertainment that involves nude entertainers.

Section 8095 prohibits the use of funds for information technology systems that do not have pornographic content filters.

Section 8096 places restrictions on the use of funding for military parades.

Section 8097 prohibits the use of funds to enter into a contract or provide a loan to any corporation that has any unpaid Federal tax liability.

Section 8098 provides funds for certain software pilot programs.

Section 8099 prohibits the transfer of the National Reconnaissance Office to the Space Force.

Section 8100 prohibits the use of funds in contravention of the United Nations Convention Against Torture.

Section 8101 prohibits funds to the Azov Battalion, the Third Separate Assault Brigade, or any successor organization.

Section 8102 provides for the obligation of funds in anticipation of receipt of contributions from the Government of Kuwait.

Section 8103 provides funding for International Security Cooperation Programs.

Section 8104 provides funding to reimburse certain countries for border security.

Section 8105 provides \$500,000,000 for the Taiwan Security Cooperation Initiative.

Section 8106 prohibits the use of funds in contravention of the War Powers Resolution.

Section 8107 prohibits the use of funds in violation of the Child Soldiers Prevention Act of 2008.

Section 8108 prohibits funds for any member of Hamas, Hezbollah, the Houthis, or the Taliban.

Section 8109 prohibits funds for the United Nations Relief and Works Agency.

Section 8110 provides that certain support to friendly foreign countries be made in accordance with section 8005 of this Act.

Section 8111 prohibits the use of funds to enter into a contract with Rosoboronexport.

Section 8112 requires notification of the receipt of contributions from foreign governments and notification prior to obligating such funds.

Section 8113 requires the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs to report on any unplanned activity or exercise.

Section 8114 requires a report concurrent with any exercise of the drawdown authority provided by Section 506 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961.

Section 8115 requires notification if a foreign base is opened or closed.

Section 8116 prohibits funds to establish permanent bases in Iraq or Afghanistan or United States control over Iraq or Syria oil resources.

Section 8117 provides \$500,000,000 ceiling for security assistance to Jordan.

Section 8118 requires the United States Southern Command to assume combatant command responsibility for activities related to Mexico.

Section 8119 provides funds to improve military readiness with transfer authority.

Section 8120 reduces amounts appropriated in title II of this Act to reflect excess cash balances in Department of Defense Working Capital Funds.

Section 8121 directs the Secretary of Defense to allocate amounts made available from the Creating Helpful Incentives to Produce Semiconductors (CHIPS) for America Defense Fund.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE ALLOCATION OF FUNDS: CHIPS AND SCIENCE ACT FISCAL YEAR 2026

Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Defense-Wide Budget Activity 02, Applied Research:	
Microelectronics Commons	79,709,000
Budget Activity 03, Advanced Technology Development:	
Microelectronics Commons	260,731,000
Budget Activity 04, Advanced Component Development and Prototypes:	
Microelectronics Commons	59,560,000

Section 8122 provides guidance on the implementation of the Policy for Assisted Reproductive Services for the Benefit of Seriously or Severely Ill/Injured Active Duty Service Members.

Section 8123 provides the authority for the Secretary of Defense to obligate funds to modify up to nine F-35 aircraft to a test configuration.

Section 8124 prohibits the use of funds to integrate an alternative engine on any F-35 aircraft.

Section 8125 provides up to \$650,000,000 for the rapid acquisition and deployment of supplies and associated support services.

Section 8126 enables the Office of Strategic Capital to use appropriated funds for loans and loan guarantees.

Section 8127 provides the authority for Defense Innovation Unit Fielding funds for expenses related to agile, research, development, test and evaluation, procurement, production modification, and operation and maintenance requirements, including initial acquisition of end-items for operational use.

Section 8128 allows procurement of software-only solutions.

Section 8129 prohibits the use of funds to support the Wuhan Institute of Virology, or any laboratory owned or controlled by the governments of foreign adversaries.

Section 8130 prohibits the use of funds for any work to be performed by EcoHealth Alliance, Inc. in China on research supported by the Government of the People's Republic of China.

Section 8131 prohibits the use of funds to transfer, release, or assist in the transfer or release to or within the United States of certain detainees.

Section 8132 prohibits the use of funds to transfer any individual detained at United States Naval Station Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, to the custody or control of the individual's country of origin or any other foreign country.

Section 8133 prohibits the use of funds to construct, acquire, or modify any facility in the United States to house any individual detained at United States Naval Station Guantanamo Bay, Cuba.

Section 8134 prohibits the use of funds to carry out the closure of the United States Naval Station Guantanamo Bay, Cuba.

Section 8135 prohibits funding to enforce any COVID-19 mask mandates.

Section 8136 prohibits funding to require a member of the Armed Forces or a civilian employee of the Department of Defense to receive a vaccination against COVID-19.

Section 8137 prohibits funding for a COVID-19 vaccination requirement as a prerequisite for students.

Section 8138 prohibits funding to provide gender transition procedures, including surgery or medication, referrals for those procedures, or a change in duty station for these activities for a child through the Exceptional Family Member Program.

Section 8139 prohibits funds to take any discriminatory action against a person, wholly or partially, on the basis that such person speaks, or acts, in accordance with a sincerely held religious belief, or moral conviction, that marriage is, or should be recognized as, a union of one man and one woman.

Section 8140 prohibits the use of funds to label communications by United States persons as misinformation, disinformation, or malinformation, or to partner with or fund nonprofits or other organizations that pressure private companies to censor lawful and constitutionally protected speech.

Section 8141 prohibits funds to carry out any program, project, or activity that promotes or advances Critical Race Theory or any concept associated with Critical Race Theory.

Section 8142 prohibits the use of funds for paid leave and travel or related expenses of a federal employee or their dependents for the purposes of obtaining an abortion or abortion-related services.

Section 8143 prohibits the use of funds to recruit, hire, or promote any person who has been convicted of charges related to child pornography or other sexual misconduct.

Section 8144 prohibits the use of funds to promote, host, facilitate, or support a drag queen story hour for children on United States military installations or for military recruiting programs that feature drag queens.

Section 8145 prohibits the use of funds to perform surgical procedures or hormone therapies for the purposes of gender affirming care.

Section 8146 prohibits funds to carry out sections 554(a) and 913 of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2021 (Public Law 116-283).

Section 8147 prohibits funds to implement, administer, apply, enforce, or carry out measures relating to the Department of Defense diversity, equity, inclusion, and accessibility strategy, certain executive orders, and execute activities that promote or perpetuate divisive concepts related to race or sex.

Section 8148 prohibits funding for any office of diversity, equity, or inclusion.

Section 8149 prohibits funding to NewsGuard Technologies Inc.

Section 8150 prohibits the use of funds in contravention of Department of Defense Instruction 3216.01.

Section 8151 prohibits the use of funds to divest more than eight U-2 aircraft.

Section 8152 prohibits funds to divest F-15 aircraft.

Section 8153 provides for special transfer authority for ship construction programs.

Section 8154 reduces appropriations for savings and efficiencies attributed to H.R. 1.

Section 8155 reduces appropriations for savings resulting from favorable bulk fuel rates.

Section 8156 reduces appropriations for savings resulting from cooperation with the Department of Government Efficiency.

Section 8157 reduces appropriations for savings from management efficiencies.

Section 8158 requires budget justification documents and quarterly reports on funds resulting from reconciliation.

Section 8159 places a 75-person full-time equivalent limit on the Cost Assessment and Program Evaluation Office.

Section 8160 directs the Secretary of Defense to obligate funds in order to achieve accelerated initial operational capability for Navy's next generation fighter aircraft.

Section 8161 requires DARPA to provide quarterly execution reports.

Section 8162 appropriates funding for the National Defense Stockpile Transaction Fund.

Section 8163 establishes a platform supply vessel pilot program.

Section 8164 restricts funding to move the headquarters functions of U.S. Southern Command.

Section 8165 prohibits funds to pause, cancel, or terminate the UH-60 Blackhawk aircraft program.

Section 8166 prohibits funds to pause, cancel, or terminate the E-7 Wedgetail aircraft program.

Section 8167 prohibits funds in contravention of the Posse Comitatus Act of 1878.

Section 8168 prohibits funds to discontinue or restrict access to sexual assault forensic examinations for Department of Defense civilian personnel.

Section 8169 prohibits the use of funds for the transmittal of classified information of war or operational plans over unsecured networks.

Section 8170 requires the Secretary of Defense to publish a public report itemizing all expenses and contracts associated with the military parade in Washington, D.C. on June 14, 2025.

Section 8171 provides \$12,000,000 for the Irregular Warfare Center.

Section 8172 establishes a spending reduction account.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

The following items are included in accordance with various requirements of the Rules of the House of Representatives:

STATEMENT OF GENERAL PERFORMANCE GOALS AND OBJECTIVES

Pursuant to clause 3(c)(4) of rule XIII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following is a statement of general performance goals and objectives for which this measure authorizes funding:

The Committee on Appropriations considers program performance, including a program's success in developing and attaining outcome-related goals and objectives, in developing funding recommendations.

PROGRAM DUPLICATION

No provision of this bill establishes or reauthorizes a program of the Federal Government known to be duplicative of another Federal program, a program that was included in any report from the Government Accountability Office to Congress pursuant to section 21 of Public Law 111-139, or a program related to a program identified in the most recent Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance.

TRANSFER OF FUNDS

Pursuant to clause 3(f)(2) of rule XIII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following is submitted describing the transfer of funds provided in the accompanying bill.

Language has been included under "Operation and Maintenance, Defense-Wide" which provides for the transfer of funds for certain classified activities.

Language has been included under "Environmental Restoration, Army" which provides for the transfer of funds for environmental restoration, reduction and recycling of hazardous waste, removal of unsafe buildings and debris, or for similar purposes.

Language has been included under "Environmental Restoration, Navy" which provides for the transfer of funds for environmental restoration, reduction and recycling of hazardous waste, removal of unsafe buildings and debris, or for similar purposes.

Language has been included under "Environmental Restoration, Air Force" which provides for the transfer of funds for environmental restoration, reduction and recycling of hazardous waste, removal of unsafe buildings and debris, or for similar purposes.

Language has been included under "Environmental Restoration, Defense-Wide" which provides for the transfer of funds for environmental restoration, reduction and recycling of hazardous waste, removal of unsafe buildings and debris, or for similar purposes.

Language has been included under "Environmental Restoration, Formerly Used Defense Sites" which provides for the transfer of funds for environmental restoration, reduction and recycling of hazardous waste, removal of unsafe buildings and debris, or for similar purposes.

Language has been included under "Drug Interdiction and Counter-Drug Activities, Defense" which provides for the transfer of funds to appropriations available to the Department of Defense for military personnel of the reserve components; for operation and maintenance; for procurement; and for research, development, test and evaluation for drug interdiction and counter-drug activities of the Department of Defense.

Language has been included under "General Provisions, Sec. 8005" which provides for the transfer of working capital funds to other appropriations accounts of the Department of Defense military functions.

Language has been included under "General Provisions, Sec. 8008" which provides for transfer of funds between working capital funds and the "Foreign Currency Fluctuations, Defense" appropriation and the operation and maintenance appropriation accounts.

Language has been included under "General Provisions, Sec. 8014" which provides for the transfer of funds from the Depart-

ment of Defense Pilot Mentor-Protégé Program to any other appropriation and the operation and maintenance appropriation accounts.

Language has been included under “General Provisions, Sec. 8050” which provides for the transfer of funds from the “Operation and Maintenance, Defense-Wide” to appropriations available for the pay of military personnel in connection with support and services of eligible organizations and activities outside the Department of Defense.

Language has been included under “General Provisions, Sec. 8060” which provides for the transfer of funds from “Operation and Maintenance, Army” to other activities of the federal government.

Language has been included under “General Provisions, Sec. 8062” which provides for the transfer of funds from “Operation and Maintenance, Army”, “Operation and Maintenance, Navy”, and “Operation and Maintenance, Air Force” to the central fund established for Fisher Houses and Suites.

Language has been included under “General Provisions, Sec. 8063” which provides for the transfer of funds for the construction and furnishing of additional Fisher Houses to meet the needs of military family members when confronted with the illness or hospitalization of an eligible military beneficiary.

Language has been included under “General Provisions, Sec. 8064” which provides for the transfer of funds from “Operation and Maintenance, Navy” to the John C. Stennis Center for Public Service Development Trust Fund.

Language has been included under “General Provisions, Sec. 8082” which provides for the transfer of funds appropriated for operation and maintenance for the Defense Health Program to the Joint Department of Defense-Department of Veterans Affairs Medical Facility Demonstration Fund.

Language has been included under “General Provisions, Sec. 8085” which provides for the transfer of funds for the National Intelligence Program.

Language has been included under “General Provisions, Sec. 8153” which provides for the transfer of funds from “Shipbuilding and Conversion, Navy” to any available Navy ship construction appropriation for the purpose of liquidating necessary changes from inflation, market fluctuations, or rate adjustments.

RESCISSIONS

Pursuant to clause 3(f)(2) of rule XIII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the Committee notes that the accompanying bill does not propose any rescissions.

COMPLIANCE WITH RULE XIII, CL. 3(e) (RAMSEYER RULE)

In compliance with clause 3(e) of rule XIII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the Committee notes that the accompanying bill does not propose to repeal or amend a statute or part thereof.

CHANGES IN THE APPLICATION OF EXISTING LAW

Pursuant to clause 3(f)(1)(A) of rule XIII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted describing the effect of provisions in the accompanying bill which directly or indirectly change the application of existing law.

Language is included in various parts of the bill to continue ongoing activities which require annual authorization or additional legislation, which to date has not been enacted.

The bill includes a number of provisions which place limitations on the use of funds in the bill or change existing limitations and which might, under some circumstances, be construed as changing the application of law.

The bill includes a number of provisions which provide for the transfer of funds and which might, under some circumstances, be construed as changing the application of law.

The bill includes a number of provisions, which have been virtually unchanged for many years that are technically considered legislation.

The bill provides that appropriations shall remain available for more than one year for some programs for which the basic authorizing legislation does not presently authorize each extended availability.

In various places in the bill, the Committee has allocated funds within appropriation accounts in order to fund specific programs.

Language is included in various accounts placing a limitation on funds for emergencies and extraordinary expenses.

Language is included that provides not more than \$2,981,000 for the Combatant Commander Initiative Fund.

Language is included that provides not less than \$70,000,000 for the APEX Accelerators, of which not less than \$5,000,000 shall be available for centers.

Language is included that prohibits the consolidation of certain legislative affairs or liaison offices.

Language is included that makes available \$27,693,000 for certain classified activities, allows such funds to be transferred between certain accounts, and exempts such funds from the investment item unit cost ceiling.

Language is included under the heading "Counter-ISIS Train and Equip Fund" that provides for the use of funds for certain purposes, compliance with vetting standards, management of contributions, the submission of certain reports, and making certain funds unavailable until a report is submitted.

Language is included that limits the use of funds for official representation purposes under the heading "United States Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces."

Language is included that limits funds credited or transferred under the heading "Department of Defense Acquisition Workforce Development Account."

Language is included that provides for specific construction, acquisition, or conversion of vessels under the heading "Shipbuilding and Conversion, Navy."

Language is included that provides for the incurring of additional obligations for certain activities under the heading “Shipbuilding and Conversion, Navy.”

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds provided under the heading “Shipbuilding and Conversion, Navy” for the construction of any naval vessel, or the construction of major components for the construction or conversion of any naval vessel, in foreign facilities or shipyards.

Language is included under the heading “National Guard and Reserve Equipment Account” providing for the procurement of certain items and the submission of modernization priority assessments.

Language is included under the heading “Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Navy” that provides funds for certain activities related to the V-22.

Language is included that specifies the use of certain funds provided under the heading “Defense Health Program.”

Language is included that provides that not less than \$15,000,000 of funds provided under the heading “Defense Health Program” shall be available for HIV prevention educational activities.

Language is included under the heading “Defense Health Program” that provides that not less than \$700,000,000 shall be made available to the Defense Health Agency to carry out congressionally directed medical research programs.

Language is included that specifies the use of certain funds provided under the heading “Chemical Agents and Munitions Destruction, Defense.”

Language is included that specifies the use of certain funds provided under the heading “Drug Interdiction and Counter-Drug Activities, Defense.”

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds for publicity or propaganda purposes not authorized by Congress.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds for publicity or propaganda purposes not authorized by Congress.

Language is included that provides for conditions and limitations on the payment of compensation to, or employment of, foreign nationals.

Language is included that limits the availability of funds.

Language is included that limits the obligation of funds during the last two months of the fiscal year.

Language is included that provides general transfer authority of funds to other military functions.

Language is included that provides that the tables titled “Explanation of Project Level Adjustments” shall be carried out in the manner provided by the tables to the same extent as if the tables were included in the text of this Act.

Language is included that provides for the establishment of a baseline for application of reprogramming and transfer authorities for the current fiscal year.

Language is included that provides for limitations on the use of transfer authority of working capital fund cash balances.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to initiate a special access program without prior notification to the congressional defense committees.

Language is included that provides limitations and conditions on the use of funds to initiate multiyear procurement contracts.

Language is included that provides for the use of funds for humanitarian and civic assistance costs.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to influence congressional action on any matters pending before Congress.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to reduce the number of strategic delivery vehicles and launchers.

Language is included that provides for the transfer of funds for the Department of Defense Pilot Mentor-Protege Program.

Language is included that provides for the Department of Defense to purchase anchor and mooring chains manufactured only in the United States.

Language is included that prohibits funds for any non-appropriated activity of the Department of Defense that procures malt beverages and wine except under certain conditions.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to demilitarize or dispose of certain surplus firearms and small arms ammunition or ammunition components.

Language is included that provides a limitation on funds being used for the relocation of any Department of Defense entity into or within the National Capital Region.

Language is included that provides for incentive payments authorized by section 504 of the Indian Financing Act of 1974 (25 U.S.C. 1544).

Language is included that provides for the conveyance, without consideration, of relocatable housing units that are excess to the needs of the Air Force.

Language is included that provides funds for the mitigation of environmental impacts on Indian lands resulting from Department of Defense activities.

Language is included that prohibits funds for the Defense Media Activity from being used for national or international political or psychological activities.

Language is included that provides funding for the Civil Air Patrol Corporation.

Language is included that prohibits funds from being used to establish new Department of Defense Federally Funded Research and Development Centers.

Language is included that defines the congressional defense committees.

Language is included that defines the congressional intelligence committees.

Language is included that provides for competition between private firms and Department of Defense depot maintenance activities.

Language is included that requires the Department of Defense to comply with the Buy American Act.

Language is included that provides for the Department of Defense to procure carbon, alloy, or armor steel plate melted and rolled only in the United States and Canada.

Language is included that provides for the revocation of blanket waivers of the Buy American Act

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds for the procurement of ball and roller bearings other than those produced by a domestic source and of domestic origin.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to purchase supercomputers which are not manufactured in the United States.

Language is included that provides a waiver of Buy American provisions for certain cooperative programs.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds for the purchase or manufacture of a United States flag unless such flags are treated as covered items under Language is included that 4862(b) of title 10 United States Code.

Language is included that provides for the availability of funds contained in the Department of Defense Overseas Military Facility Investment Recovery Account.

Language is included that provides authority to use operation and maintenance appropriations to purchase items having an investment item unit cost of not more than \$350,000.

Language is included that provides authority to use operation and maintenance appropriations for the Asia Pacific Regional Initiative Program.

Language is included that prohibits the sale of tobacco products in military resale outlets below the most competitive price in the local community.

Language is included that prohibits the use of Working Capital Funds to purchase specified investment items.

Language is included that provides limitations on the availability of funds appropriated for the Central Intelligence Agency.

Language is included that places limitations on the use of funds made available in this Act to establish field operating agencies.

Language is included that places restrictions on converting to contractor performance an activity or function of the Department of Defense unless it meets certain guidelines.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to reduce authorized positions for military technicians (dual status) of the Army National Guard, Air National Guard, Army Reserve, and Air Force Reserve unless such reductions are a direct result of a reduction in military force structure.

Language is included that prohibits funds for assistance to the Democratic People's Republic of Korea unless specifically appropriated for that purpose.

Language is included that provides for reimbursement to the National Guard and reserve when members of the National Guard and reserve provide intelligence or counterintelligence support to the combatant commands, defense agencies, and joint intelligence activities.

Language is included that prohibits the transfer of Department of Defense and Central Intelligence Agency drug interdiction and counter-drug activities funds to other agencies except as specifically provided in an appropriations law.

Language is included that provides funding for Red Cross and United Services Organization grants.

Language is included that provides funds for the Small Business Innovation Research program and the Small Business Technology Transfer program.

Language is included that prohibits funds for contractor bonuses being paid due to business restructuring.

Language is included that provides transfer authority for the pay of military personnel in connection with support and services for eligible organizations and activities outside the Department of Defense.

Language is included that provides conditions for the use of equipment of the National Guard Distance Learning Project on a space-available, reimbursable basis.

Language is included that prohibits funds to retire C-40 aircraft, with certain exceptions.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to procure end-items for delivery to military forces for operational training, operational use or inventory requirements.

Language is included that prohibits funds for repairs or maintenance to military family housing units.

Language is included that provides obligation authority for new starts for defense innovation acceleration or rapid prototyping program only after notification to the congressional defense committees.

Language is included that requires a classified quarterly report on certain matters as directed in the classified annex accompanying this Act.

Language is included that provides for the use of National Guard personnel to support ground-based elements of the National Ballistic Missile Defense System.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to transfer certain ammunition.

Language is included that provides for a waiver by the Chief of the National Guard Bureau or his designee for all or part of consideration in cases of personal property leases of less than one year.

Language is included that provides for the transfer of funds made available in this Act under Operation and Maintenance, Army to other activities of the federal government for classified purposes.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to separate, or to consolidate from within, the National Intelligence Program budget from the Department of Defense budget.

Language is included that provides the authority to transfer funding from operation and maintenance accounts for the Army, Navy, and Air Force to the central fund for Fisher Houses and Suites.

Language is included that provides grant authority for the construction and furnishing of additional Fisher Houses to meet the needs of military family members when confronted with the illness or hospitalization of an eligible military beneficiary.

Language is included that provides for the authority to transfer funding made available in this Act under Operation and Maintenance, Navy to the John C. Stennis Center for Public Service Development Trust Fund.

Language is included that prohibits the modification of command and control relationships to give Fleet Forces Command operational and administrative control of United States Navy forces assigned to the Pacific fleet.

Language is included that requires notification for the rapid acquisition and deployment of supplies and associated support services.

Language is included that provides funding and transfer authority for the Israeli Cooperative Programs.

Language is included that provides for the funding of prior year shipbuilding cost increases.

Language is included that provides authorization for funds for intelligence and intelligence-related activities until the enactment of an Intelligence Authorization Act.

Language is included that prohibits funds to initiate a new start program without prior written notification.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds for the research, development, test, evaluation, procurement, or deployment of nuclear armed interceptors of a missile defense system.

Language is included that prohibits funds for the decommissioning of certain ships.

Language is included that provides limitations on the Shipbuilding and Conversion, Navy appropriation.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to reduce or disestablish the operation of the 53rd Weather Reconnaissance Squadron of the Air Force Reserve.

Language is included that prohibits funds for the integration of foreign intelligence information unless the information has been lawfully collected and processed during conduct of authorized foreign intelligence activities.

Language is included that limits the availability of funding provided for the Office of the Director of National Intelligence beyond the current fiscal year, except for funds appropriated for research and technology.

Language is included that provides for the establishment of a baseline for application of reprogramming and transfer authorities for the Office of the Director of National Intelligence for the current fiscal year.

Language is included that places limitations on the reprogramming of funds from the Department of Defense Acquisition Workforce Development Account.

Language is included that provides for limitations on funding provided for the National Intelligence Program to be available for obligation or expenditure through a reprogramming or transfer of funds in accordance with the National Security Act of 1947.

Language is included that provides that any agency receiving funds made available in this Act shall post on a public website any report required to be submitted to Congress with certain exceptions.

Language is included that prohibits funds for federal contracts in excess of \$1,000,000 unless the contractor meets certain conditions.

Language is included that provides funds for transfer to the Joint Department of Defense-Department of Veterans Affairs Medical Facility Demonstration Fund.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds in contravention of the provisions of Language is included that 130h of title 10, United States Code.

Language is included that provides for the purchase of heavy and light armored vehicles for the physical security of personnel or for force protection purposes up to a limit of \$450,000 per vehicle.

Language is included that provides the Director of National Intelligence with general transfer authority, with certain limitations.

Language is included that authorizes the use of funds in the Shipbuilding and Conversion, Navy account to purchase two used auxiliary vessels for the National Defense Reserve Fleet.

Language is included that directs the Secretary of Defense to post grant awards on a public website in a searchable format.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds by the National Security Agency for targeting United States persons under authorities granted in the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act.

Language is included that places restrictions on transfer amounts available to pay salaries for non-Department of Defense personnel.

Language is included that provides that operation and maintenance funds may be used for any purposes related to the National Defense Reserve Fleet.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to award a new TAO Fleet Oiler or FFG Frigate program contract for the acquisition of certain components unless those components are manufactured in the United States.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds for the development and design of certain future naval ships unless any contract specifies that all hull, mechanical, and electrical components are manufactured in the United States.

Language is included that prohibits certain transfers from the Department of Defense Acquisition Workforce Development Account.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds for gaming or entertainment that involves nude entertainers.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds for information technology systems that do not have pornographic content filters.

Language is included that places restrictions on the use of funding for military parades.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to enter into a contract or provide a loan to any corporation that has any unpaid Federal tax liability.

Language is included that provides funds for certain software pilot programs.

Language is included that prohibits the transfer of the National Reconnaissance Office to the Space Force.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds in contravention of the United Nations Convention Against Torture.

Language is included that prohibits funds to the Azov Battalion, the Third Separate Assault Brigade, or any successor organization.

Language is included that provides for the obligation of funds in anticipation of receipt of contributions from the Government of Kuwait.

Language is included that provides funding for International Security Cooperation Programs.

Language is included that provides funding to reimburse certain countries for border security.

Language is included that provides \$500,000,000 for the Taiwan Security Cooperation Initiative.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds in contravention of the War Powers Resolution.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds in violation of the Child Soldiers Prevention Act of 2008.

Language is included that prohibits funds for any member of Hamas, Hezbollah, the Houthis, or the Taliban.

Language is included that prohibits funds for the United Nations Relief and Works Agency.

Language is included that provides certain support to friendly foreign countries be made in accordance with section 8005 of this Act.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to enter into a contract with Rosoboronexport.

Language is included that requires notification of the receipt of contributions from foreign governments and notification prior to obligating such funds.

Language is included that requires the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs to report on any unplanned activity or exercise.

Language is included that requires a report concurrent with any exercise of the drawdown authority provided by section 506 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961.

Language is included that requires notification if a foreign base is opened or closed.

Language is included that prohibits funds to establish permanent bases in Iraq or Afghanistan or United States control over Iraq or Syria oil resources.

Language is included that provides \$500,000,000 ceiling for security assistance to Jordan.

Language is included that requires the United States Southern Command to assume combatant command responsibility for activities related to Mexico.

Language is included that provides funds to improve military readiness with transfer authority.

Language is included that reduces amounts appropriated in title II of this Act to reflect excess cash balances in Department of Defense Working Capital Funds.

Language is included that directs the Secretary of Defense to allocate amounts made available from the Creating Helpful Incentives to Produce Semiconductors (CHIPS) for America Defense Fund.

Language is included that provides guidance on the implementation of the Policy for Assisted Reproductive Services for the Benefit of Seriously or Severely Ill/Injured Active Duty Service Members.

Language is included that provides the authority for the Secretary of Defense to obligate funds to modify up to nine F-35 aircraft to a test configuration.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to integrate an alternative engine on any F-35 aircraft.

Language is included that provides up to \$650,000,000 for the rapid acquisition and deployment of supplies and associated support services.

Language is included that enables the Office of Strategic Capital to use appropriated funds for loans and loan guarantees.

Language is included that provides the authority for Defense Innovation Unit Fielding funds for expenses related to agile, research, development, test and evaluation, procurement, production modification, and operation and maintenance requirements, including initial acquisition of end-items for operational use.

Language is included that allows procurement of software-only solutions.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to support the Wuhan Institute of Virology, or any laboratory owned or controlled by the governments of foreign adversaries.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds for any work to be performed by EcoHealth Alliance, Inc. in China on research supported by the Government of the People's Republic of China.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to transfer, release, or assist in the transfer or release to or within the United States of certain detainees.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to transfer any individual detained at United States Naval Station Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, to the custody or control of the individual's country of origin or any other foreign country.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to construct, acquire, or modify any facility in the United States to house any individual detained at United States Naval Station Guantanamo Bay, Cuba.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to carry out the closure of the United States Naval Station Guantanamo Bay, Cuba.

Language is included that prohibits funding to enforce any COVID-19 mask mandates.

Language is included that prohibits funding to require a member of the Armed Forces or a civilian employee of the Department of Defense to receive a vaccination against COVID-19.

Language is included that prohibits funding for a COVID-19 vaccination requirement as a prerequisite for students.

Language is included that prohibits funding to provide gender transition procedures, including surgery or medication, referrals for those procedures, or a change in duty station for these activities for a child through the Exceptional Family Member Program.

Language is included that prohibits funds to take any discriminatory action against a person, wholly or partially, on the basis that such person speaks, or acts, in accordance with a sincerely held religious belief, or moral conviction, that marriage is, or should be recognized as, a union of one man and one woman.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to label communications by United States persons as misinformation, disinformation, or malinformation, or to partner with or fund nonprofits or other organizations that pressure private companies to censor lawful and constitutionally protected speech.

Language is included that prohibits funds to carry out any program, project, or activity that promotes or advances Critical Race Theory or any concept associated with Critical Race Theory.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds for paid leave and travel or related expenses of a federal employee or their dependents for the purposes of obtaining an abortion or abortion-related services.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to recruit, hire, or promote any person who has been convicted of charges related to child pornography or other sexual misconduct.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to promote, host, facilitate, or support a drag queen story hour for children on United States military installations or for military recruiting programs that feature drag queens.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to perform surgical procedures or hormone therapies for the purposes of gender affirming care.

Language is included that prohibits funds to carry out Language is included that 554(a) and 913 of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2021 (Public Law 116–283).

Language is included that prohibits funds to implement, administer, apply, enforce, or carry out measures relating to the Department of Defense diversity, equity, inclusion, and accessibility strategy, certain executive orders, and execute activities that promote or perpetuate divisive concepts related to race or sex.

Language is included that prohibits funding for any office of diversity, equity, or inclusion.

Language is included that prohibits funding to NewsGuard Technologies Inc.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds in contravention of Department of Defense Instruction 3216.01.

Language is included that prohibits the use of funds to divest more than eight U–2 aircraft.

Language is included that prohibits funds to divest F–15 aircraft.

Language is included that provides for special transfer authority for ship construction programs.

Language is included that reduces appropriations for savings and efficiencies attributed to H.R. 1.

Language is included that reduces appropriations for savings resulting from favorable bulk fuel rates.

Language is included that reduces appropriations for savings resulting from cooperation with the Department of Government Efficiency.

Language is included that reduces appropriations for savings from management efficiencies.

Language is included that requires budget justification documents and quarterly reports on funds resulting from reconciliation.

Language is included that places a 75-person full-time equivalent limit on the Cost Assessment and Program Evaluation Office.

Language is included that directs the Secretary of Defense to obligate funds in order to achieve accelerated initial operational capability for Navy's next generation fighter aircraft.

Language is included that requires DARPA to provide quarterly execution reports.

Language is included that appropriates funding for the National Defense Stockpile Transaction Fund.

Language is included that establishes a platform supply vessel pilot program.

Language is included that restricts funding to move the headquarters functions of U.S. Southern Command.

Language is included that establishes a spending reduction account.

APPROPRIATIONS NOT AUTHORIZED BY LAW

Pursuant to clause 3(f)(1) of rule XIII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following table lists the appropriations in the accompanying bill which are not authorized by law:

[In thousands of dollars]

Agency/Program	Last year of authorization	Authorization Level	Appropriations in last year of authorization	Appropriations in this bill
Military Personnel, Army.....	2025	(1)	51,181,397	52,502,044
Military Personnel, Navy.....	2025	(1)	38,813,378	40,053,124
Military Personnel, Marine Corps.....	2025	(1)	16,151,382	16,831,053
Military Personnel, Air Force.....	2025	(1)	37,023,437	38,141,283
Military Personnel, Space Force.....	2025	(1)	1,312,347	1,349,349
Reserve Personnel, Army.....	2025	(1)	5,490,830	5,672,023
Reserve Personnel, Navy.....	2025	(1)	2,566,620	2,672,520
Reserve Personnel, Marine Corps.....	2025	(1)	944,225	965,831
Reserve Personnel, Air Force.....	2025	(1)	2,597,273	2,625,741
National Guard Personnel, Army.....	2025	(1)	10,019,623	10,206,305
National Guard Personnel, Air Force.....	2025	(1)	5,287,499	5,351,895
Operation and Maintenance, Army.....	2025	59,019,637	57,968,853	55,683,266
Operation and Maintenance, Navy.....	2025	75,262,925	73,657,268	71,739,379
Operation and Maintenance, Marine Corps.....	2025	11,172,634	10,183,272	9,937,283
Operation and Maintenance, Air Force.....	2025	64,003,371	63,239,279	61,628,846
Operation and Maintenance, Space Force.....	2025	5,217,272	5,070,915	4,859,883
Operation and Maintenance, Defense-Wide.....	2025	52,456,868	53,376,465	53,498,039
Operation and Maintenance, Army Reserve.....	2025	3,333,477	3,233,517	3,169,603
Operation and Maintenance, Navy Reserve.....	2025	1,338,762	1,316,518	1,291,205
Operation and Maintenance, Marine Corps Reserve.....	2025	336,280	334,258	330,276
Operation and Maintenance, Air Force Reserve.....	2025	4,111,796	4,029,224	3,906,202
Operation and Maintenance, Army National Guard.....	2025	8,608,785	8,408,317	8,209,300
Operation and Maintenance, Air National Guard.....	2025	7,315,771	7,249,086	7,152,065
Counter-ISIS Train and Equip Fund.....	2025	528,699	528,699	357,516
United States Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces.....	2025	21,035	21,035	21,243
Defense Acquisition Workforce Development Fund.....	2025	56,176	56,176	61,776
Environmental Restoration, Army.....	2025	298,069	283,069	148,070
Environmental Restoration, Navy.....	2025	343,591	343,591	357,949
Environmental Restoration, Air Force.....	2025	330,256	330,524	342,149
Environmental Restoration, Defense-Wide.....	2025	8,800	9,480	8,885
Environmental Restoration, Formerly Used Defense Sites.....	2025	234,475	236,475	235,156
Overseas Humanitarian, Disaster, and Civic Aid.....	2025	115,335	115,335	117,988
Cooperative Threat Reduction Account.....	2025	350,116	296,078	282,830
Aircraft Procurement, Army.....	2025	3,181,983	3,472,891	2,980,039
Missile Procurement, Army.....	2025	6,628,008	5,998,293	6,667,478
Procurement of WTCV, Army.....	2025	3,766,392	3,688,870	3,254,797
Procurement of Ammunition, Army.....	2025	2,708,783	2,857,276	2,877,887
Other Procurement, Army.....	2025	8,452,781	8,677,094	7,676,155
Aircraft Procurement, Navy.....	2025	16,175,970	15,918,954	17,969,351
Weapons Procurement, Navy.....	2025	6,894,802	6,348,511	7,374,268
Procurement of Ammunition, Navy and Marine Corps.....	2025	1,672,720	1,598,584	1,104,072
Shipbuilding and Conversion, Navy.....	2025	32,743,635	33,331,952	36,935,236
Other Procurement, Navy.....	2025	15,636,679	15,142,773	14,932,187
Procurement, Marine Corps.....	2025	3,963,937	3,803,608	4,047,138
Aircraft Procurement, Air Force.....	2025	21,420,947	19,899,019	21,414,080
Missile Procurement, Air Force.....	2025	4,321,137	4,258,672	4,282,581
Procurement of Ammunition, Air Force.....	2025	688,616	550,646	706,389
Other Procurement, Air Force.....	2025	30,054,181	30,978,191	31,313,050
Procurement, Space Force.....	2025	3,794,321	3,900,769	3,721,695
Procurement, Defense-Wide.....	2025	5,944,596	5,719,307	5,626,275
Defense Production Act Purchases (2).....	2025	393,377	463,377	321,923
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Army.....	2025	14,285,551	14,322,031	13,561,058
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Navy.....	2025	26,366,323	25,967,177	27,038,433
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Air Force.....	2025	48,723,211	46,811,425	51,120,258
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Space Force.....	2025	18,371,754	18,553,363	19,133,651
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, DW.....	2025	35,682,493	35,238,856	36,491,467
Operational Test and Evaluation, Defense.....	2025	348,709	348,709	348,709
Defense Working Capital Funds.....	2025	(3)	1,832,921	1,682,921
National Defense Stockpile Transaction Fund.....	2025	7,629	7,629	5,700
Defense Health Program.....	2025	39,547,290	40,395,072	40,917,184
Chemical Agents and Munitions Destruction, Defense.....	2025	775,507	775,507	213,282
Drug Interdiction and Counter-Drug Activities, Defense.....	2025	911,479	1,110,436	1,149,304
Office of the Inspector General.....	2025	547,331	539,769	517,599
CIA Retirement and Disability System Fund.....	2025	514,000	514,000	514,000
Intelligence Community Management Account.....	2025	666,173	629,128	642,000
National Guard and Reserve Equipment.....	2024	100,000	850,000	800,000

1/ The FY 2025 National Defense Authorization Act authorizes \$182,745,625 for military personnel

2/ Defense Production Act, as amended by PL 117-288 (50 USC 4561)

3/ The FY 2025 National Defense Authorization Act authorizes \$1,712,921 total for all working capital funds

COMPARISON WITH THE BUDGET RESOLUTION

Pursuant to clause 3(c)(2) of rule XIII of the Rules of the House of Representatives and section 308(a)(1)(A) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, the following table compares the levels of new budget authority provided in the bill with the appropriate allocation under section 302(b) of the Budget Act.

[In millions of dollars]

	302(b) Allocation		This Bill	
	Budget Authority	Outlays	Budget Authority	Outlays
Comparison of amounts in the bill with Committee allocations to its subcommittees: Subcommittee on Defense				
Discretionary	831,513	0	831,513	¹ 828,065
Mandatory	514	0	514	¹ 514

¹ Includes outlays from prior-year budget authority.

FIVE-YEAR OUTLAY PROJECTIONS

Pursuant to clause 3(c)(2) of rule XIII and section 308(a)(1)(B) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, the following table contains five-year projections associated with the budget authority provided in the accompanying bill as provided to the Committee by the Congressional Budget Office.

[In millions of dollars]

	Outlays
Projection of outlays associated with the recommendation:	
2026	¹ 490,320
2027	199,834
2028	64,998
2029	32,991
2030 and future years	28,705

¹ Excludes outlays from prior-year budget authority.

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

Pursuant to clause 3(c)(2) of rule XIII and section 308(a)(1)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, the Congressional Budget Office has provided the following estimates of new budget authority and outlays provided by the accompanying bill for financial assistance to State and local governments.

[In millions of dollars]

	Budget Authority	Outlays
Financial assistance to State and local governments for 2026	N/A	¹ N/A

¹ Includes outlays from prior-year budget authority.

COMMITTEE HEARINGS

Pursuant to clause 3(c)(6) of rule XIII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following hearings were used to develop or consider the Defense Appropriations Bill, 2026:

The Subcommittee on Defense held a budget hearing on February 25, 2025, entitled “Member Day.” The Subcommittee received testimony from:

The Honorable Laura Gillen (NY–04)

The Honorable John James (MI-10)
 The Honorable Gil Cisneros (CA-31)
 The Honorable Jen Kiggans (VA-02)
 The Honorable Rudy Yakym (IN-02)
 The Honorable James Moylan (Guam At Large)
 The Honorable Greg Landsman (OH-01)
 The Subcommittee on Defense held an oversight hearing on May 6, 2025, entitled “The United States Air Force and Space Force.”
 The Subcommittee received testimony from:
 The Honorable Gary A. Ashworth, Acting Secretary, Department of Air Force
 General David W. Allvin, Chief of Staff, United States Air Force
 General B. Chance Saltzman, Chief of Space Operations, United States Air Force
 The Subcommittee on Defense held an oversight hearing on May 7, 2025, entitled “The United States Army.”
 The Subcommittee received testimony from:
 The Honorable Daniel Driscoll, Secretary, Department of the Army
 General Randy George, Chief of Staff, United States Army
 The Subcommittee on Defense held an oversight hearing on May 14, 2025, entitled “The United States Navy and Marine Corps.”
 The Subcommittee received testimony from:
 Admiral James W. Kilby, Acting Chief of Naval Operations, United States Navy
 The Honorable John Phelan, Secretary, United States Navy
 General Eric M. Smith, Commandant, United States Marine Corps
 The Subcommittee on Defense held a oversight hearing on May 20, 2025, entitled “National Guard and Reserves Forces.”
 The Subcommittee received testimony from:
 Lieutenant General Leonard F. Anderson IV, Commander, United States Marine Corps Reserve, Department of the Navy
 Lieutenant General Robert D. Harter, Chief of Army Reserve and Commanding General, United States Army Reserve Command
 Lieutenant General John P. Healy, Chief of Air Force Reserve, Department of the Air Force
 Vice Admiral Nancy S. Lacore, Chief of Navy Reserve, Department of the Navy
 General Steven S. Nordhaus, Chief of the National Guard Bureau, Department of Defense
 The Subcommittee on Defense held an oversight hearing on June 10, 2025, entitled “The Department of Defense.”
 The Subcommittee received testimony from:
 The Honorable Pete Hegseth, Secretary, Department of Defense
 General Dan Caine, Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff
 Ms. Bryn Woollacott MacDonnell, Special Assistant to the Secretary of Defense, Performing Duties of the Under Secretary of Defense (Comptroller)/Chief Financial Officer

DISCLOSURE OF EARMARKS AND CONGRESSIONALLY DIRECTED
SPENDING ITEMS

Pursuant to clause 9 of rule XXI of the Rules of the House of Representatives, neither the bill nor this report contains any con-

gressional earmarks, limited tax benefits, or limited tariff benefits as defined in clause 9 of rule XXI of the Rules of the House of Representatives.

FULL COMMITTEE VOTES

Pursuant to the provisions of clause 3(b) of rule XIII of the House of Representatives, the results of each roll call vote on an amendment or on the motion to report, together with the names of those voting for and those voting against, are printed below:

Roll Call 1

Date: June 12, 2025

Measure: Defense Appropriations Bill, FY 2026

Motion by: Ms. DeLauro

Description of Motion: Adds a provision that prohibits funds for the acceptance, receipt, operation, maintenance, or retrofit a gift from a foreign government.

Results: Not adopted 27 yeas to 34 nays

Members Voting Yea

Mr. Aguilar
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Case
Mr. Clyburn
Ms. Dean
Ms. DeLauro
Ms. Escobar
Mr. Espaillat
Ms. Frankel
Mr. Harder
Mr. Hoyer
Mr. Ivey
Ms. Kaptur
Ms. Lee
Mr. Levin
Ms. McCollum
Ms. Meng
Mr. Morelle
Mr. Mrvan
Ms. Perez
Ms. Pingree
Mr. Pocan
Mr. Quigley
Mrs. Torres
Ms. Underwood
Ms. Wasserman Schultz
Mrs. Watson Coleman

Members Voting Nay

Mr. Aderholt
Mr. Alford
Mr. Amodei
Mrs. Bice
Mr. Calvert
Mr. Carter
Mr. Ciscomani
Mr. Cline
Mr. Cloud
Mr. Clyde
Mr. Cole
Mr. Diaz-Balart
Mr. Edwards
Mr. Ellzey
Mr. Fleischmann
Mr. Franklin
Mr. Gonzales
Mr. Guest
Dr. Harris
Mrs. Hinson
Mr. Joyce
Mr. LaLota
Ms. Letlow
Ms. Maloy
Mr. Moolenaar
Mr. Moore
Mr. Newhouse
Mr. Reschenthaler
Mr. Rogers
Mr. Rutherford
Mr. Simpson
Mr. Strong
Mr. Womack
Mr. Zinke

FULL COMMITTEE VOTES

Pursuant to the provisions of clause 3(b) of rule XIII of the House of Representatives, the results of each roll call vote on an amendment or on the motion to report, together with the names of those voting for and those voting against, are printed below:

Roll Call 2

Date: June 12, 2025

Measure: Defense Appropriations Bill, FY 2026

Motion by: Ms. McCollum

Description of Motion: Strikes section 8142 and makes conforming changes to the report.

Results: Not adopted 26 yeas to 34 nays

Members Voting Yea

Mr. Aguilar
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Case
Mr. Clyburn
Ms. Dean
Ms. DeLauro
Ms. Escobar
Mr. Espaillat
Ms. Frankel
Mr. Harder
Mr. Hoyer
Mr. Ivey
Ms. Kaptur
Ms. Lee
Mr. Levin
Ms. McCollum
Ms. Meng
Mr. Morelle
Mr. Mrvan
Ms. Perez
Ms. Pingree
Mr. Pocan
Mrs. Torres
Ms. Underwood
Ms. Wasserman Schultz
Mrs. Watson Coleman

Members Voting Nay

Mr. Aderholt
Mr. Alford
Mr. Amodei
Mrs. Bice
Mr. Calvert
Mr. Carter
Mr. Ciscomani
Mr. Cline
Mr. Cloud
Mr. Clyde
Mr. Cole
Mr. Diaz-Balart
Mr. Edwards
Mr. Ellzey
Mr. Fleischmann
Mr. Franklin
Mr. Gonzales
Mr. Guest
Dr. Harris
Mrs. Hinson
Mr. Joyce
Mr. LaLota
Ms. Letlow
Ms. Maloy
Mr. Moolenaar
Mr. Moore
Mr. Newhouse
Mr. Reschenthaler
Mr. Rogers
Mr. Rutherford
Mr. Simpson
Mr. Strong
Mr. Valadao
Mr. Womack

FULL COMMITTEE VOTES

Pursuant to the provisions of clause 3(b) of rule XIII of the House of Representatives, the results of each roll call vote on an amendment or on the motion to report, together with the names of those voting for and those voting against, are printed below:

Roll Call 3

Date: June 12, 2025

Measure: Defense Appropriations Bill, FY 2026

Motion by: Mr. Calvert

Description of Motion: Motion to table the motion to appeal the ruling of the Chair.

Results: Adopted 30 yeas to 20 nays

Members Voting Yea

Mr. Alford
Mrs. Bice
Mr. Calvert
Mr. Carter
Mr. Ciscomani
Mr. Cline
Mr. Cloud
Mr. Clyde
Mr. Cole
Mr. Diaz-Balart
Mr. Edwards
Mr. Ellzey
Mr. Fleischmann
Mr. Franklin
Mr. Gonzales
Mr. Guest
Dr. Harris
Mrs. Hinson
Mr. Joyce
Mr. LaLota
Ms. Letlow
Ms. Maloy
Mr. Moolenaar
Mr. Newhouse
Mr. Rutherford
Mr. Simpson
Mr. Strong
Mr. Valadao
Mr. Womack
Mr. Zinke

Members Voting Nay

Mr. Bishop
Mr. Case
Mr. Clyburn
Mr. Cuellar
Ms. Escobar
Ms. Frankel
Mr. Harder
Ms. Lee
Mr. Levin
Ms. McCollum
Ms. Meng
Mr. Morelle
Mr. Mrvan
Ms. Perez
Ms. Pingree
Mr. Pocan
Mr. Quigley
Ms. Underwood
Ms. Wasserman Schultz
Mrs. Watson Coleman

FULL COMMITTEE VOTES

Pursuant to the provisions of clause 3(b) of rule XIII of the House of Representatives, the results of each roll call vote on an amendment or on the motion to report, together with the names of those voting for and those voting against, are printed below:

Roll Call 4

Date: June 12, 2025

Measure: Defense Appropriations Bill, FY 2026

Motion by: Ms. Underwood

Description of Motion: Adds a provision that prohibits funds to remove or reduce media associated with certain individuals and groups, and certain public and educational materials.

Results: Not adopted 29 yeas to 33 nays

Members Voting Yea

Mr. Aguilar
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Case
Mr. Ciscomani
Mr. Clyburn
Mr. Cuellar
Ms. Dean
Ms. DeLauro
Ms. Escobar
Mr. Espaillat
Ms. Frankel
Mr. Harder
Mr. Hoyer
Mr. Ivey
Ms. Kaptur
Ms. Lee
Mr. Levin
Ms. McCollum
Ms. Meng
Mr. Morelle
Mr. Mrvan
Ms. Pingree
Mr. Pocan
Mr. Quigley
Mrs. Torres
Ms. Underwood
Mr. Valadao
Ms. Wasserman Schultz
Mrs. Watson Coleman

Members Voting Nay

Mr. Aderholt
Mr. Alford
Mr. Amodei
Mrs. Bice
Mr. Calvert
Mr. Carter
Mr. Cline
Mr. Cloud
Mr. Clyde
Mr. Cole
Mr. Diaz-Balart
Mr. Edwards
Mr. Ellzey
Mr. Fleischmann
Mr. Franklin
Mr. Gonzales
Mr. Guest
Dr. Harris
Mrs. Hinson
Mr. Joyce
Mr. LaLota
Ms. Letlow
Ms. Maloy
Mr. Moolenaar
Mr. Moore
Mr. Newhouse
Mr. Reschenthaler
Mr. Rogers
Mr. Rutherford
Mr. Simpson
Mr. Strong
Mr. Womack
Mr. Zinke

FULL COMMITTEE VOTES

Pursuant to the provisions of clause 3(b) of rule XIII of the House of Representatives, the results of each roll call vote on an amendment or on the motion to report, together with the names of those voting for and those voting against, are printed below:

Roll Call 5

Date: June 12, 2025

Measure: Defense Appropriations Bill, FY 2026

Motion by: Mr. Rogers

Description of Motion: Motion to report the bill to the House, as amended.

Results: Adopted 36 yeas to 27 nays

Members Voting Yea

Mr. Aderholt
Mr. Alford
Mr. Amodei
Mrs. Bice
Mr. Calvert
Mr. Carter
Mr. Ciscomani
Mr. Cline
Mr. Cloud
Mr. Clyde
Mr. Cole
Mr. Diaz-Balart
Mr. Edwards
Mr. Ellzey
Mr. Fleischmann
Mr. Franklin
Mr. Gonzales
Mr. Guest
Dr. Harris
Mrs. Hinson
Mr. Joyce
Mr. LaLota
Ms. Letlow
Ms. Maloy
Mr. Moolenaar
Mr. Moore
Mr. Newhouse
Ms. Perez
Mr. Reschenthaler
Mr. Rogers
Mr. Rutherford
Mr. Simpson
Mr. Strong
Mr. Valadao
Mr. Womack
Mr. Zinke

Members Voting Nay

Mr. Aguilar
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Case
Mr. Clyburn
Mr. Cuellar
Ms. Dean
Ms. DeLauro
Ms. Escobar
Mr. Espaillat
Ms. Frankel
Mr. Harder
Mr. Hoyer
Mr. Ivey
Ms. Kaptur
Ms. Lee
Mr. Levin
Ms. McCollum
Ms. Meng
Mr. Morelle
Mr. Mrvan
Ms. Pingree
Mr. Pocan
Mr. Quigley
Mrs. Torres
Ms. Underwood
Ms. Wasserman Schultz
Mrs. Watson Coleman

MINORITY VIEWS

The Fiscal Year 2026 Defense Appropriations Act totals \$831.5 billion. Though the bill is equal to the fiscal year 2025 enacted level, we have deep concerns about how the bill will impact our military's readiness since the bill repeats, yet again, the same mistakes as the fiscal year 2024 and 2025 House proposals.

Truly disturbing, however, has been the inability of the new Administration to provide the Committee with detailed budgetary information in a timely fashion. It is still a question as to why this is the case—incompetence, ignorance or outright obstruction. As the bill is now being reported to the House of Representatives for consideration, the Committee has been provided only funding levels and no justification documents have been transmitted for analysis.

The Defense Appropriations Act is the Appropriation Committee's largest discretionary funding bill. It is an incredibly complex piece of legislation and deals with a wide range of national security issues. Failure to provide annual budget justification documents impinges on Congress' oversight responsibilities.

In particular, the budgets for Procurement programs, and the Research and Development efforts required to support them—naturally ebb and flow. Congress must review these 5-year funding profiles so that we can answer the questions that are fundamental to our Subcommittee's jurisdiction.

We must know what we are buying and why; what we aren't buying and why; and what phase research and development efforts are at.

The Administration has indicated that any increases in Defense spending in fiscal year 2026 will be enacted through the proposed Reconciliation Bill, which includes \$150 billion of defense funds.

We understand the importance of the investments we make in our nation's defense. But, it's irresponsible to assume Defense programs can be funded through an unstable reconciliation process, and when considering the Reconciliation bill, there is a bigger picture here.

The cost-of-living crisis is felt by every American family—and that includes military families. The President is not laser focused on the cost-of-living crisis, which he is actually making worse. This Administration and the majority are attacking programs that help families make ends meet in order to give billionaires a tax break. Safety net programs and other basic services that have been attacked by the Administration and defunded in the Reconciliation bill not only help with the cost-of-living—they are critical for national security.

The bill again includes partisan social policy riders that were rejected in the fiscal year 2024 conference agreement. The inclusion of those riders in the process last year, led to a full year Con-

tinuing Resolution and will continue to inhibit the ability to enact a full year appropriations bill.

It is unfortunate that the majority felt the need to include these poison pills given the numerous executive orders the President has issued since his inauguration. Yet the attacks against equality for women, the LGBTQI community and diversity continue.

Specifically, the bill, again, limits the ability of Service personnel and their families to receive the reproductive health care they deserve. Women make up almost 20% of the military services. And approximately 80,000 women service members live in a state that has limited or banned access to reproductive health care. Service members do not get to choose where they are stationed, and their duty station should not determine the type of health care they receive.

Also, there are provisions that disenfranchise lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender service members rather than making our military a welcoming and inclusive place for all those who wish to serve our country. We should not turn away the talent our military and our nation needs.

There are provisions included in this bill that continue to needlessly attack diversity and inclusion efforts. Though the Administration has dismantled all of these types of programs across the government, they should be reminded that our military is the institution in our country that most broadly reflects the entire American population. That includes the 33% of active-duty service members who identify with a minority group.

Beyond contentious social policy, there are other elements of this bill that we cannot support.

The bill continues to abandon the needs of an ally, Ukraine. The bill eliminates funding for the Ukraine Security Assistance Initiative. This bill should include the long-term assistance that Ukraine needs. As we have seen over the past year, Putin only becomes more emboldened as funding is delayed, paused or discontinued.

Our NATO allies continue to provide assistance, but without the support of the United States, we continue to play into Putin's hands.

To add some context, during the President's first term, House Republicans crafted a Defense Appropriations bill for fiscal year 2019 that passed the Committee, 48–4, with overwhelming bipartisan support. It was a bill that included \$250 million for the Ukraine Security Assistance Initiative, and did not include the divisive social policy riders. Chairman Cole and Chairman Calvert voted for that bill as did we—and a bill like that is a more appropriate starting point for the House of Representatives to conference with the Senate.

This bill again limits the ability for our government to address disinformation. Our foreign adversaries are constantly using social media to spread disinformation here at home in the United States. This bill deprives the Department of Defense of their responsibility to set facts straight. This is dangerous, and it would have real national security implications here at home and abroad.

During full committee consideration, the Committee adopted amendments offered by the minority to uphold the Posse Comitatus Act, secure funds for forensic support for victims of sexual assault

and prohibit funds for the transmission of classified material over unsecured networks. We look forward to working with the majority to ensure they are enacted into law. Chairman Calvert also indicated a willingness to work with us in conference to restore funds for life saving DoD medical research programs.

Finally, this bill has been considered during a time of remarkable upheaval for the Committee. Since the change of Administration in January 2025 the executive branch has been engaged in a rampant, unlawful, and unconstitutional disregard for spending laws. In particular, the Office of Management and Budget has been at the center of a government-wide effort to thwart the intent of this Committee's laws in its actions, while also unlawfully refusing to publish the agency's legally-binding budget decisions (known as apportionments) in contravention of an unambiguous and constitutionally sound assertion of the Congress's authority to impose transparency requirements upon the executive branch.

The current administration has stated—at times—an inherent Presidential power to impound. However, while this bill was approved over the objection of almost all Democrats on the Committee, the debate and proceedings made unmistakably clear, just as former Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States William Rehnquist concluded (at the time an Assistant Attorney General with the Department of Justice Office):

“With respect to the suggestion that the President has a constitutional power to decline to spend appropriated funds, we must conclude that existence of such a broad power is supported by neither reason nor precedent.”

The laws considered and enacted by this Committee reflect the legally binding expression of the Congress's constitutional power of the purse, effectuated through the conditions and permissions the Committee places on spending authority through the Congress's Article I powers. Just as the Committee chooses to allow or restrict the *purpose* for any purpose in the bill, so too does the Committee decide the *amount* for which an activity shall be funded. When the Committee allows the flexibility of merely mandating a ceiling (or upper limit) or a floor (lowest required level) for an activity, it does so in contrast to every other instance where it has included a specific amount, which unless otherwise stated is the Congress's clear intent to be both a floor and a ceiling.

These perspectives are both uncontroversial and longstanding principles on which all of the Committee's work rests.

In closing, regrettably at this time, we will be unable to support passage of this bill, but we look forward to working with the majority to enact a bipartisan bill that strengthens our national security.

ROSA DELAURO,
Ranking Member.
BETTY MCCOLLUM.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NEW BUDGET (OBLIGATIONAL) AUTHORITY FOR 2025
AND BUDGET REQUESTS AND AMOUNTS RECOMMENDED IN THE BILL FOR 2026
(Amounts in thousands)

	FY 2025 Enacted	Bill	Bill vs. Enacted

TITLE I			
MILITARY PERSONNEL			
Military Personnel, Army.....	51,181,397	52,502,044	+1,320,647
Military Personnel, Navy.....	38,813,378	40,053,124	+1,239,746
Military Personnel, Marine Corps.....	16,151,382	16,631,053	+479,671
Military Personnel, Air Force.....	37,023,437	38,141,269	+1,117,832
Military Personnel, Space Force.....	1,312,347	1,349,349	+37,002
Reserve Personnel, Army.....	5,490,830	5,672,023	+181,193
Reserve Personnel, Navy.....	2,566,620	2,672,520	+105,900
Reserve Personnel, Marine Corps.....	944,225	965,831	+21,606
Reserve Personnel, Air Force.....	2,597,273	2,625,741	+28,468
National Guard Personnel, Army.....	10,019,623	10,206,305	+186,682
National Guard Personnel, Air Force.....	5,287,499	5,351,895	+64,396
=====			
Total, title I, Military Personnel.....	171,388,011	176,171,154	+4,783,143
=====			
Total, including Tricare.....	182,434,011	189,021,154	+6,587,143
=====			

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NEW BUDGET (OBLIGATIONAL) AUTHORITY FOR 2025
AND BUDGET REQUESTS AND AMOUNTS RECOMMENDED IN THE BILL FOR 2026
(Amounts in thousands)

	FY 2025 Enacted	Bill	Bill vs. Enacted

TITLE II			
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE			
Operation and Maintenance, Army.....	57,968,853	55,683,266	-2,285,587
Operation and Maintenance, Navy.....	73,657,379	71,739,379	-1,917,889
Operation and Maintenance, Marine Corps.....	10,183,272	9,937,283	-245,989
Operation and Maintenance, Air Force.....	63,239,279	61,628,846	-1,610,433
Operation and Maintenance, Space Force.....	5,070,915	4,859,883	-211,032
Operation and Maintenance, Defense-Wide.....	53,376,465	53,498,039	+121,574
Counter-ISIS Train and Equip Fund (CTEF).....	528,699	357,516	-171,183
Operation and Maintenance, Army Reserve.....	3,233,517	3,169,603	-63,914
Operation and Maintenance, Navy Reserve.....	1,316,518	1,291,205	-25,313
Operation and Maintenance, Marine Corps Reserve.....	334,258	330,276	-3,982
Operation and Maintenance, Air Force Reserve.....	4,029,224	3,906,202	-123,022
Operation and Maintenance, Army National Guard.....	8,408,317	8,209,300	-199,017
Operation and Maintenance, Air National Guard.....	7,249,086	7,152,065	-97,021
United States Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces...	20,135	21,243	+1,108
Environmental Restoration, Army.....	283,069	148,070	-134,999
Environmental Restoration, Navy.....	343,591	337,949	+14,358
Environmental Restoration, Air Force.....	330,524	342,149	+11,625
Environmental Restoration, Defense-Wide.....	9,480	8,885	-595
Environmental Restoration, Formerly Used Defense Sites	236,475	235,156	-1,319
Overseas Humanitarian, Disaster, and Civic Aid.....	115,335	117,988	+2,653
Cooperative Threat Reduction Account.....	296,076	282,830	-13,246
Department of Defense Acquisition Workforce			
Development Account.....	56,176	61,776	+5,600
=====			
Total, title II, Operation and Maintenance.....	290,286,532	283,338,909	-6,947,623
=====			

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NEW BUDGET (OBLIGATIONAL) AUTHORITY FOR 2025
AND BUDGET REQUESTS AND AMOUNTS RECOMMENDED IN THE BILL FOR 2026
(Amounts in thousands)

	FY 2025 Enacted	Bill	Bill vs. Enacted
TITLE III			
PROCUREMENT			
Aircraft Procurement, Army.....	3,472,891	2,980,039	-492,852
Missile Procurement, Army.....	5,998,293	6,667,478	+669,185
Procurement of Weapons and Tracked Combat Vehicles, Army.....	3,688,870	3,254,797	-434,073
Procurement of Ammunition, Army.....	2,857,276	2,877,887	+20,611
Other Procurement, Army.....	8,677,094	7,676,155	-1,000,939
Aircraft Procurement, Navy.....	15,918,954	17,989,351	+2,070,397
Weapons Procurement, Navy.....	6,348,511	7,374,268	+1,025,757
Procurement of Ammunition, Navy and Marine Corps.....	1,598,584	1,104,072	-494,512
Shipbuilding and Conversion, Navy.....	33,331,952	36,935,236	+3,603,284
Other Procurement, Navy.....	15,142,773	14,932,187	-210,586
Procurement, Marine Corps.....	3,803,608	4,047,138	+243,530
Aircraft Procurement, Air Force.....	19,899,019	21,414,080	+1,515,061
Missile Procurement, Air Force.....	4,258,672	4,282,581	+23,909
Procurement of Ammunition, Air Force.....	550,646	706,389	+155,743
Other Procurement, Air Force.....	30,978,191	31,313,050	+334,859
Procurement, Space Force.....	3,900,769	3,721,695	-179,074
Procurement, Defense-Wide.....	5,719,307	5,626,275	-93,032
Defense Production Act Purchases.....	463,377	321,923	-141,454
National Guard and Reserve Equipment.....	850,000	800,000	-50,000
Total, title III, Procurement.....	167,458,787	174,024,601	+6,565,814

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NEW BUDGET (OBLIGATIONAL) AUTHORITY FOR 2025
AND BUDGET REQUESTS AND AMOUNTS RECOMMENDED IN THE BILL FOR 2026
(Amounts in thousands)

	FY 2025 Enacted	Bill	Bill vs. Enacted

TITLE IV			
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION			
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Army.....	14,322,031	13,561,058	-760,973
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Navy.....	25,967,177	27,038,433	+1,071,256
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Air Force.	46,811,425	51,120,258	+4,308,833
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Space Force.....	18,553,363	19,133,651	+580,288
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Defense-Wide.....	35,238,856	36,491,467	+1,252,611
Operational Test and Evaluation, Defense.....	348,709	348,709	---
	=====	=====	=====
Total, title IV, Research, Development, Test and Evaluation.....	141,241,561	147,693,576	+6,452,015

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NEW BUDGET (OBLIGATIONAL) AUTHORITY FOR 2025
AND BUDGET REQUESTS AND AMOUNTS RECOMMENDED IN THE BILL FOR 2026
(Amounts in thousands)

	FY 2025 Enacted	Bill	Bill vs. Enacted
TITLE V			
REVOLVING AND MANAGEMENT FUNDS			
Defense Working Capital Funds.....	1,832,921	1,682,921	-150,000
National Defense Stockpile Transaction Fund.....	7,629	5,700	-1,929
	=====	=====	=====
Total, title V, Revolving and Management Funds..	1,840,550	1,688,621	-151,929

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NEW BUDGET (OBLIGATIONAL) AUTHORITY FOR 2025
AND BUDGET REQUESTS AND AMOUNTS RECOMMENDED IN THE BILL FOR 2026
(Amounts in thousands)

	FY 2025 Enacted	Bill	Bill vs. Enacted

TITLE VI			
OTHER DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE PROGRAMS			
Defense Health Program:			
Operation and maintenance.....	38,300,769	38,766,742	+465,973
Procurement.....	398,867	384,821	-44,046
Research, development, test and evaluation.....	1,695,436	1,795,621	+100,185
	-----	-----	-----
Total, Defense Health Program.....	40,395,072	40,917,184	+522,112
Chemical Agents and Munitions Destruction, Defense:			
Operation and maintenance.....	20,745	3,243	-17,502
Procurement.....	754,762	210,039	-544,723
	-----	-----	-----
Total, Chemical Agents.....	775,507	213,282	-562,225
Drug Interdiction and Counter-Drug Activities, Defense			
Office of the Inspector General.....	1,110,436	1,149,304	+38,868
	539,769	517,599	-22,170
	=====	=====	=====
Total, title VI, Other Department of Defense			
Programs.....	42,820,784	42,797,369	-23,415

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NEW BUDGET (OBLIGATIONAL) AUTHORITY FOR 2025
AND BUDGET REQUESTS AND AMOUNTS RECOMMENDED IN THE BILL FOR 2026
(Amounts in thousands)

	FY 2025 Enacted	Bill	Bill vs. Enacted

TITLE VII			
RELATED AGENCIES			
Central Intelligence Agency Retirement and Disability System Fund.....	514,000	514,000	---
Intelligence Community Management Account (ICMA).....	629,128	642,000	+12,872
	=====	=====	=====
Total, title VII, Related agencies.....	1,143,128	1,156,000	+12,872
	=====	=====	=====

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NEW BUDGET (OBLIGATIONAL) AUTHORITY FOR 2025
AND BUDGET REQUESTS AND AMOUNTS RECOMMENDED IN THE BILL FOR 2026
(Amounts in thousands)

	FY 2025 Enacted	Bill	Bill vs. Enacted
TITLE VIII			
GENERAL PROVISIONS			
Additional transfer authority (Sec. 8005).....	(8,000,000)	(6,000,000)	(-2,000,000)
FFRDC (Sec. 8024).....	-27,197	---	+27,197
National Defense Stockpile Transaction Fund (Sec. 8162).....	50,000	90,000	+40,000
Rescissions (PL 119-4 Sec. 1416).....	-1,434,302	---	+1,434,302
Red Cross and United Service Organizations (Sec. 8047)	49,000	49,000	---
O&M, Defense-Wide transfer authority (Sec. 8050).....	(30,000)	(30,000)	---
O&M, Army transfer authority (Sec. 8060).....	(175,944)	(194,453)	(+18,509)
USSOUTHCOM and USAFRICOM Allies and Partnership (PL 118-47 Sec. 8066).....	100,000	---	-100,000
Fisher House O&M Army Navy Air Force transfer authority (Sec. 8062).....	(11,000)	(11,000)	---
Fisher House Foundation (Sec. 8063).....	5,000	5,000	---
John C. Stennis Center for Public Service Development (Sec. 8064).....	(1,000)	(1,000)	---
Shipbuilding transfer authority (Sec. 8153).....	(20,000)	(40,000)	(+20,000)
Defense Health O&M transfer authority (Sec. 8082).....	(172,000)	(165,000)	(-7,000)
National Intelligence Program transfer authority (Sec. 8085).....	(1,500,000)	(1,500,000)	---
Advisory and Assistance Services (PL 118-47 Sec. 8127)	-500,000	---	+500,000
Department of Defense Credit Program Account (Sec. 8126).....	89,049	97,770	+8,721

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NEW BUDGET (OBLIGATIONAL) AUTHORITY FOR 2025
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(Amounts in thousands)

	FY 2025 Enacted	Bill	Bill vs. Enacted
Management Efficiencies (Sec. 8157).....	-100,000	-1,000,000	-900,000
Savings & efficiencies from H.R. 1 (Sec. 8154).....	---	-3,000,000	-3,000,000
Savings from favorable fuel rates (Sec. 8155).....	---	-1,000,000	-1,000,000
Savings from Department of Government Efficiency (Sec. 8156).....	---	-3,750,000	-3,750,000
Operational Readiness (Sec. 8119).....	---	1,500,000	+1,500,000
Reductions for excess Working Capital Fund cash balances (Sec. 8120).....	-500,000	-750,000	-250,000
Foreign Currency Fluctuations (PL 118-47 Sec. 8008)...	-989,000	---	+989,000
CENTCOM/EUCOM Ops and Force Protection (PL 119-4 Sec. 1421).....	8,000,000	---	-8,000,000
	=====	=====	=====
Total, title VIII, General Provisions.....	4,762,550	-7,758,230	-12,520,780

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NEW BUDGET (OBLIGATIONAL) AUTHORITY FOR 2025
AND BUDGET REQUESTS AND AMOUNTS RECOMMENDED IN THE BILL FOR 2026
(Amounts in thousands)

	FY 2025 Enacted	Bill	Bill vs. Enacted

OTHER APPROPRIATIONS			
DISASTER RELIEF SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATIONS ACT, 2025 (P.L. 118-158)			
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE			
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE			
Operation and Maintenance, Army (emergency).....	451,894	---	-451,894
Operation and Maintenance, Navy (emergency).....	1,454,153	---	-1,454,153
Operation and Maintenance, Air Force (emergency).....	912,778	---	-912,778
Operation and Maintenance, Space Force (emergency)....	90,230	---	-90,230
Operation and Maintenance, Army National Guard (emergency).....	26,065	---	-26,065
Operation and Maintenance, Air National Guard (emergency).....	2,209	---	-2,209
Operation and Maintenance, Air Force Reserve (emergency).....	1,319	---	-1,319
Operation and Maintenance, Army Reserve (emergency)...	19,594	---	-19,594
Operation and Maintenance, Marine Corps (emergency)...	8,900	---	-8,900
Defense Health Program (emergency).....	17,362	---	-17,362
Operation and Maintenance, Defense-wide (emergency)...	1,208	---	-1,208

Total, Operation and Maintenance.....	2,985,712	---	-2,985,712

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NEW BUDGET (OBLIGATIONAL) AUTHORITY FOR 2025
AND BUDGET REQUESTS AND AMOUNTS RECOMMENDED IN THE BILL FOR 2026
(Amounts in thousands)

	FY 2025 Enacted	Bill	Bill vs. Enacted

PROCUREMENT			
Procurement of Ammunition, Army (emergency).....	125,100	---	-125,100
Procurement, Space Force (emergency).....	37,994	---	-37,994
Other Procurement, Air Force (emergency).....	129,722	---	-129,722
Total, Procurement.....	292,816	---	-292,816
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION			
Other Procurement, Air Force (emergency).....	41,400	---	-41,400
Other Procurement, Air Force (emergency).....	69,278	---	-69,278
Total, Research, Development, Test and Evaluation.....	110,678	---	-110,678

Total, Disaster Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2025.....	3,389,206	---	-3,389,206

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NEW BUDGET (OBLIGATIONAL) AUTHORITY FOR 2025
AND BUDGET REQUESTS AND AMOUNTS RECOMMENDED IN THE BILL FOR 2026
(Amounts in thousands)

	FY 2025 Enacted	Bill	Bill vs. Enacted

AMERICAN RELIEF ACT, 2025			
(P.L. 118-158)			
Operation and Maintenance, Defense-wide, National			
Security Systems (emergency).....	913,440	---	-913,440
Procurement, Shipbuilding and Conversion (emergency) ..	5,691,000	---	-5,691,000
	-----	-----	-----
Total, American Relief Act, 2025.....	6,604,440	---	-6,604,440
	-----	-----	-----
Total, Other Appropriations.....	9,993,646	---	-9,993,646
	-----	-----	-----
Grand total.....	841,981,549	831,962,000	-10,019,549
(Appropriations).....	(833,422,205)	(831,962,000)	(-1,460,205)
(Emergency appropriations).....	(9,993,646)	---	(-9,993,646)
(Rescissions).....	(-1,434,302)	---	(+1,434,302)
(Transfer Authority).....	(9,909,944)	(7,941,453)	(-1,968,491)

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NEW BUDGET (OBLIGATIONAL) AUTHORITY FOR 2025
AND BUDGET REQUESTS AND AMOUNTS RECOMMENDED IN THE BILL FOR 2026
(Amounts in thousands)

	FY 2025 Enacted	Bill	Bill vs. Enacted

RECAPITULATION			
Title I - Military Personnel.....	182,434,011	189,021,154	+6,587,143
Title II - Operation and Maintenance.....	290,286,532	283,338,909	-6,947,623
Title III - Procurement.....	167,458,787	174,024,601	+6,565,814
Title IV - Research, Development, Test and Evaluation.	141,241,561	147,693,576	+6,452,015
Title V - Revolving and Management Funds.....	1,840,550	1,688,621	-151,929
Title VI - Other Department of Defense Programs.....	42,820,784	42,797,369	-23,415
Title VII - Related Agencies.....	1,143,128	1,156,000	+12,872
Title VIII - General Provisions.....	4,762,550	-7,758,230	-12,520,780
Title - Other Appropriations.....	9,993,646	---	-9,993,646
Total, Department of Defense.....	841,981,549	831,962,000	-10,019,549

Total, mandatory and discretionary.....	842,021,549	832,027,000	-9,994,549
